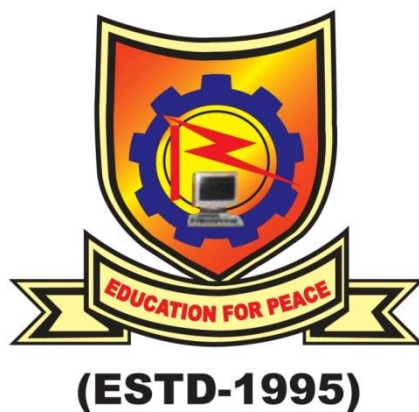


**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**NANDYAL-518501, KURNOOL DIST., A.P., INDIA**

**DEPARTMENT OF**  
**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (MECH)**



**B.TECH SYLLABUS 2019**

**Applicable for students admitted into**  
**B.Tech (Regular) from 2019-20**  
**B.Tech (Lateral Entry Scheme) from 2020-21**  
**REGULATIONS, Course Structure & Detailed Sylla**

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

(Affiliated to J.N.T.U.A, Anantapuramu)

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS, COURSE STRUCTURE AND DETAILED SYLLABI**

**B.Tech. (Regular) from 2019-20 and B.Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme) from 2020-21**

For pursuing four year Bachelor Degree Program (under graduate) of study in Engineering (B.Tech.), Two year Master (post graduate) Degree of study in Engineering (M.Tech.), Two year Master (post graduate) degree of study in Business Administration (MBA), Three-year Master (post graduate) Degree of study in Computer Applications (MCA) offered by Rajeev Gandhi Memorial College of Engineering and Technology, Nandyal -518501 under Autonomous status and herein referred to as RGM CET (Autonomous).

All the rules specified herein approved by the Academic Council will be in force and applicable to students admitted from the Academic Year 2019-20 onwards. Any reference to "Institute" or "College" in these rules and regulations shall stand for Rajeev Gandhi Memorial College of Engineering and Technology (Autonomous).

All the rules and regulations, specified hereafter shall be read as a whole for the purpose of interpretation. As and when a doubt arises, the interpretation of the Chairman, Academic Council is final. As per the requirements of statutory bodies, the Principal, Rajeev Gandhi Memorial College of Engineering and Technology shall be the Chairman, Academic Council.

The candidate seeking admission into the first year of study of four year B.Tech degree Program should have:

- i) Passed either Intermediate Public Examination (IPE) conducted by the Board of Intermediate Education, Andhra Pradesh with Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry as optional subjects (or any equivalent examination certified by Board of Intermediate Education) or a Diploma in Engineering in the relevant branch conducted by the Board of Technical Education, Andhra Pradesh (or any equivalent examination certified by State Board of Technical Education) for admission.
- ii) Secured a rank in the EAMCET examination conducted by AP State Council for Higher Education (APSCHE) for allotment of a seat by the Convener, EAMCET, for admission.

**Admission Procedure:**

As per the norms of A.P. State Council of Higher Education (APSCHE), Government of Andhra Pradesh, admissions are made to the first year of Four year B.Tech. Degree program as follows:-

- a) As per the norms of Government of Andhra Pradesh, A-Category (based on the rank obtained in EAMCET) seats will be filled by the Convener, EAMCET.
- b) As per the norms of Government of Andhra Pradesh, B-Category seats will be filled by the management.

**Admission to the Second year of Four year B.Tech. Degree Program in Engineering:**

- i) Candidates qualified in ECET and admitted by the Convener, ECET, in such cases for admission, when needed permission from the statutory bodies is to be obtained.
- ii) 10% of the sanctioned strength in each program of study (of RGM CET) shall be filled by the Convener, ECET as lateral entry.

**List of Programs offered**

1. B.Tech – Regular & Lateral Entry
2. M.Tech – Regular
3. MBA – Regular
4. MCA – Regular

**Academic Regulations for 2019 B. Tech. (Regular)**

(Effective for the students admitted into the I year from the Academic Year 2019-2020)

The B.Tech. Degree be conferred by the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Anantapuramu, students who are admitted to the program and fulfill all the requirements for the award of the Degree as specified below:

**1.0 Award of B.Tech. Degree**

- 1.1 The student will be declared eligible for the award of the B. Tech. degree if he fulfils the following academic regulations:
- 1.2 Pursued a course of study for not less than prescribed course work duration and not more than double the prescribed course work duration.
- 1.3 Registered for 160 credits and secured 160 credits with compulsory subjects as listed in Table-1.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
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**Table 1: Compulsory Subjects**

S.No	SUBJECT PARTICULARS
1	All the subjects offered in B.Tech course / MOOCs
2	Mandatory Learning Courses [Environmental Science, Induction Program, Indian Constitution, Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge]
3	All practical subjects
4	All Skill Development Courses/ value added courses
5	Mini projects
6	Comprehensive Viva-Voce
7	Seminar
8	Internship
9	Extra Academic Activities-EAA
10	Life Science
11	Project work Phase-I
12	Project Work Phase-II

**2.0 Forfeit of seat**

Students, who fail to fulfill all the academic requirements for the award of the degree within **eight academic years** from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. course.

**3.0 Courses of study**

The following courses of study are offered at present as specializations for the B.Tech. Course: and any other course as approved by the authorities of the University from time to time.

1. **Civil Engineering**
2. **Computer Science and Engineering**
3. **Electrical and Electronics Engineering**
4. **Electronics and Communication Engineering**
5. **Mechanical Engineering**

**Table 2: Credits**

Subject	Semester			
	Periods/ Week	Credits	Internal Marks (IM)	External Marks (EM)
Theory	2+1*	03	30	70
English Theory	2+1*	02	30	70
Life Science	2	02	30	70
Mandatory Learning Courses	03	00	00	00
Mini project/ Practical	03	1.5	25	50
Drawing	03	03	30	70
Skill Development Courses/Value Added Course	1+2*	0.5**	30	70
Comprehensive Viva (CV)	--	0.5	00	50
Extra Academic Activities	2	00	00	00
Seminar		0.5	50	00
Internship		1.0	00	Certificate from Internship Agency
Project Phase-I		1.0	25	00
Project Phase-II	--	06	25	100

\*Tutorial

\*\*[Skill Development / value Added Courses credits will not be considered for the award of division.

However, all these courses have to be cleared through internal evaluation by scoring minimum of 40% marks. The credits obtained in Skill development courses will be taken in to account for the award of degree.]

**Note:-** Mandatory Learning Courses /EAA will not carry any credits but attendance requirements of 75% should be fulfilled otherwise they have to reregister to fulfill academic requirements.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

#### 4.0 Distribution and Weightage of Marks

- 4.1 The performance of the student in each semester shall be evaluated subject –wise with a maximum of 100 marks for theory and 75 marks for practical subject. In addition, mini-project, Comprehensive Viva-Voce (CV) shall be evaluated for 50 marks each and the project work shall be evaluated for 150 marks.
- 4.2 For theory subjects, the distribution shall be 30 marks for Internal Evaluation (20 marks for internal test and 10 marks for assignment or field work/group task/Online test) and 70 marks for the End-Examination.
- 4.3 During the semester there shall be 2 tests for theory subjects. In each Internal test there shall be one compulsory (short answers) question and 3 descriptive questions are to be answered. The duration of internal test will be for 2 hours. First test to be conducted in 3 units and second test to be conducted in the remaining 3 units of each subject. For awarding of 20 Internal marks the performance of the student in two Internal examinations conducted one in the middle of the semester and the other towards the end of the semester giving a weight age of 0.75 for the better score and 0.25 for the other score will be considered. There shall be two assignments in each subject (problem based/ field work/group task/Online test) for award of 10 marks so that internal component (marks) will be 30 marks (20 marks for internal test+10 marks for assignments / field work/group task).

**Table 3: Units for Internal Tests**

Semester	
3 Units	First Internal test
3 Units	Second Internal test

- 4.4 In the case of Skill Development Courses, two Internal examinations shall be conducted one in the middle of the semester and the other at the end of the semester for 30 marks and the marks scored by the student in these exams with a weight age of 0.75 for better score and 0.25 for the other score will be awarded as Internal marks for 30. For the remaining 70 marks an end examination will be conducted along with other theory examinations. However skill development courses/Value added courses, end examination will be evaluated internally.
- 4.5 No makeup test for internal examination or assignments/group tasks will be conducted in any subject or practical. The student, who is absent for any test shall be deemed to have scored zero marks in that subject.
- 4.6 Open and Professional Electives will commence from 3<sup>rd</sup> year Second semester onwards. The open elective offered in 3-2 semester will be based on self-study/MOOCs. All the students have to opt for the MOOCs (Self Study) and should acquire the required credits. If the student fails to opt for MOOCs, (Under unavoidable circumstances) he/she has to write two internal tests besides the end examination conducted by the institute (Elective offered in place of MOOCs by the Dept.) like other subjects. However, he/she has to obtain the certificate from the organization in which he has registered. Any MOOCs course selected by the student should be of more than 45 hours duration /12 weeks course with minimum of 3 credits and also from the reputed organization. Attendance of the student who has opted for MOOCs will be taken from the remaining subjects and labs only in that semester while finalizing the attendance for fulfilling the minimum requirements of attendance for promotion to the next semester. Attendance will not be recorded for MOOCs.  
 {Massive open online Courses (MOOCs')} B.Tech students can avail the facility of earning up to a maximum of 5% credits of their degree requirements through MOOCs. MOOC courses eligible for this purpose are the courses offered by NPTEL/ SWAYAM/EDX/Course by any other reputed organisation approved by the department only. The student shall obtain prior approval of the Head of the Department before registering for MOOC's. MOOC courses can be taken in lieu of Elective courses such as Open Electives & Professional Electives (pertaining to their branch only) and Employability Enhancement Courses. No Core, Lab or Project Course can be dropped in lieu of MOOC. The student shall submit course Title, institute which offered MOOC, Examination system and Credits of the Course, duration of course - After deciding on the MOOC and a course which is approved as its equivalent in the curriculum a student can enrol for it and clear it any time as per his/her convenience and obtain the assessment certificate.

If the assessment certificate is submitted

- (i) Before the commencement of the semester in which the equivalent course is offered, the student will be exempted from attending the regular class work and internal assessment exams of the equivalent subject.
- (ii) During the semester the student is permitted to withdraw from the remaining work and internal assessment tests.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

(iii) After the semester is over but before the results of that semester are declared the student can request for considering his performance in the MOOC in lieu of its equivalent.

The student shall submit to the HOD the original certificate issued by MOOC authorities along with a photocopy of the same. The original will be returned after verification and verification shall be certified by the Head of the Department on the photocopy which shall be kept in records. An equivalent Grade corresponding to grade/marks awarded by MOOC agency shall be determined by a committee consisting of Principal, Controller of Examinations, Dean Student affairs and HoD concerned. This equivalent Grade shall be shown in the grade sheet and accounted in the SGPA and CGPA calculations.

- 4.7 Gap Year – Concept of student Entrepreneur in Residence shall be introduced and the outstanding students who wish to pursue entrepreneurship are allowed to take a break of one year at any time after I/II/III year to pursue full time entrepreneurship. This period may be extended for another one year (two years in total) and this period would not be counted for the maximum duration for completion of graduation. An evaluation committee shall be constituted to evaluate the proposal submitted by the student and committee shall decide on permitting the student for having the Gap Year. The committee consists of Principal as Chairman and all HODs as members.
- 4.8 In the open electives offered from III year II Sem onwards Student has to select the subjects among the list of open elective subjects by the other departments (inter - department). Student has to clear the subject as per norms to get the required credits. At least minimum of 40 students should register for any open elective; otherwise that open elective will not be offered.
- 4.9 Out of the professional electives offered from III Year II Semester onwards again one Professional elective in IV Year I Sem will be a MOOCs (Self Study) and the student has to acquire the required credits to clear the subject as specified in 4.6.
- 4.10 The institute would like to offer **Honours** and **Minor** as optional feature of the B. Tech program aimed at providing additional learning opportunities for academically motivated and bright students. In order to earn Honours or Minor, student has to earn a minimum of 20 extra credits. For this in addition to the regular subjects, a student has to pursue (Self-study/MOOCs) five additional subjects from 3-1 semester onwards and acquire the required credits. The Minor is indicated by separate CGPA and is reflected in the degree certificate as for example, B.Tech. in ECE with Minor in Artificial Intelligence. Each department shall offer at least one Minor and also Honours. The student has to select the subjects which are not studied in their regular course and student should have cleared all the subjects up to and including 2-1 semester with above 8.5 CGPA (for SC/ST students 8.0 CGPA) to become eligible for registration for Honours/Minor. GPA and CGPA of 8.0 has to be maintained in the subsequent semesters without any backlog subjects in order to keep the Minor/Honours discipline registration active else Minor/Honours registration will be cancelled. The breakup of the credits are 5 subjects which carry 15 credits @3 credits per subject and project work carries 5 credits. The evaluation pattern of subjects and project work will be similar to methods followed in regular course evaluation. No attendance minimum will be considered for Honours/Minor. Not more than two subjects are allowed for registration in any semester for Honours/ Minor. The student is eligible to receive B.Tech with Honours if he acquires the required additional credits in the same discipline in which he is pursuing his B.Tech. degree. If the students acquire the additional credits from other disciplines then he is eligible to receive B.Tech along with Minor degree in the specified area. Minimum strength for offering Minor/Honours in a discipline is considered as One-Fifth (20% of the class) of the class size and Maximum size would be Four-Fifth of Class size (i.e 80% of the class).
- 4.11 Extra - Academic Activity (EAA)  
 Each of the following activities carries 0 credits and every student is required to register for **two** activities during second year of study (one in each semester) which is mandatory.
- NSS/NCC*
  - Games and Sports*
  - Yoga/Meditation*
  - Extension Activities*
  - Literary/ Cultural Activities*
- Any other which may be offered in future.
- The activities shall be carried out in the allotted hours. The activities will be monitored by the respective faculty in charge, senior faculty member of the department and the Department HOD. Grades will be awarded on the basis of participation, attendance, performance and behavior. Grades shall be entered in the marks statement as GOOD, SATISFACTORY and UNSATISFACTORY and shall not be counted towards CGPA calculation. If any student gets an Unsatisfactory Grade, he/she has to repeat the activity in the immediate subsequent year.



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

- 4.12 The student has an option of going for internship in IV year –II Sem in a reputed organization (The finalization of the internship organization will be as per college guidelines (HOD, two Senior faculty members of the department and same will be recommended to the Principal for approval). In case any student opted for intern ship he need not attend the classes however he has to write internal and external examination of subjects when ever conducted in that semester and acquire the required credits. The project work in the final semester may be carried out during the internship and same may be submitted for evaluation. Student has to acquire 01 credit by going for internship (minimum of Two weeks) / carrying out internal project work/ study project report on any industry/ attending work shop in reputed institutions for two weeks. Certificate from the organization has to be submitted to this effect attested by Head of the Department and Internship in charge to the academic section before the commencement of 3-2 semester. Student is expected to carry out the activities mentioned here during the summer break before the commencement of 3-1 semester.
- 4.13 The medium of instruction for all Course work, Examination, Seminar Presentations, Project Reports and all academic activities shall be English

### 5.0 Question Paper Pattern

- 5.1 Each Internal Test question paper shall contain 5 questions, of which the First question is compulsory and three questions are to be answered from the remaining four. Compulsory question carries 5 marks (It contains 5 questions of one marks - no choice in first question). The remaining 3 questions carry 5 marks each. Each question shall have a,b,c.... parts.
- 5.2 The End Examination question paper will have 7 questions and students have to answer 5 questions. However, the first question is compulsory and it consists of 7 short answer questions, each carrying 2 marks. The next 4 questions are to be answered from the remaining 6 questions and each carries 14 marks. Each 14 marks question shall have a, b, c .. parts. Evaluation of answer scripts shall be done by either Internal or External examiners appointed by the Principal. A minimum of 50% of subjects will be evaluated by external examiners.
- 5.3 For practical subjects, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the semester for 25 internal marks and End Examination carries 50 marks. Of the 25 marks for Internal, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work, 5 marks to be awarded by conducting an internal laboratory test and 05 marks will be allotted for any creativity/ innovation/ additional learning in lab beyond prescribed set of experiments etc. The End Examination shall be conducted by the teacher concerned and an external Examiner from other institutions.
- 5.4 For the subject having design and/or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Machine Drawing etc.) and estimation, the distribution shall be 30 marks for Internal evaluation (15marks for day-to-day work and 5 marks for Internal tests and 10 marks for assignments) and 70 marks for End Examination. There shall be two internal tests in a Semester and the better of the two shall be considered for the award of marks for internal tests.
- 5.5 The Engineering drawing, wherever offered is to be treated as a theory subject. Evaluation method adopted for theory subjects shall be followed here as well.
- 5.6 There shall be two Mini-Projects, in collaboration with an industry/EPICS (Engineering Projects In Community Services) (wherever is possible) of their specialization, to be taken up during the vacation (data collection, components etc.) after II year II and III Year II Semester examination and implementation/simulation shall be carried out in III year I semester and IV Year I Semester during lab classes. Implementation or fabrication/simulation of mini projects will be treated as laboratory. However, the mini project and its report shall be evaluated in III year I Semester and IV Year I semester. The mini project shall be submitted in the report form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated for 50 marks. The committee consists of an external Examiner, Head of the Department and the supervisor of mini project. There shall be 25 internal marks for mini project which will be awarded based on the performance and involvement of the student during mini project period.
- 5.7 There shall be comprehensive Viva-Voce examination at the end of each semester.CV Examination shall be conducted by the committee consisting of Senior faculty (based on the recommendation of HOD), an external Examiner from other institutions and HOD and evaluated for 50 marks.
- 5.8 The project topic should be approved by Internal Department Committee (IDC). Out of total 150 marks for the project work, 50 marks shall be for Internal Evaluation (25 marks for Phase-I and 25 marks for Phase-II) and 100 marks for the End Semester Examination. The evaluation of project work phase-I shall be conducted at the end of the IV year I semester and Phase-II shall be conducted at the end of the IV year II semester. The project viva voce examination will be conducted by the committee consisting of an external Examiner from other institute, Head of the Department and the supervisor of the project. The Internal evaluation for 50 marks shall be on the basis of two seminars (25 marks for Phase-I and 25 marks for Phase-II) given by each student on the topic of the project. The Internal

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

project work for 50 marks shall be conducted by the committee consisting of head of the Department or his nominee, senior faculty member and the supervisor of project.

- 5.9** For all practical/mini project/main project/CV etc. the HOD of the concerned dept. shall submit a panel of 4 external examiners from different institutes and one will be selected by the Chief Superintendent of the Examination for conducting of end examination.

- 5.10 Revaluation of End Examination Scripts:** Revaluation of End Examination scripts is allowed for theory subjects only by paying requisite fee. Procedure for Revaluation: The script will be revaluated by an examiner appointed by the Principal. The maximum of revaluation and regular end examination grade will be awarded for that subject. Student can apply for revaluation in a subject only once.

**Table4: Distribution of weightages for examination and evaluation**

Sl. No.	Nature of subject	Marks	Type of examination and mode of assessment		Scheme of Examination
1	Theory	70	End Examination. Both internal and external Evaluation(at least a minimum of 50% subjects will be sent for external evaluation)		End Examination in theory subjects will be for 70 marks.
		30	20	Internal Examinations (Internal evaluation)	These 20 marks are awarded to the students based on the performance in two (per semester) Internal examinations with a weightage of 0.75 for better score and 0.25 for the other score.
			10	Assignments/Field work/Group task/Online Test (Objective Type) (Internal evaluation)	Average of two assignments /Field work/group task in a semester each evaluated for 10 marks.
2	Practical	50	End lab examination (External evaluation)		This End Examination in practical subjects will be for a maximum of 50 marks.
		25	15	Internal evaluation	Day-to-day performance in lab experiments and record.
			05	Internal evaluation	Internal lab examination at the end of year/semester
			05	Internal evaluation	05 marks will be allotted for any creativity/ innovation/ additional learning in lab beyond prescribed set of experiments etc.
3	Mini Project	50	End Examination (External evaluation)		This End Examination in mini project will be for a maximum of 50 marks.
		25	Internal evaluation		Day-to-day performance in executing mini project.
4	Comprehensive Viva-Voce(CV)	50	External evaluation		This end viva voce examinations in all the subjects for 50 marks.
5	Project work	100	External evaluation		This end viva voce in project work for 100 marks
		50	Internal evaluation 25 marks for Phase-I 25 Marks for Phase-II		These 50 marks will be based on the performance of the student in the project reviews apart from attendance and regularity(25 marks for Phase-I and 25 marks for Phase-II)
6	Skill Development Courses/ Value Added Course/ Mock interviews and Group Discussion	30	Internal evaluation		These 30 marks are awarded to the students based on the performance of two Internal examinations with a weight age of 0.75 for better score and 0.25 for the other score.
		70	Internal Evaluation		Based on the performance in the end examination.
7	Internship/Internal Project/Study Report/Work shop	00	-		Certificate form Internship Agency
8	Life Science	70	External Evaluation		End Examination in theory subjects will be for 70 marks.
		30	20	Internal Examinations (Internal evaluation)	These 20 marks are awarded to the students based on the performance in two (per semester) Internal examinations with a weightage of 0.75 for better score and 0.25 for the other score.
			10	Assignments/Field work/Group task/Online Test (Objective Type) (Internal evaluation)	Average of two assignments /Field work/group task in a semester each evaluated for 10 marks.
9	EAA	00	Internal evaluation		Based on performance and committee report.
10	Mandatory Learning Courses	00	Internal evaluation		No examinations. Attendance minimum is required

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**6.0 Attendance Requirements:**

- 6.1** The student shall be eligible to appear for End examinations of the semester if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects of that semester.
- 6.2** Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in a semester may be granted by the College Academic Committee.
- 6.3** The student will not be promoted to the next semester unless he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester. They may seek re-admission for that semester when offered next.
- 6.4 Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in NO case be condoned.**
- 6.5** Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to take their End Examination of that class and their registration shall stand cancelled.
- 6.6** The stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.

**7.0 Minimum Academic Requirements:**

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item No.6.0.

- 7.1** The student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each theory or practical or design or CV or drawing subject or Skill Development Courses or project if he secures not less than 35% of marks in the End Examination and he has to score minimum of 40% marks from internal and external exam marks put together to clear the subject.
- 7.2** The student shall be promoted from II to III year only if he fulfils the academic requirement of securing a minimum of 40.5 credits out of 81 credits from all the exams conducted up to and including II year II semester regular examinations irrespective of whether the candidate takes the examination or not.
- 7.3** The student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfils the academic requirements of securing minimum of 61.5 credits out of 123 credits from all the exams conducted up to and including III year II semester regular examinations, whether the candidate takes the examinations or not.

**Table 5: Promotion rules**

Promotion from	Total credits to register	Minimum credits to obtain for promotion
II yr to III yr	81	40.5
III yr to IV yr	123	61.5

- 7.4** The student shall register and put up minimum attendance in all 160 credits and earn 160 credits. Grades obtained in 157 credits (excluding the credits obtained in Skill Development Courses/Value added courses) shall be considered for the calculation of CGPA.
- 7.5** Students who fail to earn 160 credits as indicated in the course structure in Table-1 within eight academic years from the year of their admission shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. Course and their admission shall stand cancelled.

**8.0 Course pattern:**

- 8.1** The entire course of study is of four academic years. Each academic year consists of two semesters
- 8.2** The student is eligible to appear for the End Examination in a subject, but absent at it or has failed in the End Examination may appear for that subject at the supplementary examination.



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**Table: 6: Course pattern**

Year	Semester	No. of Subjects		No. of Skill Development Courses	Number of Labs		Total credits	
First Year	First	CE/ME/CSE 05 {CE-I-HSMC LAC-BSC MEC/AC-BSC PEE/EM/BEM-ESC PPS-I-ESC}	ECE/EEE 05 {CE-I-HSMC LAC-BSC AP-BSC ED-ESC PPS-I-ESC}	00	CE/ME/CSE EC lab-BSC PPS-I Lab-ESC DEL Lab-HSMC CV-I	ECE/EEE EP Lab-BSC PPS-I Lab-ESC EW&ITW-LC CV-I	4X3=12 1x2=02 3X1.5=4.5 1x0.5=0.5	19
	Second	05 {CE-II-HSMC OPDEV-C-BSC AP/EP-BSC ED-ESC PPS-II-ESC}	05 {CE-II-HSMC OPDEV-C-BSC MEC-BSC NA/BEE-ESC PPS-II-ESC}	00	EP lab-BSC PPS-II Lab-ESC EW&ITW-LC CV-II	EC lab-BSC PPS-II Lab-ESC DEL Lab-HSMC CV-II	4X3=12 1x2=02 3X1.5=4.5 1x0.5=0.5	19
Second Year	First	BSC Life Science Four Subjects	BSC Life Science Four Subjects	01	Subjects Life Science Labs CV (Comprehensive Viva)-III SDC/VAC EAA		5X3=15 1x2=2.0 3x1.5=4.5 1X0.5=0.5 1x0.5=0.5 No Credits	22.5
	Second	MC-I/MC-2/MC-3 Five Subjects SDC/VAC	MC-I/MC-2/MC-3 Five Subjects SDC/VAC	01	Subjects Labs CV (Comprehensive Viva)-IV SDC/VAC Mandatory Course-1/2/3 (ECE/CSE&EEE/CE&ME) (Indian Heritage, Culture Tradition) Mandatory Course-3 (Constitution of India) EAA		5X3=15 3X1.5=4.5 1X0.5=0.5 1x0.5=0.5 No Credits No Credits	20.5
Third Year	First	Five Subjects SDC/VAC MC-I/MC-2/MC-3	Five Subjects SDC/VAC MC-I/MC-2/MC-3	01	Subjects(05S) Labs SDC/VAC CV (Comprehensive Viva)-V Mandatory Course-1/2/3 (ECE/CSE&EEE/CE&ME) (Indian Heritage, Culture Tradition)		5X3=15 3X1.5=4.5 1x0.5=0.5 1X0.5=0.5 No Credits	20.5
	Second	03S + OEC1(MOOCs) + PEC1 MC-I/MC-2/MC-3	03S + OEC1(MOOCs) + PEC1 MC-I/MC-2/MC-3	01	Subjects(03S, OEC1, PEC1) Labs Mini Project-1 (EPICS) SDC/VAC CV (Comprehensive Viva)-VI Internship Mandatory Course-1/2/3 (ECE/CSE&EEE/CE&ME) (Indian Heritage, Culture Tradition) Mandatory Course-3 (Constitution of India)		5X3=15 2x1.5=3.0 1x1.5=1.5 1X.5=0.5 1X0.5=0.5 1x1.0=1.0 No Credits	21.5
Fourth Year	First	1S+OEC2+OEC3+PEC2+PEC3 (MOOCs)		01	Subjects (01S, OEC2, OEC3, PEC2, PEC3) Labs SDC/VAC CV (Comprehensive Viva)-VII Project Phase 1 Mini project-2 (EPICS)		5X3=15 2X1.5=03 1X0.5=0.5 1X0.5=0.5 1x1.0=1.0 1X1.5=1.5	21.5
	Second	PEC4 + PEC5		01	Subjects (PEC4, PEC5) SDC/VAC CV (Comprehensive Viva)-VIII Seminar Project Phase-2/Internship		2X3=06 1X0.5=0.5 1X0.5=0.5 1x.5=0.5 1X8=08	15.5
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>								<b>160</b>
MC-1 (Environmental Studies), MC-2 (Indian Heritage, Culture Tradition), MC-3 (Constitution of India)								

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**9.0 Transitory Regulations:**

Candidates who have been detained for want of attendance or not fulfilled academic requirements or who have failed after having undergone this course in earlier regulations or have discontinued and wish to continue the course are eligible for admission into the unfinished semester from the date of commencement of class work with the same or equivalent subjects as and when subjects are offered subject to section 2.0 and they continue to be in the academic regulations in which they were readmitted.

**10.0 With-holding of results:**

If the candidate has any dues not paid to the Institute or if any case of indiscipline or malpractice is pending against him, the result of the candidate shall be withheld and he will not be allowed / promoted into the next higher semester. The issue of degree is liable to be withheld in such cases.

**11.0 Award of Class:**

After the student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

**Table 7: Award of Division**

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	Division/ Class	CGPA	CGPA secured from 157 Credits (Excluding the credits obtained in Skill Development Courses)
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	First class With Distinction	$\geq 7.5$	
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	First Class	$\geq 6.5$ and $< 7.5$	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	Second Class	$\geq 5.5$ and $< 6.5$	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	Pass	$\geq 4$ and $< 5.5$	

**12.0 Grading:**

After each subject is evaluated for 100 marks, the marks obtained in each subject will be converted to a corresponding letter grade as given below, depending on the range in which the marks obtained by the student falls.

**Table 8: Conversion into Grades and Grade points assigned**

Range in which the % of marks in the subject fall	Grade	Grade point Assigned	Performance
90 to 100	O	10	Out standing
80 to 89.9	A <sup>+</sup>	09	Excellent
70 to 79.9	A	08	Very Good
60 to 69.9	B <sup>+</sup>	07	Good
50 to 59.9	B	06	Above Average
45 to 49.9	C	05	Average
40 to 44.9	P	04	Pass
<40	F	00	Fail
Ab	AB	00	Fail

**12.1** Requirement for clearing any subject: The students have to obtain a minimum of 35% in End Examination and they have to score minimum of 40% marks from Internal and external exam marks put together to clear the subject. Otherwise they will be awarded fail grade.

**12.2** F is considered as a fail grade indicating that the student has to reappear for the end supplementary examination in that subject and obtain a non-fail grade for clearing that subject.

**12.3** In case of skill development/ value added course / soft skill subjects, as there is no end exam, all 100 marks are for internal assessment only. Student has to score 40% in these courses to complete the subject which will be evaluated internally. Marks obtained in these courses shall not be considered for award of Division.

**12.4** To become eligible for the award of degree the student must obtain a minimum CGPA of 4.0

**13.0 Supplementary Examinations:**

Apart from the regular End Examinations, the institute may also schedule and conduct supplementary examinations for all subjects for the benefit of students with backlogs. Such students writing supplementary examinations as supplementary candidates may have to write more than one examination per day. For eighth semester, special (Advance) supplementary examinations will be conducted in second week following the results publication date of regular examination of eighth semester only

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**14.0 Grade Point Average (GPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)**

The Grade Point Average (GPA) for each semester and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) up to any semester is calculated as follows:

- i) Semester Grade Point Average will be computed as follows:

$$GPA = \frac{\sum_1^n C_j \times GP_j}{\sum_1^n C_j}$$

Where, n is the number of subjects in that semester.  $C_j$  is Credits for the subjects.  $GP_j$  is the grade point obtained for the subject and the summation is over all the subjects in that semester.

- ii) A Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) will be computed for every student at the end of each semester. The CGPA would give the cumulative performance of the student from the first semester up to the end of the semester to which it refers to and is calculated as follows:

$$CGPA = \frac{\sum_1^m GPA_j \times TC_j}{\sum_1^m TC_j}$$

Where 'm' is the number of semester under consideration.  $TC_j$  the total number of credits for a  $j^{th}$  semester and  $GPA_j$  is the Grade Point Average of the  $j^{th}$  semester. Both GPA and CGPA will be rounded off to the second digit after decimal and recorded as such.

While computing the GPA / CGPA, the subjects in which the student is awarded zero grade points will also be included.

For any academic/employment purpose the following formulae shall be used for conversion of CGPA to % of marks. % of marks =  $(CGPA - 0.5) \times 10$ .

**15.0 Grade Sheet:**

A grade sheet (Memorandum) will be issued to each student indicating his performance in all subjects of that semester in the form of grades and also indicating the GPA and CGPA.

**16.0 Award of Degree**

After having admitted into the program, B.Tech degree shall be conferred on a student who has satisfied the following conditions.

- (i) The student joining with Intermediate qualification must have, after admission into the Regular B.Tech programme of the college, pursued a regular course of study for not less than four academic years and not more than eight academic years.
- (ii) The student joining under lateral entry scheme with diploma qualification must have, after admission into III Semester B.Tech, pursued a regular course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years.
- (iii) The student must have satisfied the minimum academic requirements in appropriate branch of engineering in each semester of the program, herein after prescribed.
- (iv) Students must register for all the courses and earn the credits specified
- (v) Students who fail to fulfil all the academic requirements for the award of degree within the specified period from the year of their admission shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech course and their admission stands cancelled.
- (vi) The student shall successfully complete non-credit courses like EAA/MC/Internship.
- (vii) The student has no dues to the institution, library, hostels etc.
- (viii) The student has no disciplinary action pending against him/her.

The Degree will be conferred and awarded by Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu on recommendations by the Academic council of RGM CET (Autonomous) basing on the eligibility as in clause 6.0 and 7.0.

**17.0 Transcripts:**

After successful completion of prerequisite credits for the award of degree, a Transcript containing performance of all academic years will be issued as a final record. Duplicate transcripts will also be issued if required after the payment of requisite fee and also as per norms in vogue.

**18.0 Rules of Discipline:**

- 18.1** Any attempt by any student to influence the teachers, Examiners, faculty and staff of Examination section for undue favours in the exams, and bribing them either for marks or attendance will be treated as malpractice cases and the student can be debarred from the college.
- 18.2** When the student absents himself, he is treated as to have appeared and obtained zero marks in that subject(s) and grading is done accordingly.
- 18.3** When the performance of the student in any subject(s) is cancelled as a punishment for indiscipline, he is awarded zero marks in that subject(s).
- 18.4** When the student's answer book is confiscated for any kind of attempted or suspected decision of the Chief Superintendent is final.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**19.0 Minimum Instruction Days:**

The minimum instruction days for each semester shall be 95 clear instruction days excluding the days allotted for tests/examinations and preparation holidays declared if any.

**20.0 Amendment of Regulations:**

The college may, from time to time, revise, amend or change the regulations, scheme of examinations and syllabi. However the academic regulations of any student will be same throughout the course of study in which the student has been admitted. However students will continue to be in the academic regulations in which they were readmitted.

**21.0 Transfers**

There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.

**22.0 General:**

**22.1** The Academic Regulations should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.

**22.2** In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Academic Council is final.

**22.3** The Institute may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the dates notified by the Institute.

**22.4** Where the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the regulations, they include “she”, “her”, “hers”.

**Academic Regulations for B.Tech.**  
**(Lateral Entry Scheme)**

**(Effective for the students getting admitted into II year from the Academic Year 2020-2021 onwards)**

**1.0** The Students have to acquire a minimum of 122 credits out of 122 from II to IV year of B.Tech. Program (Regular) for the award of the degree.

**2.0** Students, who fail to fulfil the requirement for the award of the degree in 6 consecutive academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat.

**3.0** The same attendance regulations are to be adopted as that of B. Tech. (Regular).

**4.0 Promotion Rule:**

The student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfils the academic requirements of securing minimum of 42.5 credits out of 85 credits from all the exams conducted up to and including III year II semester regular examinations, whether the candidate takes the examinations or not.

**5.0 Award of Class:**

After the student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes: The marks obtained in the best 119 credits will be considered for the calculation of percentage and award of class.

**Table 1: Award of Division**

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	Division/ Class	CGPA	CGPA secured from 119 Credits (Excluding the credits obtained in Skill Development Courses)
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	First class With Distinction	$\geq 7.5$	
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	First Class	$6.5 \text{ and } < 7.5$	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	Second Class	$\geq 5.5 \text{ and } < 6.5$	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	Pass	$\geq 4 \text{ and } < 5.5$	

**6.0** All other regulations as applicable for B. Tech. Four-year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme).

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**I B.TECH, I-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE**

Subject Code	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
		Lecture/ Theory	Tutorial	Laboratory/ Practical		Internal	External	Total
THEORY								
A0001191	Communicative English - I	1	1	-	2	30	70	100
A0002191	Linear Algebra and Calculus	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0003191	Applied Chemistry	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0101191	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0501191	Programming for Problem Solving - I	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
PRACTICALS								
A0091191	Engineering Chemistry Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0591191	Programming for Problem Solving – I Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0092191	Digital English Language Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0093191	Comprehensive Viva - I	-	-	-	0.5	-	50	50
Contact Periods / Week		9	5	9	19	225	550	775

**I B.TECH, II-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE**

Subject Code	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
		Lecture/ Theory	Tutorial	Laboratory/Practical		Internal	External	Total
THEORY								
A0006192	Communicative English - II	1	1	-	2	30	70	100
A0007192	Ordinary, Partial Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0008192	Engineering Physics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0301191	Engineering Drawing	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0502192	Programming for Problem Solving - II	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
PRACTICALS								
A0094191	Engineering Physics Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0593192	Programming for Problem Solving – II Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0592191	Engineering Workshop and IT Workshop	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0095192	Comprehensive Viva - II	-	-	-	0.5	-	50	50
Contact Periods / Week		9	5	9	19	225	550	775



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**II B.TECH, I-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE**

Subject Code	Category	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
			Theory	Tutorial	Lab		Internal	External	Total
THEORY									
A0009193	BSC	Numerical Methods & Probability Theory	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0013193	BSC	Biology for Engineers (Life Sciences)	2	-	-	2	30	70	100
A0503193	ESC	Python Programming	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0303193	PCC	Mechanics of Solids	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0304193	PCC	Material Science & Metallurgy	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0305193	PCC	Thermodynamics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0011193	SDC	Aptitude Arithmetic Reasoning Comprehension	1	2		0.5	30	70	100
PRACTICALS									
A0594193	ESC	Python Programming Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0392193	PCC	Engineering Mechanics & Mechanics of Solids Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0393193	PCC	Material Science Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0096193	PCC	Comprehensive Viva - III	-	-	-	0.5	00	50	50
Total			13	7	9	22.5	285	690	975

**II B.TECH, II-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE**

Subject Code	Category	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
			Theory	Tutorial	Lab		Internal	External	Total
THEORY									
A0204193	ESC	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0306194	PCC	Manufacturing Technology	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0307194	PCC	Theory of Machines	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0302193	PCC	Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machinery	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0308194	PCC	Applied Thermodynamics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
A0015194	ML-1	Environmental Science	1	2	-	-	00	00	00
A0016194	SDC	Design Thinking	1	2	-	0.5	30	70	100
PRACTICALS									
A0394194	PCC	Manufacturing Technology Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0391193	PCC	Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machinery Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0395194	PCC	Thermal Engineering Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
A0097194	PCC	Comprehensive Viva - IV	-	-	-	0.5	00	50	50
Total			11	07	09	20.5	255	620	875

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
1	1	2

**(A0001191) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH- I**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Communicative English-I is prescribed to make students communicate their thoughts, opinions and ideas freely and in real life situations. It has been framed with basics of English usage covering LSRW (Listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing Skills) with suitable practice versions. Further, this course is designed to update the learner in relevant English skills to face campus recruitments and other competitive exams.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Develop speaking, reading skills by prescribed lesson. Understand basic grammar principles.
- ❖ Write effective letters for job application and complaints, Enhance reading comprehension.
- ❖ Comprehend English speech sound system, stress and Intonation, Understand the usage of Vocabulary.
- ❖ Enhance reading comprehension, Vocabulary, Speaking, Grammar.
- ❖ Acquire knowledge in writing skills, learn Grammar usage and interpret the poem.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1

**UNIT-1**

Speaking - Describing Home Towns - Hobbies - Reading - Essay - My Vision for India by APJ. Abdul Kalam, (<http://www.studypage.in>) Essay Writing Practice - Remedial Grammar - Practice - Standard Abbreviations & Acronyms

**UNIT-2**

Writing - Principles of Punctuation - Prewriting Techniques - Letter formats - Formal letter - Writing - Practice - Techniques of Spelling - Reading Comprehension Skills - Practice

**UNIT-3**

Listening & Speaking - Introduction to English Pronunciation - Minimal Pairs Practice - Words with complex pronunciation - Movie Analysis - Discussion - Grammar & Vocabulary - Concord - Idioms & Phrases - Practice

**UNIT-4**

Reading - Skimming and Scanning - What is a Drone: Main Features & Applications of Today's Drones by Jack Brown - Vocabulary - Computer Terminology - Phrasal Verbs - Speaking - Current Affairs - Discussions - Grammar & Usage - Articles & Prepositions - Practice.

**UNIT-5**

Writing: Structure of Paragraph Writing - Cause and Effect - Compare and Contrast -Practice - Techniques - Report writing - Official Reports - Business Reports - Practice -Grammar & Usage - Conditional sentences - IF Poem by Rudyard Kipling.

**UNIT-6**

Listening & Speaking - Indian English Variants - Difference between British and American English - Listening comprehensions - Test - Remedial Grammar - Correction of Sentences - Sentence Completions - Movie Analysis - Debate

**REFERENCE TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) English Language & Communication Skills for Engineers (AICTE Syllabus) by Sanjay Kumar & Pushpa Latha, Oxford University Press, 2018
- 2) Practical English Usage by Michael Swan, Oxford University Press.
- 3) The Definitive Guide to IELTS Academic Writing, Oxford University Press, 2019.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0002191) LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The essential tool of matrices and linear algebra in a comprehensive manner.
- ❖ The fallouts of Rolle's Theorem that is fundamental to application of analysis to Engineering problems.
- ❖ To deal with functions of several variables that are essential in most branches of engineering.
- ❖ Apart from some other applications they will have a basic understanding of Beta and Gamma functions.
- ❖ The mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the student will be able to:

- ❖ Understand the use of matrices and linear system of equations in solving problems such as Network analysis, encoding and decoding in Cryptography and Quantum mechanics problems.
- ❖ Apply the concept of Gamma and Beta functions linear digital signal processing, discrete Fourier transform, digital filters and Oscillatory theory in engineering.
- ❖ Analyze differential and integral calculus to solve improper integrals and its applications in many engineering disciplines.
- ❖ Determine the process to evaluate double and triple integrals and understand its usage to find surface area and volumes of various bodies in engineering.
- ❖ Identify the applications of advanced calculus & Linear algebra in electro-magnetic theory and in telecommunication engineering.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1****Matrices:** Elementary row transformations – Rank – Echelon form, Normal form – Solutions of Linear System of Homogenous and Non Homogeneous equations.**UNIT-2****Eigen Values, Eigen vectors – Properties; Cayley – Hamilton Theorem (without proof) – Inverse and Power of a matrix by Cayley – Hamilton theorem.****UNIT-3****Quadratic forms:** Linear Transformation – Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form and their nature.**UNIT-4****Mean value theorems:** Rolle's Theorem – Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem – (excluding proof). Taylor's and Maclaurin's Series for  $e^x$ ,  $\sin x$ ,  $\cos x$  and  $\log(1+x)$ .**Functions of several variables – Jacobian – Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables - Lagrange's method of Multipliers with three variables only.****UNIT-5****Special functions:** Gamma function – Properties – Beta function – properties – Relation between Gamma and Beta functions – Evaluation of Integrals using Gamma & Beta functions.**UNIT-6****Multiple integrals:** – Evaluation of Double integrals (Cartesian and Polar) – Change of Variables – Change of order of Integration – Evaluation of triple integrals.**TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:**

- 1) G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
- 2) Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
- 3) Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
- 4) Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.
- 5) T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and Others, Mathematical Methods, S. Chand & Company.
- 6) T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and Others, A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics, Vol – 1, S. Chand & Company.
- 7) S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa publishing

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0003191) APPLIED CHEMISTRY**  
 (For branches CE & Mech)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To familiarize applied chemistry and its applications
- ❖ To impart the concept of soft and hard waters, softening methods of hard water
- ❖ To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry, polymers, surface chemistry, and cement

**COURSE OUTCOMES:****At the end of the course, the students will be able to**

- ❖ Demonstrate the corrosion prevention methods and factors affecting corrosion (L2)
- ❖ Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermo settings & elastomers (L2)
- ❖ Explain calorific values, octane and cetane number (L2)
- ❖ Explain the setting and hardening of cement (L2)
- ❖ Summarize the application of adsorption and nanomaterials (L2)

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
2	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4	1	3	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
5	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Course	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

**UNIT-1****Water Technology: (12 hrs)**

Introduction – Types of water, Soft and hard water, hardness of water, Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA Method and Numerical problems on hardness, Water Softening methods - zeolite and ion-exchange processes - desalination of brackish water - reverse osmosis (RO) - Boiler troubles - scale and sludge, Boiler Corrosion, Caustic Embrittlement, Priming and foaming – Analysis of water – Alkalinity, Dissolved oxygen by Winkler's method - specifications for drinking water, Bureau of Indian Standards(BIS) and World health organization(WHO) standards

**Learning outcomes: The student will be able to**

- List the differences between hardness and hard water (L1)
- List the differences between temporary and permanent hardness of water (L1)
- Explain the principles of reverse osmosis.(L1)
- Comparing the quality of drinking water with BIS and WHO standards. (L2)
- Illustrate the problems associated with hard water for production of steam(L2)
- Explain the working principles of different softening methods (L2)
- Understanding the problems due to presence of alkalinity and dissolved oxygen (L3)

**UNIT-2****Electrochemistry and Applications: (10 hrs)**

Types of Conductance – Conductance, Specific conductance, Equivalent Conductance and molar conductance. Determination of equivalent conductance by Wheatstone bridge method, concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations), Numerical Problems on conductance. Nernst equation, cell potential calculations, Electrodes – concepts, reference electrodes (Standard hydrogen electrode and Calomel electrode) photovoltaic cell – working and applications.

**Learning Outcomes: At the end of this unit, the students will be able to**

- Apply Nernst equation for calculating electrode and cell potentials (L3)
- Applications of Conductometric titrations (L2)
- Solve problems based on conductance and cell potential (L3)
- Learning about the concept of electrodes (L2)

**UNIT-3****Corrosion: (12 hrs)**

Definition - Severity of the Problem

Types of Corrosion: Direct chemical attack type of corrosion, electrochemical type of corrosion and their mechanism, other types of corrosion: Galvanic, pitting, concentration cell type corrosion and water line corrosion. Factors affecting the rate of the corrosion, Proper design and material selection, Cathodic protection against corrosion, Use of inhibitors, Metallic Coatings, Hot dipping method(Galvanization, Tin

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Learning Outcomes: At the end of this unit, the students will be able to

- Apply pilling Bed-worth rule for corrosion and corrosion prevention (L3)
- Understanding and analysing the severity problem of corrosion(L3)
- Demonstrates the corrosion prevention methods and factors affecting the corrosion(L2)
- Learning the principles of protection against corrosion methodologies (L2)

#### **UNIT-4**

**Advanced Engineering Materials: (8 hrs)**

**Refractories-** Classification, Properties and its Applications, Reasons for failure of the refractory materials.

**Lubricants-** Classification, Functions of lubricants, Mechanism of lubrication (fluid-film lubrication), Properties of lubricating oils (viscosity, viscosity index, saponification number, oiliness, flash and fire points, emulsification, carbon residue, mechanical stability and aniline point).

Learning Outcomes: At the end of this unit, the students will be able to

- Identify the factors affecting the refractory material(L3)
- Illustrate the functions and properties of lubricants (L2)
- Identifying the constituents of Portland cement (L3)
- Enumerate the reactions at setting and hardening of cement.

#### **UNIT-5**

**Surface Chemistry and Applications: (9 hrs)**

Introduction to surface chemistry, Adsorption- Types of adsorption, Adsorption of gases on solids and its applications, Adsorption isotherm-Langmuir adsorption isotherm theory and postulates, Nanomaterials: Introduction and applications of nanomaterials in catalysis, medicine, sensors.

Learning Outcomes: At the end of this unit, the students will be able to

- Outline the preparation of nanomaterials and metal oxides (L2)
- Understanding and analyzing the concept of adsorption(L1)
- Identify the application of nanomaterials in medicine, sensors and catalysis (L2)

#### **UNIT-6**

**Polymers and Fuel Chemistry: (12 hrs)**

**Polymers:** Classification of polymers, functionality, chain growth and step growth polymerization, Copolymerization with specific examples and mechanisms of additional polymerization.

**Plastics:** Thermoplastics: Preparation, properties and applications of PVC and Teflon.

**Thermosets:** Bakelite and Urea-formaldehyde.

**Fuels** –Types of fuels, calorific value, numerical problems based on calorific value; Analysis of coal-Proximate and Ultimate analysis.

**Liquid Fuels:** Extraction of petroleum, knocking, Octane and Cetane number.

**Flue gas:** Analysis by Orsat's apparatus.

Learning Outcomes: At the end of this unit, the students will be able to

- Explain different types of polymers and their applications (L2)
- Solve the numerical problems based on Calorific value(L3)
- Significance of flue gas analysis
- Explain calorific value and its significance(L2)
- Octane and cetane ratings of fuels

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
- 2) Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) K N Jayaveera, G V Subba Reddy and C Rama Chandraiah, Engineering Chemistry 1/e Mc Graw Hill Education (India) Pvt Ltd, New Delhi 2016
- 2) H.F.W. Taylor, Cement Chemistry, 2/e, Thomas Telford Publications, 1997.
- 3) D.J. Shaw, Introduction to Colloids and Surface Chemistry, Butterworth-Heinemann, 1992.
- 4) K SesaMaheswaramma and Mridula Chugh, Engineering Chemistry Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd
- 5) Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.



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I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0302191) BASIC ENGINEERING MECHANICS****COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- ❖ This course will serve as a basic course by introducing the concepts of basic mechanics which will help as a foundation to various courses.
- ❖ To impart knowledge about the basic laws of statics and their applications in problem solving.
- ❖ Model the problem using good free body diagrams and accurate equilibrium equations.
- ❖ Identify and model various types of loading and support conditions that act on structural systems.
- ❖ To give on exposure on inertial properties of surfaces and solids.
- ❖ To provide an understanding on the concept of friction.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the student will be able to

- ❖ Use a standard process for analyzing static objects.
- ❖ Construct free body diagrams of an object or a system of connected bodies.
- ❖ Describe conditions of equilibrium and their associated component equations.
- ❖ Use conditions of equilibrium and known forces and moments to solve for unknown external and internal forces and moments present in an object of system of connected objects.
- ❖ Calculate the center of gravity, center of mass, centroid, moment of inertia and mass moment of inertia for simple and composite volumes.
- ❖ Analyze and evaluate the frictional forces between the bodies.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO5	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
CO6	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-

**UNIT-1**

**Introduction to Engineering mechanics-** classification of engineering mechanics – basic terminologies in mechanics - units and dimensions – laws of mechanics – parallelogram and triangular law of forces – Lame's theorem- principle of transmissibility – single equivalent force – simple problems

**UNIT-2**

**Equilibrium of rigid body-** composition system of forces – resolution of forces – general method of composition of forces – equilibrium of bodies – equilibrium of connected bodies – simple examples - Moment of a force – Varignon's theorem – couple – resultant of non-concurrent force system- x and y intercept of resultant- simple problems

**UNIT-3**

**Support Reactions-** introduction – types of supports – types of loading – analytical method for finding out the reactions of a beam – simple problems on simply supported beams, overhanging beams and roller and hinged supports beams

**UNIT-4**

**Center of gravity and centroid** – Determination of areas – First moment of area and the centroid of sections – Rectangle, circle, triangle from integration – T-section, I-section, angle section, hollow sections by using standard formula

**UNIT-5**

**Area moment of inertia and mass moment of inertia** – Introduction – radius of gyration – theorem of perpendicular axis – theorem of parallel axis – second moment of area – rectangle, circle, triangle from integration – T-section, I-section, angle section, hollow section by using standard formula – polar moment of inertia – mass moment of inertia

**UNIT-6**

**Friction-** Introduction - Types of friction - laws of Coulomb friction – Frictional force –Angle of repose – Equilibrium of a body lying on rough inclined plane – Analysis of ladder friction – Analysis of wedge friction

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Engineering Mechanics by Shames & Rao – Pearson Education.
2. Engineering Mechanics by Dr.R.K.Bansal, Lakshmi Publications.

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3. Engineering Mechanics – B. Bhattacharyya, Oxford University Publications.
4. Engineering mechanics by S SBhavikatti, New age International Publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Mechanics by FedrinandL.Singer – Harper Collings Publishers.
2. Engineering Mechanics by SeshigiriRao, Universities Press, Hyderabad.
3. Engineering Mechanics by Rajsekharan, Vikas Publications.
4. Engineering Mechanics (Statics and Dynamics) by Hibler and Gupta; Pearson Education.
5. Engineering Mechanics by S.Timoshenko, D.H.Young and J.V.Rao, Tata McGraw-Hill Company.
6. Engineering Mechanics by Chandramouli, PHI publications.
7. Engineering Mechanics –Arthur P. Boresi and Richard J. Schmidt. – Brooks/Cole – CengageI

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B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0501191) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING-I**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To make students aware about fundamentals of computer programming.
- ❖ To provide exposure on C programming language
- ❖ To provide exposure on various C programming concepts like arrays, functions, pointers, Structures etc.
- ❖ To develop solutions for various problems by using C programming language.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the student would be able to

- ❖ Design algorithms and flowcharts for real world applications
- ❖ Know the usage of various operators in Program development
- ❖ Design programs involving decision and iteration structures.
- ❖ Apply the concepts code reusability using Functions
- ❖ Analyse the concepts of Arrays and Strings for real world problems.
- ❖ Able to apply the pointers in programs

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

CO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
CO2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
CO5	-	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO6	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1****Problem Solving Using Computers:** Introduction, Algorithms, Flowcharts and pseudo code.**Overview of C Language:** Introduction, Salient Features of C Language, Structure of a "C" Program.**C Language Preliminaries:** Keywords and Identifiers, Constants, Variables, Data Types, and Input Output Statements with suitable illustrative "C" Programs.**UNIT-2****Operators:** Assignment Operators, Relational and Logical Operators, Increment and Decrement Operators, Bitwise Operators, Ternary Operator, Type Conversion, Precedence and Associativity with suitable illustrative C Programs.**UNIT-3****Statements in C: Conditional/Decision Statements:** if, if-else, Nested if-else, else-if ladder, Switch-Statement and goto statement with suitable illustrative C Programs.**Loop Control Statements:** while, do-while and for with suitable illustrative "C" Programs, break, continue statements.**UNIT-4****Arrays:** Definition, Importance of an array in C language, One-Dimensional Arrays, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Example programs on the topics mentioned above.**Strings:** Introduction to Strings, String I/O, String Operations with and without built-in functions (strlen(), strcmp(), strcat(), strcpy(), and strrev()) Example Programs on the topics mentioned above**UNIT-5****Functions:** Introduction to Functions, benefits of functions, types of functions, Function calls, return vs. exit(), Parameter Passing mechanisms, Call-by-Value, Recursion, Storage Classes, preprocessor directives**UNIT-6****Pointers:** Pointer variable and its importance, Pointer variable declaration, initialization of pointer variables, how to access a value from a memory location through its pointer variable. Arithmetic operations on pointer variables, Scale factor length. Pointers and functions - pointers as function arguments (i.e., call-by-reference), Pointers and Arrays, Pointers and Strings, Generic Pointers.**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) B.A.Forouzon and R.F. Gilberg, "COMPUTER SCIENCE: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Third edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2016
- 2) Pradip Dey and ManasGhosh, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition 2011.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Byron Gottfried, "Programming with C", Schaum's Outlines, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TATA McGraw-Hill.
- 2) M.T.Somashekara, "Problem Solving Using C", PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2009.
- 3) A.K.Sharma, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C, 2nd Edition, University Press
- 4) Rajaraman V., "The Fundamentals of Computers", 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 5) R S Bickler, "Programming in C", University Press, 2012.

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I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P C  
3 1.5

**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- ❖ Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- ❖ Learning the analytical skills while doing the experiments (L3)
- ❖ Learning the quality of water and its significance (L2)
- ❖ Importance of the Conductometric titrations while determine the strength of weak acids and coloured solutions (L3)
- ❖ Analyse the IR and UV-Visible Spectra of some organic compounds (L3)

**Mapping with Cos & POs:**

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2	-	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
3	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
4	1	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Course	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1		1

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

- 1) Preparation of standard  $K_2Cr_2O_7$  solution
- 2) Estimation of Hardness of Water by using Standard EDTA solution
- 3) Estimation of Copper by using Standard EDTA solution
- 4) Estimation of Magnesium by using Standard EDTA solution
- 5) Estimation of dissolved oxygen by Winkler's method
- 6) Determination of Strength of given Hydrochloric Acid against standard sodium hydroxide solution by Conductometric titrations
- 7) Determination of Strength of given Acetic Acid against standard sodium hydroxide solution by Conductometric titrations
- 8) Determination of strength of mixture of acids against standard sodium hydroxide solution by conductometric method.
- 9) Verification of Beer-Lambert's law
- 10) Determine the strength of Cu(II) ion by colorimeter
- 11) Determination of total alkalinity of water
- 12) Preparation of a simple polymer
- 13) Thin layer chromatography
- 14) Identification of simple organic compounds by IR and UV-Visible Spectroscopy
- 15) HPLC method in separation of liquid mixtures

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I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LAB - I**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ To learn about different types of operators
- ❖ To learn how decision making is done during programming
- ❖ To learn about various simple constructs used for programming
- ❖ To learn to define functions and call them with appropriate parameters
- ❖ To understand the usage of string libraries to do common string operations
- ❖ To understand pointer referencing and pointer dereferencing

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the student would be able to

- ❖ Apply the specification of syntax rules for numerical constants and variables, data types
- ❖ Know the Usage of various operators and other C constructs
- ❖ Design programs on decision and control constructs
- ❖ Develop programs on code reusability using functions
- ❖ Implement various concepts of arrays and strings

**MAPPING WITH Cos & POs:**

CO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO5	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1

**RECOMMENDED SYSTEMS /SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:**

- ❖ Intel based desktop PC with ANSI C Compiler and Supporting Editors

Write a C program to demonstrate the various operators used in C language.

**Exercise-1**

- a) Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
- b) Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers.

**Exercise-2**

- a) Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the specified operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, \*, /, % and use Switch Statement)
- b) Write a C Program to find the reverse of a given number.

**Exercise-3**

- a) Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- b) Write a C program to generate the first 'n' terms of the Fibonacci sequence.  
 [Note: A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence.]
- c) Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where 'n' value is given by the user.  
 [Note: Develop each of the above programs by using different loop constructs supported by C language. (i.e., while, do while and for Loops)]

**Exercise-4**

- a) Write a C Program to mask the most significant digit of the given number.
- b) Write a program which Prints the following pattern

```

0
111
2222
333333
444444444

```

**Exercise-5**

- a) Write a C program to find all the even numbers in the given one dimensional array.
- b) Write a C program to print the elements of an array in reverse order.
- c) Write a C program to construct a pyramid of numbers.



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**Exercise-6**

Write a C program to perform the following operations:

- a) Addition of Two Matrices
- b) Multiplication of Two Matrices

[Note: Use functions to implement the above specified operations]

**Exercise-7**

Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions

- a) To find the factorial of a given integer.
- b) To find the GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers.

**Exercise-8**

- a) Write a C Program to solve the Towers of Hanoi problem by using recursive function.
- b) Write a C Program to demonstrate the various storage classes, which are supported by the C language.  
[i.e., automatic, external, static and register]

**Exercise-9**

- a) Write a C Program to demonstrate that, how to pass an entire array as an argument to a function with a suitable example.
- b) Write a C Program to perform various operations on given two strings using string handling functions.

**Exercise-10**

- a) Write a C Program to perform various arithmetic operations on pointer variables.
- b) Write a C Program to demonstrate the following parameter passing mechanisms:
  - i) Call-by-value
  - ii) Call-by-reference

**Exercise-11**

- a) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
  - i). To insert a sub-string in to a given main string from the specified position.
  - ii). To delete 'n' Characters from a given position in a given string.
- b) Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not.

**Exercise-12**

- a) Write a C program that displays the position or index in the string 'S' where the string 'T' begins, or – 1 if 'S' doesn't contain 'T'.
- b) Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1) Programming in C, Pradeep Dey, Manas Ghosh, Oxford Higher Education
- 2) The Spirit of C, an introduction to modern programming, M.Cooper, Jaico Publishing House.
- 3) Mastering C, K.R. Venugopal and S.R. Prasad, TMH Publications.
- 4) Computer Basics and C Programming, V. Raja Raman, PHI Publications.

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I B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**DIGITAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE LAB**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

The Digital English Language Lab focuses on the production and practice of sounds of language and equips students with the use of English and vocabulary in everyday situations and contexts.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To facilitate the students to use language effectively in everyday social conversations
- ❖ To expose the students to the blend of self-instructional and modes of language learning teacher assisted through digital lab
- ❖ To improve the fluency and intelligibility of student in spoken English and neutralize their mother tongue influences
- ❖ To help the students to participate in group discussions, to face interviews and shape the individual language learning.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Social interactions, greetings, self-introductions and group talk
- ❖ Improving standard pronunciation patterns and neutralize the mother tongue impact
- ❖ Developing communication through listening, reading, speaking and writing activities
- ❖ Enhancing vocabulary and grammar to develop professional language
- ❖ Improving life skills through GD and role plays practices

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	-	2
CO2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	-	2
CO3	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	-	2
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	-	2
CO5	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	-	2

**Digital English Language Lab consists of two parts:**

- 1) CALL (Lab): Computer Assisted Language Learning
- 2) ICS (Lab): Interactivity Communication Skills

**Exercise-1**

Introduction to Phonetics - Speech Sounds - Vowels - Phonetic Transcription - CALL Lab - Ice Breaking Activity - Self Introductions (SWOT) - Social Interactions - Pair work - ICS Lab

**Exercise-2**

Diphthongs - Consonants - Phonetic Transcription - CALL Lab - Just A Minute (JAM) - ICS Lab

**Exercise-3**

Listening Comprehension (audio) - IELTS Testing Exercises - CALL Lab - Speaking Activity - Group talk - ICS Lab

**Exercise-4**

Vocabulary Building - Synonyms & Antonyms - Analogy - Testing Exercises - CALL Lab - Narration of a Story/Event/ Describing an Object - ICS Lab

**Exercise-5**

Situational Dialogues - CALL Lab - Role Play - ICS Lab

**Exercise-6**

Pronunciation Evaluation Testing Exercises through EPD - CALL Lab - Group Discussion - ICS Lab - Any student based activities

Course Outcomes:

**Student will able to learn:**

- ❖ Will understand the spoken skills from CALL and ICS
- ❖ Will know the variations in accent of native and non-native speakers of English and achieve accent neutralization
- ❖ Will develop the reading & listening comprehension skills

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**PRESCRIBED SOFTWARE:**

- K-VAN Solutions (licensed software)
  - Advance Communication Skills Lab
  - English Language Communication Skills Lab
- Cambridge Advanced Learners' English Dictionary with CD
- IELTS Academic Preparation and Practice with CD

**BOOKS SUGGESTED FOR DELL: (CENTRAL LIBRARY)**

- 1) Skill Pro – A Course in Communication Skills and Soft Skills by Prof. K. Sumakiran et.al, EMESCO.
- 2) Skill Pro-I Foundation Course - 4 - by Dr. G. Gulam Tariq et.al, Maruthi Publications.
- 3) Strengthen Your Steps – A Multimodal Course in Communication skills by Dr. M. Hari Prasad et.al
- 4) English Pronouncing Dictionary Daniel Jones Current Edition with CD
- 5) English Dictionary for Advanced Learners, (with CD) International edn. Macmillan 2009.

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I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
1	1	2

**(A0006192) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH- II**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The course Communicative English - II is an extension of Communicative English - I. This will provide inputs in business vocabulary to introduce Communicative style in writing and speaking to expose students to professional scenario. This will lead students to write letters in professional contexts. Communicative English -II enhances the students' communication skills in terms of LSRW Skills.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Develop communicative competence by enunciating words and learn Language games.
- ❖ Build the habit of reading skills and enhance styles of writing.
- ❖ Interpret different accents and modulations through active listening and improvisation of writing skills.
- ❖ Write clear and coherent passages.
- ❖ Improve the ability to speak effectively in English in real life situations and understanding of Team Dynamics.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	2
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	3	1
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	1	1
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	1	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	2	1

**UNIT-1**

- a) Speaking - News Paper Reading - Narrating a Story/ Event
- b) Vocabulary Development: Root words-Homonyms-Homophones-Wordlists - Quizzes - Language Games – Puzzles

**UNIT-2**

- a) Reading Comprehension-Life is a Pizza by Richard Templar from Rules of Life - Vocabulary on Eateries, Food & Travel
- b) Business Writing - Memorandums - Letters - Style & Formats - E-mail Writing - Practice

**UNIT-3**

- a) Listening & Speaking - TED Talks - Listening Comprehension- Practice - Tests
- b) Writing - Proposals - Technical Paper Writing- Practice – Movie Analysis

**UNIT-4**

- a) Writing - Gadget Reviews - Technical Jargon - Resume Writing - Practice
- b) Précis Writing - Techniques of Writing the Précis- Sample Analysis-Practice.

**UNIT-5**

- a) Speaking - Seeking Information - Preferences - Likes & Dislikes - Cross - Cultural Communication
- b) Satya Nadella: When empathy is good for business <https://www.morningfuture.com> - Team Dynamics Activity

**UNIT-6**

- a) Listening & Writing - Movie/Short Film/Documentary Analysis
- b) Info Graphics- Techniques - Practice from IELTS Videos

**REFERENCE TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Word Power Made Easy by Norman Lewis, Goyal Publications
- 2) Group Dynamics for Teams 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. By Levi, Daniel. Sage Publications India Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi, 2011.
- 3) Business English Essentials by Henderson, Greta Lafollette & Price R Voiles 7<sup>th</sup> Edition. Glencoe/McGraw Hill.
- 4) On Writing Well by William Zinsser, Harper Perennial Press, 2016

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I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0007192) ORDINARY, PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS & VECTOR CALCULUS**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The effective mathematical tools for the solutions of differential equations that model physical processes.
- ❖ To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- ❖ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering
- ❖ To familiarize the concepts in vector calculus like gradient, divergent and curl, as well as, divergent theorems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the student will be able to:

- ❖ Obtain the knowledge of first and higher order differential equations and its use in solving Circuit analysis, heat transfer problems in engineering.
- ❖ Analyze solving higher order linear differential equations with variable coefficients and its applications.
- ❖ Understand about formation and solution of partial differential equations and importance in thermodynamics, continuum mechanics and fluid mechanics.
- ❖ Understand about vector differentiation and its applications in Electromagnetic theory.
- ❖ Apply the concept of vector integration to solve many problems in field theory, Electromagnetic theory and transmission lines.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1**

Differential equations of first order and first degree - Formation of ODEs - Solution of ODEs - Exact, Non - Exact, Linear and Bernoulli's equations - Applications of ODEs to L - R &amp; C - R circuits.

**UNIT-2**Non-homogeneous linear differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients with RHS term of the type,  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin ax$ ,  $\cos ax$ , Polynomials in  $x$ ,  $e^{ax} V(x)$ ,  $xV(x)$ , Method of Variation of parameters.**UNIT-3**

Higher Order linear Differential Equations with variable coefficients: Cauchy's and Legendre's linear Differential equations, simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients.

**UNIT-4****Partial Differential Equations of First order:**

First order partial differential equations, Formation of partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear and non - linear Partial differential equations, Method of separation of variables.

**UNIT-5****Vector Differentiation:** Introduction of Vector differentiation- Scalar and vector point functions - Gradient of scalar function- Directional derivatives - Divergence of a vector function - Curl of a vector function.**UNIT-6****Vector integration:** Line integral - Potential function - Area, Surface and volume integrals. Vector integral theorems: Green's theorem (without proof) - Stoke's theorem (without proof) and Gauss Divergence Theorem (without proof); Verification of Green's, Stoke's and Gauss Theorems.**TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:**

- 1) G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
- 2) Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
- 3) Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.
- 4) T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and Others, Mathematical Methods, S. Chand & Company.
- 5) T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and Others, A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics, Vol - 1, S. Chand & Company.
- 6) S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa publishing
- 7) Ian Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential equations, McGraw Hill.



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0008192) ENGINEERING PHYSICS**  
 (For branches CE & Mech)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To provide basic concepts of interaction of light with matter, nanomaterials, ultrasonics and quantum physics to the engineering students.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the completion of the course the students will be able to:

- ❖ Apply the concept of light to test the material properties
- ❖ Construct a quantum mechanical model to explain the behavior of a system at the microscopic level.
- ❖ Apply the knowledge of nanomaterials in the development of nanotechnology.
- ❖ Detect the flaws present in the materials using ultrasonics
- ❖ Apply the functional materials for the benefit of mankind.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

**UNIT-1      **WAVE OPTICS (9 h)****

**Interference:** Introduction – Division of amplitude – Newton’s rings and its applications. **Diffraction:** Introduction – Fraunhofer diffraction at single slit – Diffraction Grating – Grating spectra – Determination of wavelength of light.

**UNIT-2      **QUANTUM MECHANICS (9 h)****

Introduction to quantum physics – Wave-Particle duality – de Broglie hypothesis – Verification of wave character of Matter waves (Davison–Germer experiment) – Uncertainty principle – Thought experiment (Electron diffraction) – Wave function ( $\psi$ ) – Schrodinger’s one-dimensional time-independent wave equation – Particle in 1D-potential box.

**UNIT-3      **THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF SOLIDS (9 h)****

Introduction – Space lattice – Basis – Unit cell (primitive and Non-primitive) – Crystal systems – Bravais lattices – Atomic radius, Nearest neighbouring distance, Coordination number and packing factor for SC, BCC, FCC lattices – Diamond structure – Crystal planes and directions – Miller Indices – calculation of interplanar distance.

**UNIT-4      **ULTRASONICS (9 h)****

Introduction – Production of ultrasonics by magnetostriction and piezoelectric method – Detection methods – Properties – Cavitation – Pulse-echo & Transmission mode of non-destructive testing (NDT) methods – General applications of ultrasonics.

**UNIT-5      **NANOMATERIALS (9 h)****

Introduction – Properties of nanomaterials: Surface area to volume ratio and Quantum confinement – Synthesis of nanomaterials – Ball milling – Sol-gel – chemical vapour deposition (CVD) techniques – Carbon nanotubes (CNTs) – Applications.

**UNIT-6      **FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS (9h)****

Introduction – Fiber reinforced plastics (FRPs) – Piezoelectrics – Piezoresistors – Metallic glasses – Shape memory alloys (SMAs) – Properties and Applications.

**TEXT BOOKS**

- 1) M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G. Kshirsagar & TVS Arun Murthy” A Text book of Engineering Physics”- S. Chand Publications, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition 2019.
- 2) R. K. Gaur and S.C. Gupta, “Engineering Physics”, Dhanpat Rai Publications, New Delhi.

**REFERENCES**

- 1) “Concepts of Modern Physics”, Arthus Beiser, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications, New Delhi.
- 2) “Physics Volume – II”, Resnick, Halliday and Krane, Wiley, New Delhi.
- 3) “Elements of Solid State Physics”, J.P. Srivastava, PHI Learning, 4<sup>th</sup> eds. New Delhi.
- 4) “Introduction to Nanotechnology”, Charles P. Poole and Frank J. Ownen, Wiley.
- 5) “Applied Physics”, S.P. Basavaraju, Subhas Stores, Bangalore.
- 6) “Nanotechnology”, M. Ratner & D. Ratner, Pearson Ed, New Delhi.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0301191) ENGINEERING DRAWING**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Increase ability to communicate with people
- ❖ Learn to take data and transform it into graphic drawings.
- ❖ Learn basic engineering drawing formats
- ❖ Prepare the student for future Engineering positions

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- ❖ Understand the theory of orthographic projection.
- ❖ Understand the conventions and the methods adopted in engineering drawing.
- ❖ Know the importance of sectioning and Developments of solids in actual applications.
- ❖ Improve their visualization skills so that they can apply these skills in developing new products.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO2	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

**UNIT-1**

Polygons-Construction of Regular Polygons using given length of a side; Conic sections- Ellipse- Arcs of Circles and Oblong Methods, Construction of Parabola and Hyperbola by eccentricity method only.

**UNIT-2**

Introduction to Orthographic Projections- Projections of Points-Projections of Straight Lines parallel to both planes; Projections of Straight Lines-Parallel to one and inclined to other plane, inclined to both planes, determination of true lengths, angle of inclinations.

**UNIT-3**

Projections of Planes- Regular Planes Perpendicular / Parallel to one Reference, Plane and inclined to other Reference Plane.

**UNIT-4**

Projections of Solids-Prisms, pyramids, cones and Cylinders with the axis inclined to one Plane.

**UNIT-5****Section of solids:** Sectioning of prism, pyramid, cone and cylinder– sectional view – true shape. Solids in simple position and cutting plane inclined to one reference plane only.**Development of surface of solids:** Development of truncated prism, pyramid, cone and cylinder – frustum of cone and pyramid**UNIT-6**

Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views/Projections-Conversion of Orthographic Views to Isometric Projection/ Views.

**TEXT BOOK:**

- 1) Engineering Drawing by N.D. Bhatt, Chariot Publications.
- 2) Engineering Drawing and Graphics, Venugopal/New age publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Engineering Drawing. K.L Narayana, P. Kannaiah, Scitech Publications.
- 2) Engineering Drawing, B.V.R Gupta, J.K. Publishers.
- 3) Engineering Drawing by M.B. Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Publishers.
- 4) Engineering Drawing, Johle, Tata Mc Graw - Hill.
- 5) K.V. Natarajan, 'A text book of Engineering Graphics', Dhanalakshmi publishers, Chennai (2006).

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0502192) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING - II**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To make students aware about structures and unions in C language.
- ❖ To provide exposure on various searching and sorting techniques.
- ❖ To provide exposure on various data structures like stacks, queues, circular queues and linked lists etc.,
- ❖ To develop solutions for various problems by using C Programming Language by students.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the student would be able to

- ❖ Develop programs with user defined data types.
- ❖ Apply various file handling techniques for better data management
- ❖ Apply stacks in various applications
- ❖ Apply queues in various applications and distinguish between stacks and queues.
- ❖ Analyze various dynamic data structures.
- ❖ Implement various searching and sorting techniques

**MAPPING WITH Cos & POs:**

CO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
CO2	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	3	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1**

**STRUCTURE AND UNIONS IN C LANGUAGE:** Structures – Introduction, Features of Structures. Declaration and Initialization of Structures, Accessing structure members, structure initialization. Nested Structures, Array of Structures, Arrays within structures and Pointers to Structures, Structures and Functions, Unions, typedef. Example Programs on the topics mentioned above.

**UNIT-2**

**Files :** Input and Output – Concept of a file, streams, text files and binary files, Differences between text and binary files, State of a file, Opening and Closing files, file input / output functions(standard library input / output functions for files), file status functions (error handling), Positioning functions, command –line arguments, C program examples.

**UNIT-3**

**INTRODUCTION TO DATA STRUCTURES:** Classification of data structures, dynamic memory allocation functions in C language. **Stacks:** Definition, Various representation methods, operations on stacks and their implementation in C language, applications of stacks.

**UNIT-4**

**QUEUES:** Definition, Various representation methods, operations on queues and their implementation in C language, applications of queues. Circular queues- operations on circular queues and their implementation in C language.

**UNIT-5**

**LINKED LISTS:** Definition, Various representation methods, operations on linked lists and their implementation in C language.

**UNIT-6**

**SEARCHING AND SORTING TECHNIQUES:** Searching Techniques - Linear search and Binary Search Techniques. Sorting techniques - Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort. Implementation of all the above mentioned techniques in C language and trace them by giving different test data.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) B.A.Forouzon and R.F. Gilberg, “COMPUTER SCIENCE: A Structured Programming Approach Using C”, Third edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2016
- 2) PradipDey and ManasGhosh, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition 2011.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Byron Gottfried, “Programming with C”, Schaum’s Outlines, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TATA McGraw-Hill.
- 2) M.T.Somashekara, “Problem Solving Using C”, PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2009.
- 3) A.K.Sharma, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, University Press
- 4) Rajaraman V., "The Fundamentals of Computers", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 5) R S Bichker, "Programming in C", University Press, 2012.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0094191) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The laboratory should help the student to develop a broad array of basic skills and tools of experimental physics and data analysis.
- ❖ The laboratory should help students to understand the role of direct observation in physics and to distinguish inferences based on theory and the outcomes of experiments.
- ❖ To learn about the optical experiments in establishing the fundamentals in Interference and Diffraction phenomena which will be visualized with the light and laser experiments mentioned in the syllabus.
- ❖ To learn about the basic electronic experiments such as energy band gap determination, Hall Effect to know the type of extrinsic semiconductors, Stewart-Gee's experiment in field intensity determination and Solar I-V characteristics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the students will be able to

- ❖ Operate optical instruments like microscope and spectrometer.
- ❖ Determine thickness of a hair/paper with the concept of interference.
- ❖ Estimate the wavelength of different colors using diffraction grating.
- ❖ Measure the resolving power of the given optical device.
- ❖ Study the variation of intensity of the magnetic field due to circular coil carrying current with distance.
- ❖ Evaluate the acceptance angle of an optical fibre and numerical aperture.
- ❖ Calculate the band gap of the given semiconductor using four probe method.
- ❖ Identify the type of semiconductor (i.e., n-type or p-type) using Hall Effect.

**MAPPING WITH Cos & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS (ANY10 EXPERIMENTS)**

- 1) Determination of wavelength of light – Newton's rings
- 2) Determination of thickness of a thin film
- 3) Spectrometer – Transmission grating
- 4) Determination of wavelength of a Sodium light – Normal Incidence
- 5) Dispersive power of a prism - spectrometer
- 6) Laser experiment: wavelength determination using grating
- 7) Laser experiment: particle size determination
- 8) Determination of numerical aperture of an optical fiber
- 9) Field along the axis of coil carrying current – Stewart Gee's method
- 10) Determination of rigidity modulus – Torsional Pendulum
- 11) Determination of Band gap of Si or Ge – Four probe method
- 12) Study of B – H Curve.
- 13) Determination of Charge density and Hall coefficient or magnetic flux density – Hall effect.
- 14) Study of I-V characteristics of Solar Cell.
- 15) Measurement of Dielectric constant

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I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0593192) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LAB - II**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To understand how to use structures and unions as a compound data types
- ❖ To understand various basic file operations
- ❖ To understand various stack and queue operations
- ❖ To understand various linked list operations
- ❖ To understand basic searching and sorting techniques

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the student would be able to

- ❖ Develop applications on user defined data types
- ❖ Apply dynamic memory allocation through pointers
- ❖ Use different data structures for create/update basic data files
- ❖ Implement linear data structures through stacks and queues
- ❖ Implement various searching and sorting techniques, Linked lists.

**MAPPING WITH Cos & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-

**RECOMMENDED SYSTEMS /SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:**

- ❖ Intel based desktop PC with ANSI C Compiler and Supporting Editors

**Exercise-1**

- a) Write a C Program to copy the contents of one structure variable to another structure variable.
- b) Write a C program to implement nested structure to store and display the student information. The structure student contains the field's S.no, name, and date. Date is the nested structure and it contains the fields day, month and year.

**Exercise-2**

- a) Write a C program to add two distances which is in feet and inches
- b) Write a C program to illustrate passing the whole structure as argument to a function.

**Exercise-3**

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- a) Reading a complex number
- b) Writing a complex number
- c) Addition of two complex numbers
- d) Multiplication of two complex numbers (Note: represent complex number using a structure.)

**Exercise-4**

- a) Write a C program to implement Union Concept.
- b) Write a C program which copies last 'n' characters from one file to another.

**Exercise-5**

- a) Write a C program to reverse the first 'n' characters in a file.
- b) Write a C program to merge two files into a third file.

**Exercise-6**

Write a C program to implement the following operations on Stack using array representation

- a) Push
- b) Pop
- c) Display

**Exercise-7**

Write a C program to implement the following operations on Queue using array representation

- a) Insert
- b) Delete
- c) Display



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**Exercise-8**

Write a C program to implement the following operations on Singly Linked list using linked representation

- a) Insert
- b) Delete
- c) Display
- d) Search

**Exercise-9**

Write a C program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order.

- a) Bubble sort
- b) Selection sort
- c) Insertion sort

**Exercise-10**

Write C program to implement the following searching methods to search an element in a given list of integers

- a) Linear Search
- b) Binary Search

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Programming in C, Pradeep Dey, Manas Ghosh, Oxford Higher Education
- 2) Computer programming and Data Structures, E.Balaguruswamy, Tata Mc Graw Hill. 2009 revised edition.
- 3) Mastering C, K.R. Venugopal and S.R. Prasad, TMH Publications.

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I B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0592191) ENGINEERING WORKSHOP AND IT WORKSHOP**

(For Branches: CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**ENGINEERING WORKSHOP****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To familiarize with the basic manufacturing processes and to study the various tools and equipment used, hands-on training is given in different sections. Essentially student should know the labour involved, machinery or equipment necessary, time required to fabricate and also should be able to estimate the cost of the product or job work.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the Engineering Work Shop:

- ❖ A student should know the basic knowledge of various tools and their use in different sections of manufacturing such as fitting, carpentry, tin smithy, welding etc. and basic engineering practices such as plumbing, electrical wiring, electronic circuits, machine shop practice.
- ❖ Ability to design and model various basic prototypes in the trade of fitting such as Straight fit, V- fit.
- ❖ Ability to make various basic prototypes in the trade of Tin smithy such as rectangular tray, and open Cylinder.
- ❖ Ability to perform various basic House Wiring techniques such as connecting one lamp with one switch, connecting two lamps with one switch, connecting a fluorescent tube, Series wiring, Go down wiring.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	1
CO2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	1
CO3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	1
CO4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	1

**Note:** At least two exercises to be done from each trade.**1) TRADES FOR EXERCISES:****A] Carpentry**

- 1) T-Lap Joint
- 2) Cross Lap Joint
- 3) Dovetail Joint
- 4) Mortise and Tennon Joint

**B] Fitting**

- 1) Vee Fit
- 2) Square Fit
- 3) Half Round Fit
- 4) Dovetail Fit

**C] House Wiring**

- 1) Parallel/Series Connection of two/three bulbs
- 2) Stair Case wiring
- 3) Tube Light Wiring
- 4) Measurement of Earth Resistance/Go down Wiring

**D] Tin Smithy**

- 1) Rectangular Tray
- 2) Square Box without lid
- 3) Open Scoop
- 4) Funnel

**E] Welding**

- 1) Single V butt joint
- 2) Lap joint
- 3) Double V butt joint
- 4) T fillet joint.

**F] Soldering**

- 1) Soldering & Disorder Practice
- 2) Series Circuit
- 3) Parallel Circuit

**2) TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION:**

- a) Plumbing
- b) Machine Shop
- c) Bosch Power Tools

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Engineering Work shop practice for JNTU, V. Ramesh Babu, VRB Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2009.
- 2) Work shop Manual / P.Kannaiah/ K.L.Narayana/ SciTech Publishers.
- 3) Engineering Practices Lab Manual, Jeyapooan, Saravana Pandian, 4/e Vikas.
- 4) Dictionary of Mechanical Engineering, GHF Nayler, Jaico Publishing House

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**  
**IT WORKSHOP**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The modules include training on PC Hardware, and Productivity tools including text processor, spread sheet, presentation tools. It enables the students to understand and fix the common hardware, software issues & makes the students to install either Windows or UNIX based Operating system in the machines.
- ❖ Enable students to understand how computers work, different types of computers, functions of applications, input and data storage devices, different operating systems,
- ❖ It makes the students to understand and use the common office suite tools like word, excel etc. effectively in their daily usage.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

By the end of module students will be expected to demonstrate

- ❖ PC Hardware- introduces the students to a personal computer and its basic peripherals, the process of assembling a personal computer. The students should work on working PC to disassemble and assemble to working condition.
- ❖ To do installation of system software like MS Windows and Linux and the required device drivers.
- ❖ Productivity tools- module would enable the students in crafting professional word documents; excel spread sheets and power point presentations using the Microsoft suite of office tools.

**MAPPING WITH COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	2	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**PC HARDWARE**

**Exercise 1** - Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions.

**Exercise 2** - Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition.

**Exercise 3** - Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer and also install Linux as dual boot with both Windows and

**OFFICE TOOLS**

**Exercise 4 - Word Orientation:** The mentor needs to give an overview of LaTeX and Microsoft (MS) office equivalent tool word: Importance of LaTeX and MS office tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

**Task 1-Task III: Using Word Processor** to create project certificate. Features to be covered:-Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in Word.

**SPREAD SHEET**

**Exercise 5 – Spread Sheet Orientation:** The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office 2007, 2010/ equivalent tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

**Task 1-Task III:** Features to be covered: - Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text, Formulas, Functions

**PRESENTATION**

**Exercise 6** - Students will be working on basic presentation utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentation. Topic covered during this Exercise includes :- PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint. Students will be given model power point presentation which needs to be replicated (exactly how it's asked).

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.
- 2) LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
- 3) Introduction to Computers, Peter Norton, 6/e Mc Graw Hill
- 4) Upgrading and Repairing, PC's 18<sup>th</sup> e, Scott Muller QUE, Pearson Education
- 5) Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dreamtech
- 6) IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0009193) NUMERICAL METHODS AND PROBABILITY THEORY**

(For branches CE &amp; Mech)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To familiarize the students with the foundations of probability and Numerical methods.
- ❖ To impart probability concepts and Numerical methods in various applications in Engineering.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the student will be able to:

- ❖ Understand various Numerical methods to solve transcendental equations and rate of convergence. Analyze the concept of Interpolation its applications in digital image processing, computer graphics and in many engineering disciplines.
- ❖ Understand the concept of Numerical differentiation and integration and its importance in mechanics.
- ❖ Identify various numerical methods to solve linear and non-linear ordinary differential equations and its applications in non-linear analysis.
- ❖ To know the importance of probability, random variables and distributions in solving various mechanical and civil engineering problems.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1****Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations:** Introduction – The Bisection Method – The Method of False Position – The Iteration Method – Newton-Raphson Method.**UNIT-2****Interpolation:** Introduction – Finite differences – Forward Differences – backward Differences –Newton's forward and backward difference formulae for interpolation – Gauss forward and backward difference formulae for interpolation - Lagrange's Interpolation formula.**UNIT-3****Numerical Differentiation** – Numerical Integration – Newton-cote's integration formula – Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's 1/3 Rule – Simpson's 3/8 Rule.

Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations: Solution by Taylor's series-Picard's Method of successive Approximations – Euler's Method – Runge – Kutta Method.

**UNIT-4****Curve fitting:** Fitting a straight line – Second degree curve – Exponential curve-Power curve by method of least squares.**UNIT-5****Basic concept of probability** – Random variables – Expectation – Discrete and continuous distributions.**UNIT-6****Distribution functions:** Binomial Distribution – Poison Distribution and Normal Distribution – Related properties.**TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1) Iyengar T.K.V., Krishna Gandhi B., Rangantham S., and Prasad M.V.S.S.N., (2006), "Mathematical Methods", S. Chand & Company, India.
- 2) Iyengar T.K.V., Krishna Gandhi B., Rangantham S., and Prasad M.V.S.S.N., (2015), "Probability and Statistics", S. Chand & Company, India.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Erwin kreyszig., (2011), "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, United States
- 2) Ramana B.V., (2010), "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, India
- 3) Kandasamy P., Thilagavathy K., and Gunavathi K., (2012), 2nd Edition, Numerical Methods, S. Chand & Company, Reprint India
- 4) Sastry S.S., (2005), 4th Edition, "Introductory methods of numerical analysis", PHI.
- 5) Grewal B.S., (2010), 35th Edition, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, India

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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**(A0013193) BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS**  
**(LIFE SCIENCES)**

(For branches CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To familiarize about biological components and their applications
- ❖ To train the students on the principles and Mechanisms in Biological Chemistry
- ❖ To train the concepts of molecular structures of Biomolecules
- ❖ To introduce the basic principles of Cell Structures and Functions
- ❖ To apply the concepts in the development of biosensors for mankind.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- ❖ Explain concept and function of cell and cell organelles
- ❖ Develop knowledge about various physiological processes in biological systems
- ❖ Explain about biomolecules, their structure and function and their role in living organisms. How biomolecules are useful in industry.
- ❖ Understanding about human physiology
- ❖ Identify and describe the functions of the skeletal system

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Course	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1:**

**Cell Structure and Function** - Cell theory, Ultra structure of eukaryotic cell (Cell wall, Cell membrane, Golgi complex, Endoplasmic Reticulum, Peroxisome, Lysosomes), Semi- autonomous cell Organelles (Mitochondria & Chloroplast) (5 periods)

**Learning outcomes:**

1. Understand the structure and importance of the cell.
2. Explain the importance of eukaryotic cell.
3. Explain the functions of cell organelles.

**UNIT-2:**

**Human Physiology** – Nutrition (Functions of micro & macro nutrients and their role), Respiration (Definition, Types, Respiration in humans), Digestion (Process and digestive organs in humans), Excretion (Definition, Urinary system in humans). (6 Periods)

**Learning outcomes:**

1. Understand the metabolism in living organism.
2. Explain about the importance of human physiological process.
3. Identify the nutritional values in human body.

**UNIT-3:**

**Biomolecules** - Proteins (Denaturation of proteins), Nucleic acids (Mechanism of Replication & Transcription), Vitamins (Classification & functions of vitamins in bio-systems). (5 Periods)

**Learning outcomes:**

1. Describe the denaturation of proteins.
2. Illustrate replication of nucleic acids.
3. Identify the importance of Vitamins in human body.

**UNIT-4:**

**Biomaterials** - Definition of biomaterials, Requirements of biomaterials, Classification of biomaterials, Physical and Mechanical properties of bio-materials, Comparison of properties of some common biomaterials. (5 Periods)

**Learning outcomes**

1. Understand the role of biomaterials for humans.
2. Understand the properties of biomaterials for organ substitution.



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**UNIT-5:**

**Skeletal System**-Types of bones, Structure and composition of bone, artificial bone replacements with soft engineering materials. (6 Periods)

**Learning outcomes**

- 1) Understand bone structure and composition
- 2) Able to develop knowledge about bone replacement.

**UNIT-6:**

**Applications of Biology**- Stem Cells (Sources, Types and its Uses) Cancer Therapy, Basics of bio-sensors and bio-chips for bio-engineering. (5 Periods)

**Learning outcomes**

- 1) Understand the role of stem cells in biology.
- 2) Develop new type of biosensors, biochips etc.

**TEXT BOOKS**

- 1) Nelson, D. L. and Cox, M.M. (2008).Lehninger, Principles of Biochemistry, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, W.H.Freeman and Company, N.Y., USA.
- 2) Ross & Wilson, Anatomy and Physiology, Churchill Livigstone publications (2014).

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1) Voet, D. and Voet, J.G. (2004). Biochemistry, 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. USA.
- 2) Karp, G. 2010. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments. 6th Edition, John Wiley & Sons. Inc.
- 3) De Robertis, E. D. P. and De Robertis R. E. 2009. Cell and Molecular Biology, 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- 4) Cooper G. M. Hausman R. E. 2009. The Cell: A Molecular Approach. 5th edition. ASM Press and Sunderland, Washington D. C.; Sinauer Academic Press.
- 5) L. Hench & E.C. Ethridge, Biomaterials – An Interfacial approach, Academic Press, 1982.

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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**(A0503193) PYTHON PROGRAMMING**

(For branches CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

This course will enable students to

- ❖ Learn Syntax and Semantics of various Operators used in Python.
- ❖ Understand about Various Input, Output and Control flow statements of Python.
- ❖ Handle Strings and Files in Python.
- ❖ Understand Lists, Tuples in Python.
- ❖ Understand Sets, Dictionaries in Python.
- ❖ Understand Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The students should be able to

- ❖ Examine Python syntax and semantics and be fluent in the use of various Operators of Python.
- ❖ Make use of flow control statements and Input / Output functions of Python.
- ❖ Demonstrate proficiency in handling Strings and File Systems.
- ❖ Create, run and manipulate Python Programs using core data structures like Lists and Tuples.
- ❖ Apply the core data structures like Sets and Dictionaries in Python Programming.
- ❖ Demonstrate the use of functions, modules and Regular Expressions in Python.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1

**UNIT-1**

**Introduction:** History of Python, Need of Python Programming, Applications Basics of Python Programming Using the REPL(Shell), Running Python Scripts, Variables, Assignment, Keywords, Input-Output, Indentation. Overview on data types: Numbers, Strings, Lists, Set, Tuple and Dictionaries.

**Operators in Python:** Arithmetic Operators, Comparison (Relational) Operators, Assignment Operators, Logical Operators, Bitwise Operators, Shift Operators, Ternary operator, Membership Operators, Identity Operators, Expressions and order of evaluations. Illustrative examples on all the above operators.

**UNIT-2**

**Input and Output statements:** input() function, reading multiple values from the keyboard in a single line, print() function, 'sep' and 'end' attributes, Printing formatted string, replacement operator ({}). Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**Control flow statements:** Conditional statements – if, if-else and if-elif-else statements. Iterative statements – for, while. Transfer statements – break, continue and pass. Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**UNIT-3**

**Strings:** Introduction to strings, Defining and Accessing strings, **Operations on string** - String slicing, Mathematical Operators for String, Membership operators on string, Removing spaces from the string, Finding Substrings, Counting substring in the given String, Replacing a string with another string, Splitting of Strings, Joining of Strings, Changing case of a String, Checking starting and ending part of the string, checking type of characters present in a string. Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**Files:** Opening files, Text files and lines, Reading files, Searching through a file, Using try, except and open, Writing files, debugging.

**UNIT-4**

**Lists:** Creation of list objects, Accessing and traversing the elements of list. **Important functions of list** – len(), count(), index(), append(), insert(), extend(), remove(), pop(), reverse() and sort(). **Basic Operations on list:** Aliasing and Cloning of List objects, Mathematical Operators for list objects, Comparing list objects, Membership operators on list, Nested Lists, List Comprehensions. Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**Tuples:** Creation of Tuple objects, Accessing elements of tuple, Mathematical operators for tuple, Important functions of Tuple – len(), count(), index(), sorted(), min(), max(), cmp(). Tuple Packing and Unpacking. Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

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**UNIT-5**

**Sets:** Creation of set objects, Accessing the elements of set. Important functions of set –add(), update(), copy(), pop(), remove(), discard(), clear(). Basic Operations on set - Mathematical Operators for set objects, Membership operators on list, Set Comprehensions. Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**Dictionaries:** Creation of Dictionary objects, Accessing elements of dictionary, Basic operations on Dictionary - Updating the Dictionary, Deleting the elements from Dictionary. Important functions of Dictionary – dict(), len(), clear(), get(), pop(), popitem(), keys(), values(), items(), copy(), setdefault(). Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**UNIT-6**

**Functions** - Defining Functions, Calling Functions, Types of Arguments - Keyword Arguments, Default Arguments, Variable-length arguments, Anonymous Functions, Fruitful functions (Function Returning Values), Scope of the Variables in a Function - Global and Local Variables. Recursive functions, Illustrative examples on all the above topics.

**Modules:** Creating modules, **import** statement, from Import statement.

**Regular Expressions:** Character matching in regular expressions, Extracting data using regular expressions, Combining searching and extracting, Escape character.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Python for Everybody: Exploring Data Using Python 3, 2017 Dr. Charles R. Severance

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Think Python, 2 Edition, 2017 Allen Downey, Green Tea Press
- 2) Core Python Programming, 2016 W.Chun, Pearson.
- 3) Introduction to Python, 2015 Kenneth A. Lambert, Cengages
- 4) [https://www.w3schools.com/python/python\\_reference.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_reference.asp)
- 5) <https://www.python.org/doc/>

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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**(A0303193) MECHANICS OF SOLIDS****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The students will:

- ❖ Learn the basic concepts of mechanics of solids.
- ❖ Solve the problems on stresses and deformations of objects/solids/shells under external/internal loadings.
- ❖ Learn the design the beams by considering the bending stresses..
- ❖ Able to apply the knowledge of mechanics of solids to engineering applications

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon the completion of the course, the students will be able to;

- ❖ Understand the basic concepts and principles of mechanics of solids.
- ❖ Determine stresses and deformations of objects/solids/shells under external/internal loadings.
- ❖ Design the beams properly.
- ❖ Apply the knowledge of mechanics of solids to engineering applications.
- ❖ Use the basic concepts of Mechanics of solids to support further study in machine design.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	2	1			2					1				
CO2	3	3	2	2			2					1				
CO3	3	3	2	1			2					1				
CO4	3	3	3	1			2					1				

**UNIT-1**

**SIMPLE STRESSES & STRAINS:** Rigid and Deformable bodies; Strength, Stiffness and Stability; Stresses- Tensile, Compressive and Shear ; Deformation of simple and compound bars under axial load – Thermal stresses; Elastic constants; Stress-strain diagrams for brittle and ductile materials - working stress; Strain energy and unit strain energy – Strain energy in uniaxial loads.

**UNIT-2**

**SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT:** Types of beams- Supports and Loads- Relation between S.F, B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam – Shear force and Bending Moment in beams – Cantilever, Simply supported and Overhanging beams subjected to point loads, UDL, Uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads- Point of Contra flexure.

**UNIT-3**

**FLEXURAL STRESSES:** Theory of simple bending- Assumptions -Derivation of bending equation ( $M/I = \sigma/y = E/R$ ) – Neutral axis Determination of Bending stresses section modulus of rectangular and circular sections (Solid and Hollow), I, T, Angle and Channel sections.

**UNIT-4**

**BEAM DEFLECTION:** Elastic curve of Neutral axis of the beam under normal loads – Evaluation of beam deflection and slope: Double integration method, Macaulay Method.

**Columns:** End conditions – Equivalent length of a column – Euler's equation – Slenderness ratio – Rankin's formula for columns.

**UNIT-5**

**PRINCIPAL STRESSES & STRAINS:** Principal stresses and Principal planes, Method of determining stresses on oblique sections, Mohr's circle.

**UNIT-6**

**CYLINDRICAL SHELLS:** Thin cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses –hoop, longitudinal stresses and volumetric strains.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Strength of Materials by Ramamrutham.
- 2) Strength of Materials by R.K. Bansal, Laxmi publications (P) Ltd.
- 3) James M. Gere, Barry J. Goodno, **Mechanics of Materials**, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Cengage learning, 2009.
- 4) FERDINAND P. BEER, E. RUSSELL JOHNSTON, JR., JOHN T. DEWOLF and DAVID F. MAZUREK, **Mechanics of Materials**, fifth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2006.
- 5) Dr. B.C. Punmia, Ashok Kr. Jain, Arun Kr. Jain, **Mechanics of Materials**, Laxmi publications, New Delhi.
- 6) Andrew Pytel, Jaan Kiusalaas-Mechanics of Materials, Second Edition - Cengage Learning (2011).
- 7) R. C. HIBBELER, **Mechanics of Materials**, 13<sup>th</sup> EDITION, Prentice Hall, 2012.
- 8) Strength of materials by Bhavikatti, Lakshmi Publications.

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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**(A0304193) MATERIAL SCIENCE & METALLURGY****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To gain knowledge of different material crystal structures and their mechanical properties.
- ❖ To able to understand the phase transformations of metals and its alloys with help of equilibrium diagrams.
- ❖ Able to understand the characterization of the materials
- ❖ To able to select the suitable metals, nonferrous metals and alloys for the given application.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- ❖ To understand basic concepts of crystallography of metals, material properties.
- ❖ Construct the Phase diagrams and interpret the data.
- ❖ Perform experiments to evaluate the properties of the Engineering Materials.
- ❖ Identify, formulate and solve material science and metallurgy problems.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	3	2	2
CO2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	2
CO3	2	3	2	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2

**UNIT-1**

**Structure of Metals:** Space lattice, Unit cell-Crystal structures (BCC, FCC and HCP)-Crystallization of metals, grain and grain boundaries, effect of grain boundaries on the properties of metal / alloys - Mechanical properties of Engineering materials.

**Constitution of Alloys:** Necessity of alloying, types of solid solutions, Hume Rothery's rules, intermediate alloy phases, and electron compounds.

**UNIT-2**

**Testing of Engineering materials:** Mechanism of plastic deformation, Slip and Twinning- Testing of materials under tension, Compression and shear loads, Hardness tests- Brinell, Vicker's and Rockwell, Impact test- Izod and Charpy tests, Fatigue and creep tests.

**UNIT-3**

**Steels and Cast Iron:** Allotropy and phase changes of pure iron- Iron-Iron carbide (Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C) equilibrium diagram-Lever rule, Types of steels- Low, medium and high carbon steels, stainless steels, Alloy steels-Tool steels & die steels and their applications; Cast Irons, Types- White, grey, malleable and nodular cast irons and properties and applications.

**UNIT-4**

**Non-Ferrous Metals and Alloys:** Structure and properties of copper and its alloys, Aluminium and its alloys, Titanium and its alloys.

**UNIT-5**

**Heat Treatment of Alloys:** Effect of alloying elements on Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C system, Annealing, normalizing, Hardening, Tempering- Surface hardening methods.

**UNIT-6**

**Powder Metallurgy:** Introduction, advantages of Powder Metallurgy, Preparation of metal powders-Mixing, Blending, Compacting, Sintering & Hot-pressing – applications of powder metallurgy, examples of typical components produced.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Introduction to Physical Metallurgy / Sidney H. Avener.TMH Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1997
- 2) Engineering Materials and Metallurgy, R.K Rajput, S. Chand Ltd, 2006
- 3) Material Science and Engineering / V. Raghavan, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI Publications, 2011

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Material Science and Metallurgy for Engineers by V.D kodgire, Everest publishing house, 2011.
- 2) Introduction to Engineering Materials, B.K Agarwal, 21<sup>st</sup> Reprint, TMH publications, 2007
- 3) Essential of Materials science and engineering/ Donald R.Askeland/Thomson publications, 2004



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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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**(A0305193) THERMODYNAMICS**

(Use of Standard Steam Tables, Mollier Diagram &amp; Psychometric Chart are Permitted in End Examinations)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The students completing this course are expected:

- ❖ Concepts of heat, work, energy and governing rules for conversion of one form to other.
- ❖ Applications of I & II law of thermodynamics.
- ❖ To understand concept of entropy for identifying the disorder and feasibility of a thermodynamic process.
- ❖ To familiarize steam properties to understand working of steam power plants.
- ❖ To familiarize psychometric properties to understand working of Refrigeration and Air conditioning systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students who have done this course will have a good idea of the basics of thermodynamics.

- ❖ The students will be able to apply energy balance to systems and control volumes, in situations involving heat and work interactions.
- ❖ The students will be able to evaluate the performance of energy conversion devices based on I and II law of thermodynamics.
- ❖ The students can evaluate changes in thermodynamic properties of substances.
- ❖ The students will be able to analyse the cycles for utilization in internal combustion engines.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	1	1
CO3	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	1
CO4	1	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1

**UNIT-1****Basic Concepts and Definitions:** Classical and statistical thermodynamics, definitions of thermodynamic terms, quasi – static process, point and path functions, forms of energy, ideal gas and real gas, Zeroth law of thermodynamics.**Work and Heat:** Non flow (P.dV) or displacement work in various reversible processes, Heat Transfer, comparison of work and heat.**UNIT-2****First Law of Thermodynamics:** First law for a closed system undergoing a cycle and for a process, Joules experiment, PMM-I.

First Law Applied to Non-Flow and Flow Process, Corollaries and limitations of First Law of Thermodynamics. simple problems.

**UNIT-3****Second Law of Thermodynamics:** Kelvin-Plank statement, Clausius statement, equivalence of Kelvin-plank and clausius statements, Heat engine, heat pump and refrigerator, reversibility and irreversibility, Carnot Cycle, Carnot's Theorem, PMM-II - simple problems.**UNIT-4****Entropy:** Clausius theorem, Definition of entropy, principle of entropy increase, T-s plot, change in entropy in various reversible processes.**Availability & Irreversibility:** Definition of; exergy and energy, Availability in steady flow, non-flow processes and irreversibility.**UNIT-5****Properties of Steam :** Formation of steam from ice to super-heated steam with reference to T-V, P-V & T-S diagrams, properties of steam, Quality of steam, expressions for the change in internal energy, enthalpy, work, heat, entropy in various processes, Use of steam Tables and Mollier's chart. Simple problems.**UNIT-6****Psychometry**

Definitions of - Dry Bulb temperature, Wet-Bulb Temperatures, Specific humidity (or) Humidity Ratio, Dew Point Temperature, Degree of Saturation, Relative Humidity, Sensible Heating, Sensible cooling, Humidification and Dehumidification. Measurement of psychometric properties using psy Simple Problems.

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**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) P.K. Nag Engineering Thermodynamics, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition 2019 Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 2) Cengel, Thermodynamics – An Engineering Approach, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition 2019 Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 3) Engineering Thermodynamics – Prof. K.Rama Krishna, Anuradha Publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) B.P Misra, Engineering Thermodynamics.
- 2) E. Ratha Krishna, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, PHI Publishers, New Delhi.
- 3) Thermodynamics – Yadav” Central Publishers.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
1	2	0.5

**(A0011193) APTITUDE ARITHMETIC REASONING AND COMPREHENSION**

(For branches CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To familiarize the students about the concepts of aptitude, arithmetic and reasoning
- ❖ To cope up the students to improve their employable skills

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course the student will be able to:

- ❖ Understand number system which helps to become well trained for recruitment drives.
- ❖ Analyze permutations and combinations concept.
- ❖ Obtain the knowledge of coding and decoding concept.
- ❖ Understand the topics related to clock and probability.
- ❖ Identify the topics related to Venn diagrams, reasoning and Non-verbal reasoning.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1**

Numbers, Number Systems Simple Equations, Ratio, Proportion, Variation Quadratic Equations, Progressions Percentages.

**UNIT-2**

Profit, Loss, Partnerships Averages, Mixtures &amp; Allegations, Simple Interest, Compound Interest, Time and Work-Pipes, indices, surds, inequalities, Cisterns Time and Distance Geometry and Menstruation.

**UNIT-3**

Permutations &amp; Combinations and Probability Data Interpretation &amp; Data Sufficiency.

**UNIT-4**

Number &amp; Letter Series, Analogies, Coding Decoding, Odd Man Out Blood Relations.

**UNIT-5**

Direction Sense, Symbols and Notations Deductions &amp; Connectives Clocks, Calendars Analytical

**UNIT-6**

Reasoning (Verbal and Non-Verbal), Venn Diagrams, Analytical Puzzles and Octal number system.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) R.S.Agarwal. Quantitative Techniques. S.Chand Series.
- 2) Shankuntala Devi. Techniques of Reasoning. S.Chand Series.
- 3) <https://www.fresherslive.com/online-test/verbal-ability-test/questions-and-answers>
- 4) <https://www.fresherslive.com/online-questions/verbal-ability-test/arithmetic-Reasoning>

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P C  
3 1.5

**(A0594193) PYTHON PROGRAMMING LAB**

(For branches CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To be able to introduce core programming basics and various Operators of Python programming language.
- ❖ To demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries
- ❖ To understand about Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Student should be able to understand the basic concepts of scripting and the contributions of scripting language.
- ❖ Ability to explore python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries.
- ❖ Ability to create practical and contemporary applications using Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1

- 1) Program to demonstrate basic data type in python
- 2) Program to demonstrate operators in python
- 3) A cashier has currency notes of denominations 10, 50, and 100. If the amount to be withdrawn is input through the keyboard using input() function in hundreds, find the total number of currency notes of each denomination the cashier will have to give to the withdrawer
- 4) Program to demonstrate list and tuple in python
- 5) Write a program in Python, A library charges a fine for every book returned late. For first 5 days the fine is 50 paisa, for 6-10 days fine is one rupee and above 10 days fine is 5 rupees. If you return the book after 30 days your membership will be cancelled. Write a program to accept the number of days the member is late to return the book and display the fine or the appropriate message
- 6) Write a program to calculate overtime pay of 10 employees. Overtime is paid at the rate of Rs.12.00 per hour for every hour worked above 40 hours. Assume that employee do not work for fractional part of an hour.
- 7) Two numbers are entered through the keyboard; write a program to find the value of one number raised to the power of another.
- 8) Write a function that receives marks received by a student in 3 subjects and returns the average and percentage of these marks. Call this function from main() and print the result in main
- 9) Write a program to read a file and display its contents.
- 10) Write a program to demonstrate Regular Expressions in python.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Learning Python, Mark Lutz, Orielly, 3 Edition 2007.
- 2) Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson, 2017.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Think Python, 2 Edition, 2017 Allen Downey, Green Tea Press
- 2) Core Python Programming, 2016 W.Chun, Pearson.
- 3) Introduction to Python, 2015 Kenneth A. Lambert, Cengages
- 4) [https://www.w3schools.com/python/python\\_reference.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_reference.asp)
- 5) <https://www.python.org/doc/>

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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P C  
3 1.5

**(A0392193) ENGINEERING MECHANICS & MECHANICS OF SOLIDS LAB**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To understand the some fundamental aspects and failure modes of engineering materials with the applications of sudden and gradually applied loads.
- ❖ To find out the hardness of the various materials with the help of Brinell's & Rockwell hardness testing machines
- ❖ To conduct the tests for elastic constants using flexural and torsional apparatus.
- ❖ To analyse the efficiency of the different types of lifting machines
- ❖ To Verify principle of Moments using bell crank lever apparatus, Lami's theorem, study Parallel Force apparatus (Simply supported type) and also determine the coefficient of friction

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- ❖ Determine the Elastic constants and strength of the given material using Tension compression, torsion & flexural tests.
- ❖ Determine the strain energy stored in the material under impact loads
- ❖ Determine the hardness of the given material
- ❖ Determine the efficiency of the lifting machines
- ❖ Verify principle of Moments using bell crank lever apparatus, Lami's theorem, study Parallel Force apparatus (Simply supported type) and also determine the coefficient of friction

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	2	2	2				1	1		1	2	-	-	1
CO2	3	3	2	2	2				1	1		1	2	-	-	1
CO3	3	3	2	2	2				1	1		1				
CO4	3	3	2	2	2				1	1		1				
CO5	3	3	2	2	2				1	1		1				

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: Conduct any FIVE experiments from each cycle for record**

**CYCLE: I**

- 1) To study the stress-strain characteristics of Mild Steel Rod using Universal Testing Machine (UTM).
- 2) To find the compressive strength of a wood.
- 3) Torsion test on mild steel rod.
- 4) To conduct the Charpy & Izod Impact test on metal specimen.
- 5) To conduct the Hardness test on metals – using Brinell & Rockwell hardness testing machine.
- 6) To conduct the Deflection test on beams.
- 7) To conduct the Compression & Tension test on helical spring.

**CYCLE: II**

- 1) Verification of Lami's Theorem.
- 2) To determine the support reactions of a simply supported beam and verify the same with analytical values.
- 3) To determine the Co-efficient of Friction for different materials.
- 4) To verify the principle of moments using the bell crank lever apparatus.
- 5) To determine the moment of Inertia of a flywheel.
- 6) To determine the Mechanical advantage, Velocity ratio and Mechanical efficiency of the simple wheel & Axle.
- 7) To determine the Mechanical advantage, Velocity ratio and Mechanical efficiency of a worm and worm wheel.

**STUDY (EXPERIMENTS BEYOND CURRICULUM):**

- 1) To determine the moment of inertia of a compound pendulum.
- 2) To verify the polygon law of coplanar Forces for a concurrent force system.
- 3) Verification of force transmitted by members of given truss.
- 4) To determine the coefficient of static friction between two surfaces.
- 5) To determine the coefficient of friction between the threads of the screw jack.



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II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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3	1.5

**(A0393193) MATERIAL SCIENCE LAB****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The student should be capable of mount the specimen and able to identify the given metal by observing the micro structure.
- ❖ To Distinguish the Ferrous and non-Ferrous structures.
- ❖ To study the effect of heat treatment on microstructures.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- ❖ Gains the knowledge of preparing the sample for metallurgical observations.
- ❖ Identify the material based on its micro structure and also assess its mechanical properties.
- ❖ Realize the effect of heat treatment on the mechanical properties of the material.
- ❖ Understand the non-destructive testing methods.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
CO2	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
CO3	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
CO4	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

- 1) Preparation of mounted specimen using hydraulic specimen mounting press.
- 2) Preparation and study of the Micro Structure of pure metals like Iron, Cu and Al.
- 3) Preparation and study of the Microstructure of Mild steels, low carbon steels, high – Carbon steels.
- 4) Study of the Micro Structures of Cast Irons.
- 5) Study of Micro Structure of Austenitic- stainless steel.
- 6) Study of Micro Structure of High-Speed steel.
- 7) Study of the Micro Structures of Non-Ferrous alloys (Al-alloy, Cu-alloy).
- 8) Study of the Micro structures of Heat treated steels.
- 9) Determination of hardenability of steels by Jomny End Quench Test.
- 10) Determination of the hardness of untreated steels.
- 11) Magnaflux testing method.

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0204193) BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

(For branches CE &amp; Mech)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ This course introduces the basic concepts in electric circuits and networks
- ❖ This course also introduces the working principles of D.C Generator, DC motor.
- ❖ It also helps to study the operating principles of Transformers and their working.
- ❖ To understand the fundamental principles of basic electronic devices.
- ❖ To provide theoretical prerequisites necessary to do lab work on DC machines and Electronic Devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course student is able to

- ❖ To know the basic knowledge of conducting materials and electrical circuit parameters.
- ❖ Understand the principles of dc machines.
- ❖ Analyze the working operation of Transformer.
- ❖ Determine the efficiency of machines, half wave and full wave rectifiers.
- ❖ Able to observe the different tests and calculations of all machines.
- ❖ Applications of dc machines, transformers and rectifiers.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2
CO2	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2
CO3	3	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2
CO5	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
CO6	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1

**UNIT-1**

**Electrical DC Circuits:** Basic definitions (electrical conductor, insulator, semiconductor, electrical circuit, electric current, electric potential, EMF and electric potential difference) - Types of elements(active and passive elements)- Ohm's Law and its limitations- electric power-electrical energy- Kirchhoff's Laws- Resistances in series- Resistances in parallel- Star to delta and delta to star transformations- simple problems.

**UNIT-2**

**DC-Generator:** CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION: D.C Generators-Working Principle – construction of DC Generator - Action of commutator, types of armature windings, induced emf equation, – Classification of DC Generators-separately excited, self-excited- series, shunt, short & long shunt compound generator-simple problems regarding EMF.

**UNIT-3**

**DC Motor:** DC motors-principle of operation -back emf –voltage and power equation of dc motor, condition for maximum power -types of DC Motors- series, shunt, short & long shunt compound motor, torque & speed equation –speed control of DC Shunt Motor –armature control method, field control method-losses in DC machines- efficiency calculation –simple problems.

**UNIT-4**

**Transformers:** Necessity of transformer-classification of transformers-Principle of operation of single-phase transformers- Theory of an Ideal Transformer –Constructional features – core type & shell type transformers, induced emf equation, transformation ratio's-losses in a transformer- efficiency of transformer-transformer on no-load & R-load –simple problems.

**UNIT-5**

**Diode and its Characteristics:** Formation of n- type and p-type semiconductor – Construction of P-n junction diode, symbol - V-I Characteristics- Diode Applications-Rectifiers – Half wave-Full wave-mid-point only-simple Problems.

**UNIT-6**

**Transistors and CRO:** Formation of PNP and NPN transistors – CE configuration of NPN and PNP transistors- applications -Transistor as an amplifier- construction and Principle of CRO(operation only)-Applications.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Kothari D.P and Nagrath I.J., (2019),“Basic Electrical Engineering”, 4th edition. McGraw-Hill Education., India
- 2) Naidu M.S and Kamakshaiah S., (1995),“Introduction to Electrical Engineering Education (India) Pvt Limited., India

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0306194) MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The primary objective of this course is to introduce the concept of manufacturing technology with the help of various processes widely employed in industries.
- ❖ The course consists of casting, welding, sheet metal forming, extrusion and forging processes with the related details of equipment and applications.
- ❖ To understand various metal working process. To appreciate the capabilities, advantages and the limitations of the processes.
- ❖ To understand the various concepts of metal forming and forging along with their applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing the course, the student can able to;

- ❖ Design patterns, cores and gating system for metal casing.
- ❖ Acquire knowledge and hands-on competence in applying the concepts of manufacturing science in the design and development of mechanical systems.
- ❖ Design near net shaped components from metal to meet societal needs within realistic constraints.
- ❖ Develop joints using solid state and fusion joining and soldering techniques and also able to develop components form plastic.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3				3	2	2	-	3	2	1	-	3	3	2	1
CO2	3				3	2	2	-		1	3	-	2	3	2	-
CO3	3				2	2	2	-	3	2	3	-	3	3	2	-
CO4	3				3	2	2	-	2	1	3	-	3	3	2	-

**UNIT-1**

**METAL CASTING PROCESSES:** Introduction, Steps involved in making a casting, casting terms, Pattern making - types of patterns, pattern materials, and pattern allowances. Mould making - type of moulding sands, moulding sand properties, methods of sand testing, moulding machines – types of moulding machines. Core making - Core sands, Types of cores, Core prints, Chaplets, Chills, Risers and Gating systems used in casting.

**UNIT-2**

**SPECIAL CASTING PROCESSES:** Shell Moulding, Precision Investment Casting, Permanent Moulding Casting, Die Casting, Vacuum Die Casting, Low Pressure Die Casting, Centrifugal Casting, Continuous Casting, Squeeze Casting. Melting of metals in casting- Cupola furnace, Casting Cleaning Casting Defects - Causes and Remedies.

**UNIT-3**

**WELDING PROCESSES:** Classification of welding processes, types of welded joints and their characteristics, Gas welding, Different types of flames and uses, Oxy – Acetylene Gas cutting. Basic principles of Arc welding, Manual metal arc welding, submerged arc welding, and Inert Gas welding- TIG & MIG welding. Resistance welding, Solid state welding processes- Friction welding, Friction stir welding, Forge welding, Explosive welding; Thermit welding, Plasma welding, Laser welding, electron beam welding, Soldering & Brazing. Welding Defects – Causes and Remedies.

**UNIT-4**

**METAL FORMING PROCESSES:** Plastic deformation in metals and alloys, Hot working and Cold working, Strain hardening and Annealing.

**Bulk forming processes:** Forging - Types Forging, Smith forging, Drop Forging, Roll forging, Forging hammers, Rotary forging, forging defects; Rolling – fundamentals, types of rolling mills. Extrusion and its characteristics. Types of extrusion, Impact extrusion, Hydrostatic extrusion; Wire drawing and Tube drawing.

**UNIT-5**

**SHEET METAL FORMING:** Shearing operations- Punching, Blanking and piercing- Bending and forming- Drawing and its types- wire drawing and tube drawing- coining- Hot and cold spinning- Types of presses and press tools.

**UNIT-6**

**PROCESSING OF PLASTICS:** Types of Plastics, Properties, Applications and Plastic processing methods – Compression moulding, Transfer moulding, Injection moulding, Blow moulding Extrusion, Thermoforming, Calendaring and Casting.

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**TEXT BOOK:**

- 1) P N. Rao, "Manufacturing Technology", Vol-I, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Limited,
- 2) P. Ghosh, A., and Malik, A. K., "Manufacturing Science, Affiliated East west Press Pvt. Ltd.2010
- 3) S. Kalpakjian, Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials, Fifth edition. Pearson Education, 2009

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) P.C. Sharma, "A text book of production technology", S. Chand and Company, 2014
- 2) Begman, „Manufacturing Process", John Wiley & Sons,2011
- 3) Production Technology by K.L. Narayana, J.K. International Publications.3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,2014
- 4) Rajput R.K, "A text book of Manufacturing Technology", Lakshmi Publications, 2015
- 5) Hajra Choudhury, "Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I and II", Media Promoters Pvt. Ltd.Mumbai, 2020
- 6) Production Technology by R.K Jain, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2020.

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0307194) THEORY OF MACHINES****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To understand the kinematics machine components
- ❖ To understand the motion of linked mechanisms in terms of the displacement, velocity and acceleration at any point in a rigid link
- ❖ To be able to design some linkage mechanisms and cam systems to generate specified output motion
- ❖ To understand the kinematics of gear trains

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

After completing the course, the student can able to

- ❖ Understand and design various linkage mechanisms for obtaining specific motion.
- ❖ Analyze the mechanism for optimal functioning
- ❖ Conduction investigation on the functionality of the mechanisms and machinery
- ❖ Apply mechanisms and machines in the field of research of motion control.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	3	1
CO2	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	3	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

**UNIT-1**

**MECHANISMS:** Elements or Links–Classification – Rigid Link, flexible and fluid link–Types of kinematic pairs – sliding, turning, rolling, screw and spherical pairs – lower and higher pairs – closed and open pairs – constrained motion – completely, partially or successfully constrained and incompletely constrained.

**MACHINES:** Mechanism and machines – classification of machines – kinematic chain – inversion of mechanism – inversions of quadric chain, single and double slider crank chains,- Grubler's criterion.

**UNIT-2**

**KINEMATICS:** Velocity and acceleration–Motion of link in machine – Determination of Velocity and acceleration diagrams – Graphical method – Application of relative velocity method four bar chain.

**UNIT-3**

**CAMS:** Definitions of cam and followers – their uses – Types of followers and cams – Terminology –Types of follower motion - Uniform velocity – Simple harmonic motion and uniform acceleration. Maximum velocity and maximum acceleration during outward and return strokes in the above three cases.

**UNIT-4**

**TOOTHED GEARING:** Toothed gears – types – law of gearing, condition for constant velocity ratio for transmission of motion, Forms of teeth: cycloidal and involute profiles. Phenomena of interferences–Methods of reducing interference. Condition for minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, expressions for arc of contact and path of contact.

**GEAR TRAINS:** Introduction – Train value – Types – Simple and reverted wheel train – Epicyclic gear Train. Methods of finding train value or velocity ratio – Epicyclic gear trains.

**UNIT-5**

**GYROSCOPE AND BALANCING:** Gyroscopes, effect of precession motion on the stability of aero planes and ships, moving vehicles such as motor car, motor cycle.

**Balancing:** Introduction, Static balancing, dynamic balancing, balancing of several masses rotating in the same plane, balancing of several masses rotating in different planes. Balancing of reciprocating masses.

**UNIT-6**

Dynamics Analysis of slider crank Mechanism, Introduction to flywheel, turning moment diagrams for I.C. Engine and multi cylinder engine. Fluctuation of energy, Coefficient of Fluctuation of energy, coefficient of Fluctuation of speed. Energy stored in fly wheels and their design.

**Vibrations:** Free and forced vibration of single degree of freedom systems, effect of damping, Vibration isolation & Transmissibility.



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**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Theory of Machines, S.S Ratan, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition MGH, 2011
- 2) Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, P.L Ballaney, 25<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publications, 10<sup>th</sup> reprint, 2018.
- 3) Theory of Machines, R.S Khurmi & Gupta, S.Chand pub. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2005
- 4) Theory of Mechanisms and Machines, Ghosh A. and Mallick A.K, East-West Pvt. Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2017

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Shigley J. E. and John Joseph Uicker, Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition McGraw-Hill 2003.
- 2) Theory of Machines, Thomas Bevan, CBS Publishers. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2005.
- 3) R. L. Norton, Kinematics and dynamics of machinery (SIE), Tata McGraw-Hill (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0302193) FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULIC MACHINERY**  
**(For branches EEE & Mech)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To give insight knowledge on fluid statics and fluid dynamics.
- ❖ To teach different types of fluid flow, and boundary layer phenomena.
- ❖ To teach operation and working principles of fluid machinery.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- ❖ Apply conservation laws to fluid flow problems in engineering applications
- ❖ Compute drag and lift coefficients using the theory of boundary layer flows.
- ❖ Analyze and design free surface and pipe flows
- ❖ Design the working proportions of hydraulic machines

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1
CO2	2	1	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1
CO3	3	2	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO4	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

**UNIT-1**

**Fluid Statics:** Dimensions and units: fluid properties, atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure and vacuum pressure –measurement of pressure- Piezometer, U-tube and differential manometers. Hydrostatic force on a plane area (Horizontal and vertical position), introduction to Buoyancy.

**UNIT-2**

**Fluid Kinematics:** Stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube, classification of flows-steady & unsteady, uniform, non-uniform, laminar, turbulent, rotational, and irrotational flows-equation of continuity for one dimensional flow.

**Fluid dynamics:** Surface and body forces –Bernoulli's equation for flow along a stream line, momentum equation and its application on force on pipe bend.

**UNIT-3**

**Closed conduit flow:** Laminar and turbulent flow through pipes: Reynolds experiment significance of Reynolds's number, formulae for laminar flow through circular pipes, Turbulent flow-Darcy Weisbach equation, chezy's formula, friction factor - Minor losses in pipes- pipes in series and pipes in parallel- total energy line-hydraulic gradient line.

Measurement of flow: Pitot tube, venturimeter, and orifice meter (Only derivations).

**UNIT-4**

**Boundary Layer Flow:** Introduction, Definitions, Drag force on a flat plate due to Boundary layer, Turbulent Boundary layer on a flat plate, Analysis of Turbulent Boundary layer, Separation of Boundary layer.

**UNIT-5**

**Basics of Hydraulic Machinery:** Hydrodynamic force of jets on stationary and moving flat, inclined, and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity diagrams, work done and efficiency.

**UNIT-6**

**Hydraulic Turbines :** Classification of turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine-working proportions, work done, efficiencies, hydraulic design –draft tube theory-functions and efficiency, Unit and specific quantities, characteristic curves.

**Hydraulic Pumps:** Working principle of Centrifugal and Reciprocating pump. (No-derivations and No-problems)

**TEXT BOOKS**

- 1) Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery MODI and SETH, 14th Edition, Standard Book House, New Delhi 2002.
- 2) Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines by R.K. Bansal, Lakshmi Publications, New Delhi, revised ninth edition, 2010.
- 3) Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines, S.K. Som and G. Biswas, Tata McGraw-Hill revised second editions, 2008.

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**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering by D.S. Kumar, Kotaria & Sons.
- 2) Fluid Mechanics and Machinery by Jagadeesh lal.
- 3) Hydraulic Machines by Banga & Sharma, Khanna Publishers.
- 4) Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines by R. K. Rajput, Lakshmi Publications.
- 5) Instrumentation for Engineering Measurements by James W. Dally, William E. Riley, John Wiley & Sons Inc. (Chapter 12 – Fluid Flow Measurements).

**WEBSITES:**

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105269/>
- 2) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105171/>
- 3) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105206/>
- 4) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105183/>
- 5) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/106/112106200/>

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

II B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**(A0308194) APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS**

(Note: Steam Tables and Mollier Chart are permitted in the examinations)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To learn about IC engines and , theory of combustion
- ❖ To learn about vapor cycles and their first law and second law efficiencies
- ❖ To learn about gas dynamics of steam through nozzles
- ❖ To learn the about reciprocating compressors with and without inter cooling

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ They will be able to understand the IC engines and, theory of combustion
- ❖ They will be able to Conduct the performance test and estimating the performance of an I.C Engines
- ❖ The students will get a good understanding of vapor power cycles.
- ❖ They will be able to analyze energy conversion in various thermal devices such as, nozzles, and reciprocating compressors

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	-	2	1
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	1
CO3	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	2	1
CO4	1	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1

**UNIT-1**

**Air Standard Cycles:** Air Standard Otto Cycle, Diesel Cycle, Thermal Efficiency, Comparison of Otto and Diesel. Simple problems on Otto & diesel cycles.

**Introduction to IC Engines:** Energy conversion, Classification of I.C. Engines, Working principle of two stroke and four stroke engines & application of I.C Engines.

**UNIT-2**

**Combustion in I.C Engines:** Stages of combustion in SI & CI Engines - Importance of flame speed and factors influencing the flame speed in SI engines- Importance of ignition delay period and factors affecting the ignition delay period in CI Engines- Abnormal Combustion - pre-ignition- Phenomenon of Knocking SI & CI, Summary of Engine variables affecting the knocking, Comparison of knock in SI & CI Engines.

**UNIT-3**

**Testing and Performance:** Engine Performance Parameters - Emissions from Diesel & Petrol Engines, BS-Norms - Simple problems on performance and heat balance sheet.

**UNIT-4**

**Vapor power cycles:** Rankine cycle with superheating, reheating and regeneration. Supercritical and ultra super-critical Rankine cycle. Combined gas and vapor power cycles. Simple problems on Rankine Cycle.

**UNIT-5**

**Steam Nozzles:** Introduction - types, Steam flow through nozzles- condition for maximum discharge (critical pressure ratio), Nozzle efficiency - Simple problems.

**Air Compressors:** Introduction, Classification - Reciprocating compressors, optimal pressure ratio, effect of inter cooling, minimum work for multistage reciprocating compressors- Introduction to rotary compressors.

**UNIT-6**

**Refrigeration & Air Conditioning:** Working principle of vapor compression & Vapor Absorption refrigeration system, – summer and winter air conditioning system.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Thermal Engineering, R.K. Rajput, 7/e, Lakshmi Publications, 2009.
- 2) Thermal Engineering, R.S Khurmi & JS Gupta, S.Chand.
- 3) Thermodynamics and Heat Engines, R.Yadav, Central Book Depot.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, . Sonntag, R. E, Borgnakke, C. and Van Wylen.
- 2) Thermal Engineering - M.L.Mathur & Mehta, Jain bros.
- 3) 3., Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, Moran, M. J. and Shapiro.

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	0	0

**(A0015194) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

(Mandatory Learning - I)

(For branches CE, EEE, Mech, ECE &amp; CSE)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Creating the awareness about environmental problems among people.
- ❖ Imparting basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- ❖ Developing an attitude of concern for the environment.
- ❖ Motivating public to participate in environment protection and environment improvement.
- ❖ Acquiring skills to help the concerned individuals in identifying and solving environmental problems.
- ❖ Striving to attain harmony with Nature.
- ❖ Environmental education should be compulsory, right from the primary up to the post graduate stage.
- ❖ Environmental education should have an interdisciplinary approach by including physical, chemical, biological as well as socio-cultural aspects of the environment. It should build a bridge between biology and technology.
- ❖ Environmental education should take into account the historical perspective, the current and the potential historical issues.
- ❖ Environmental education should emphasize the importance of sustainable development i.e., economic development without degrading the environment.
- ❖ Environmental education should emphasize the necessity of seeking international cooperation in environmental planning.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course student is able to

- ❖ Understand environmental problems arising due to developmental activities.
- ❖ Realize the importance of ecosystem and biodiversity for maintaining ecological balance.
- ❖ Identify the natural resources and suitable methods for conservation and sustainable development.
- ❖ Identify the environmental pollutants and abatement devices.
- ❖ Adopt practices that help in promoting balance in nature by making judicious utilization of resources.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1
CO2	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	2
CO3	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	2
CO4		1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2
CO5		1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-		2	1	1	-	1

**UNIT-1****Multidisciplinary nature of environmental science:**

Environment -Definition, Scope and importance, Segments of Environment (Atmosphere, Lithosphere, Hydrosphere and Biosphere) - Importance, Productivity, Aesthetical & Optional values of nature, Need for public awareness.

(8 periods)

**UNIT-2****RESOURCES AND UTILIZATION**

Renewable and Non-renewable resources.

- a) Natural Resources: Soil & Water sources (salinity intrusion –conflicts of over utilization of water Resources-water logging, Hydro power project-problems), forest & mineral resources – Utilization-problems.
- b) Non-conventional resources of energy (Solar Energy, wind energy and their applications)
- c) Chemical fertilizers and pesticides-problems.

(8 periods)

**UNIT-3****a) CONCEPTS OF ECO-SYSTEM**

Structure and functions of an ecosystem: Producers, Consumers and Decomposers- Interaction between biotic and abiotic factors in an ecosystem- Energy flow and its importance- Trophic levels- Food chain- Food web –Ecological Pyramid, Ecological succession



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**b) TYPES OF ECOSYSTEM**

Understanding the types of ecosystem: (i) Terrestrial (forest and grassland) (ii) Aquatic (fresh water and salt water) with an example of each. (8 periods)

**UNIT-4****BIODIVERSITY**

Introduction – Definition - genetic, species and ecosystem diversity- Biogeographical classification of India- Value of biodiversity - Biodiversity at global, National and Local levels- India as a mega diversity nation - Hot-spots of biodiversity- Threats to biodiversity- IUCN Red data book. Conservation of bio diversity (IN-SITU and EX-SITU conservation) (8 periods)

**UNIT-5****ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION:**

**Introduction** - Cause, effects and control measures of

- a) Air pollution
- b) Water pollution
- c) Soil pollution
- d) Marine pollution
- e) Noise pollution
- f) Thermal pollution
- g) Nuclear hazards

Municipal Solid Waste Management: Sources and Disposable methods.

Disaster management: Floods, Earthquake, Cyclone. (8 periods)

**UNIT-6****HUMAN POPULATION:**

- a) Population and Environment:- Definition of species, community, population; Population growth rate curves, Sex ratio, From unsustainable to sustainable development,
- b) Diseases- AIDS, Malaria, COVID, Cancer.
- c) Human rights, Fundamental duties and Value education.
- d) Women and Family welfare Programs. (8 periods)

**SOCIAL ISSUES:**

- a) Climatic changes
- b) Greenhouse effect and global warming.
- c) Ozone layer depletion.
- d) Acid rain.
- e) Resettlement and rehabilitation of people.
- f) Sustainability- water conservation methods- Rain water harvesting.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Deswal S and Deswal A(2004), “A Basic Course in Environmental Studies” Dhanpat Rai & Co, Delhi
- 2) Anubha Kousik and Kousik C.P., New age international publishers.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Garg, S.K and Garg R., (2006), “Ecological and Environmental Studies”, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
- 2) Chauhan A.S., (2006), “Environmental Studies”, Jain Brothers, New Delhi
- 3) Agarwal K.C., (2001) “Environmental Biology”, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.
- 4) Bharucha Erach., “The Biodiversity of India”, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad –380 013, India, Email:mapin@icenet.net (R)
- 5) Brunner R.C., (1989), “Hazardous Waste Incineration”, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p
- 6) Clark R.S., “Marine Pollution,” Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
- 7) Cunningham W.P., Cooper T.H., Gorhani E., and Hepworth.,(2001), M.T. “Environmental
- 8) Encyclopedia”, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p
- 9) De A.K., “Environmental Chemistry”, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
1	2	0.5

**DESIGN THINKING**

(Skill Development Course)

(Common to CE, Mech, EEE, ECE &amp; CSE)

COURSE PRE-REQUISITES: None

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To create awareness of design thinking among students of engineering
- To teach a systematic approach to identifying and defining a problem before brainstorming for a solution
- To instil a sense of significance towards applying creativity to product and service design
- To motivate students to apply design thinking while implementing a project focusing on local or global societal problems

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Identify design principles from an engineering perspective.
- Cultivate sensitivity towards design aspects of Activities, Environments, Interactions, Objects, and Users (A-E-I-O-U) in daily life.
- Validate problem statements through user empathisation with societal and environmental consciousness.
- Devise visual design and documentation to communicate more effectively.
- Develop project management skills in a multidisciplinary environment

**STUDENTS' RESPONSIBILITIES:**

1. Forming diverse teams of 3–5 members each to work collaboratively throughout the semester.
2. Proactively engaging to observe the objects and interactions in their daily life and society from a design perspective.
3. Identifying general societal and social problems that may be effectively addressed using design thinking principles
4. Presenting and reporting the tasks to the concerned faculty members using their creative communication and people skills.

**UNIT-1:****Design Thinking Overview and Motivation**

Introduction, What is Design thinking, Why design, Design is Everywhere, – Various perspectives, Four principles of successful innovation, A model of design Innovation process, Seven Modes of the Design Innovation Process, Understanding. Design Engineering vs. Engineering Design

**UNIT-2:****Sense Intent and Know Context**

**Sense Intent:** Mindsets, Sensing Changing Conditions, Seeing Overviews, Foreseeing Trends, Reframing Problems, Forming an Intent. Methods: Buzz Reports, Popular Media Scan, Key Facts, Innovation Sourcebook, Trends Expert Interview, Keyword Bibliometrics, Ten Types of Innovation Framework, Innovation Landscape, Trends Matrix, Convergence Map, From...To Exploration, Initial Opportunity Map, Offering-Activity-Culture Map, Intent Statement

**Know Context:** Mindsets, Knowing Context History, Understanding Frontiers, Seeing System Overviews, Understanding Stakeholders, Using Mental Models, Know Context: Methods, Contextual Research Plan, Popular Media Search, Publications Research, Eras Map, Innovation Evolution Map, Financial Profile, Analogous Models, Competitors-Complementors Map, Ten Types of Innovation Diagnostics, Industry Diagnostics, SWOT Analysis, Subject Matter Experts Interview, Interest Groups Discussion.

**UNIT-3:****Know People & Frame Insights**

**Know People:** Mindsets, Observing Everything, Building Empathy, Immersing in Daily Life, Listening Openly, Looking for Problems and Needs, Know People: Methods, Research Participant Map, Research Planning Survey, User Research Plan, Five Human Factors, POEMS, Field Visit, Video Ethnography, Ethnographic Interview, User Pictures Interview, Cultural Artifacts, Image Sorting, Experience Simulation, Field Activity, Remote Research, User Observations Database,

**Frame Insights:** Mindsets, Exploring Systems, Looking for Patterns, Constructing Overviews, Identifying Opportunities, Developing Guiding Principles, Frame Insights: Methods, Observations to Insights, Insights Sorting, User Observation Database Queries, User Response Analysis, ERAF Systems Diagram, Descriptive Value Web, Entities Position Map, Venn Diagramming, Tree/Semi-Lattice Diagramm  
 Clustering Matrix, Asymmetric Clustering Matrix, Activity Network, Insights Clustering Map

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Profile, User Groups Definition, Compelling Experience Map, User Journey Map, Summary Framework, Design Principles Generation, Analysis Workshop

**UNIT-4:****Explore Concepts**

Explore Concepts: Mindsets, Challenging Assumptions, Standing in the Future, Exploring Concepts at the Fringes, Seeking Clearly Added Value, Narrating Stories about the Future, Explore Concepts: Methods, Principles to Opportunities, Opportunity Mind Map, Value Hypothesis, Persona Definition, Ideation Session, Concept-Generating Matrix, Concept Metaphors and Analogies, Role-Play Ideation, Ideation Game, Puppet Scenario, Behavioral Prototype, Concept Prototype, Concept Sketch, Concept Scenarios, Concept Sorting, Concept Grouping Matrix, Concept Catalog.

**UNIT-5:****Frame Solutions**

Frame Solutions: Mindsets, Conceiving Holistic Solutions, Conceiving Options, Making Value Judgments, Envisioning Scenarios, Structuring Solutions, Frame Solutions: Methods, Morphological Synthesis, Concept Evaluation, Prescriptive Value Web, Concept-Linking Map, Foresight Scenario, Solution Diagramming, Solution Storyboard, Solution Enactment, Solution Prototype, Solution Evaluation, Solution Roadmap, Solution Database, Synthesis Workshop

**UNIT-6:****Realize Offerings**

Realize Offerings: Mindsets, Reiterating Prototypes, Evaluating in Reality, Defining strategies, Implementing in Reality, Communicating Vision, Realize Offerings: Methods, Strategy Roadmap, Platform Plan, Strategy Plan Workshop, Pilot Development and Testing, Implementation Plan, Competencies Plan, Team Formation Plan, Vision Statement, Innovation Brief

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vijay Kumar, "101 Design Methods: A Structured Approach for Driving Innovation in Your Organization", John Wiley & Sons (2012) (ISBN: 978-1118083468)
2. Jeanne Liedtka and Tim Ogilvie, "Designing for Growth: A Design Thinking Tool Kit for Managers", Columbia Business School Publishing, E-ISBN 978-0-231-52796-5
3. B. K. Chakravarthy, Janaki Krishnamoorthi, "Innovation By Design: Lessons from Post Box Design & Development", Springer India, 2013
4. Donald A. Norman, "The Design of Everyday Things", MIT Press, 2013 (ISBN: 978-0262525671)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Tim Brown, "Change by Design", Harper Business, 2012 (ISBN: 978-0062337382)
2. Daniel Ling, "Complete Design Thinking Guide for Successful Professionals", Create Space Independent Publishing, 2015 (ISBN: 978-1514202739)
3. Bruno Munari, "Design As Art", Penguin UK, 2009 (ISBN: 978-0141035819)
4. Tom Kelly, Jonathan Littman, "The Art of Innovation", HarperCollins Business, 2002 (ISBN: 978-0007102938)
5. Thomas Lockwood, "Design Thinking: Integrating Innovation, Customer Experience, and Brand Value", Allworth Press, 2009 (ISBN: 978-1581156683)
6. Joost Groot Kromelink, "Responsible Innovation: Ethics, Safety and Technology", 2nd ed., TU Delft, Faculty of Technology, Policy and Management, 2019 (e-Book ISBN: 978-9463662024)
7. Jimmy Jain, "Design Thinking for Start-up's: A Handbook for Readers and Workbook for Practitioners", Notion Press, 2018 (ISBN: 978-1642495034)
8. Beverly Rudkin Ingle, "Design Thinking for Entrepreneurs and Small Businesses: Putting the Power of Design to Work", A Press, 2013 (ISBN: 978-1430261810)

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0394194) MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY LAB**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ The student should understand the some fundamental aspects and design concepts of manufacturing, pattern and pattern makings for the casting process.
- ❖ To determine the sand Viz., strengths and permeability of a sand materials and moisture percentages of green sand.
- ❖ To teach techniques adopted in welding processes like arc, gas, spot, plasma and brazing processes and also deep drawing process for making a small size parts with the help of blanking, piercing operations.
- ❖ To extrusion operations, bending and processing of plastics like injection moulding and blow moulding.
- ❖ The student should be prepared to continue the study and analysis of the production machine parts.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- ❖ Imparting intensive and extensive practical knowledge of the lab so that students can understand the importance of machines.
- ❖ Enriching the student's knowledge towards production of machines elements
- ❖ Developing theoretical/practical capabilities of students so that they can characterize, transform, use and apply in engineering from the knowledge gained in solving related engineering problems.

**MAPPING OF POs & COs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	1
CO3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	1

**I. METAL CASTING LAB:**

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1) Pattern Design and Making | : 1 Exercise - for one casting            |
| 2) Sand Properties Testing   | : 2 Exercises - Strength and Permeability |
| 3) Casting                   | : 1 Exercise                              |

**II. WELDING LAB:**

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1) Arc Welding                | : 3 Exercises (Lap joint, Butt Joint & T- Joint) |
| 2) Spot welding               | : 1 Exercises                                    |
| 3) Soldering of thin sheets   | : 1 Exercises                                    |
| 4) Plasma Welding and Brazing | : 2 Exercises (Water Plasma Device)              |

**III. MECHANICAL PRESS WORKING:**

- |                                  |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| 1) Hydraulic Press: Deep Drawing | : 1 Exercise |
| 2) Pipe Bending                  | : 1 Exercise |

**IV. PROCESSING OF PLASTICS:**

- |                       |              |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1) Injection Moulding | : 1 Exercise |
| 2) Blow Moulding      | : 1 Exercise |

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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0391193) FLUID MECHANICS AND HYDRAULIC MACHINERY LAB**  
 (For branches EEE & Mech)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ This course “Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines” lab imparts intensive and extensive practical knowledge of the lab so that students can understand the importance of concepts of “Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines” in the field of engineering. The student should be able to develop theoretical / practical capabilities so that they can characterize, transform, use and apply in engineering from the knowledge gained in solving related engineering problem.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Calibrate flow measuring devices used in pipes, channels and tanks
- ❖ Determine fluid flow properties
- ❖ Characterize laminar and turbulent flows
- ❖ Determine the performance characteristics of various fluid machines like pumps, turbines etc.
- ❖ Establish the specific energy curve
- ❖ Determine Energy loss in Hydraulic jump

**MAPPING OF COs & POs**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
CO2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
CO3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
CO4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
CO5	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	2	-
CO6	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	2	-

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Verification of Bernoulli's Equation
2. Calibration of Mouthpiece/orifice
3. Calibration of Triangular/Rectangular Notch
4. Calibration of Venturi meter
5. Calibration of Orifice meter
6. Determination of Friction Factor for a given pipe line
7. Impact of Jet on Vanes
8. Performance Test on Pelton Wheel
9. Performance Test on Francis Turbine
10. Performance Test on Kaplan Turbine
11. Performance Test on Single Stage Centrifugal Pump
12. Performance Test on Reciprocating Pump



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II B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**(A0395194) THERMAL ENGINEERING LAB****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Imparting intensive and extensive knowledge of the Lab so that students can understand the role of Thermal Engineering in the field of Engineering.
- ❖ Developing theoretical/practical capabilities of students so that they can characterize, transform and use Thermal Engineering in Engineering and Apply knowledge gained in solving related Engineering problems.
- ❖ The student should able to know the use of various air compressors.
- ❖ The student should able to know the use of refrigeration systems.
- ❖ The student should able to know the use of air conditioning systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the Lab work the student should have knowledge on/off:

- ❖ Applying the practical skills in designing and testing the thermal engineering related equipment.
- ❖ How to estimate the performance of a boiler.
- ❖ How to estimate the performance of an air compressor.
- ❖ Conducting and Estimating the performance of a refrigerator and air conditioning systems.

**MAPPING OF COs & POs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	1
CO2	3	3	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	1

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

(Conduct any Five from each cycle for Record)

**CYCLE: I**

- 1) Determination of Volumetric & Isothermal Efficiency of Multi Stage Reciprocating Air Compressor Test Rig.
- 2) Performance test on Centrifugal/axial flow air compressor test rig.
- 3) Determination of COP of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration Test Rig.
- 4) Determination of COP of a Summer/winter Air Conditioning Test Rig.
- 5) Determination of Calorific Value of a liquid/gaseous fuels.
- 6) Determination of Kinematic & Dynamic Viscosities of liquid fuels by using Redwood & Say Bolt Viscometer.
- 7) Determination of flash & Fire Points of Liquid Fuels by using Cleveland's & Ables apparatus.

**CYCLE: II**

- 1) Draw the Actual Valve & Port timing Timing Diagrams of a four stroke Diesel/ two stroke petrol Engines.
- 2) Performance Test on 4S Single Cylinder/Multi Cylinder Petrol / Diesel Engine test rigs.
- 3) Performance Test on VCR Computerized Multifuel Research Engine test rig.
- 4) Determination of Engine friction Power by Morse, retardation & Willan's line test Methods.
- 5) To draw the HBS/HBC on 4S Single Cylinder/Multi Cylinder Petrol / Diesel Engine test rigs.
- 6) To draw the HBS/HBC on VCR Computerized Multifuel Research Engine test rig.
- 7) Measurement of I.C Engine Exhaust Gas Emissions from Petrol/Diesel Engines.

**STUDY:**

- 1) Study of I.C Engine Parts.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

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### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### III B.TECH, I-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Category	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
			Theory	Tutorial	Lab		Internal	External	Total
THEORY									
	ESC	Industrial Management & Accountancy	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Design of Machine Elements - I	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Metal Cutting & Machine Tools	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Engineering Metrology & Mechanical Measurements	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Heat Transfer	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
PRACTICALS									
	PSC	Dynamics and Instrumentation Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	PCC	Metrology and Machine Tools Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	ECC	Heat Transfer Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE & MLC									
	SDC	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	2	1	3	0.5	30	70	100
	MLC2	Indian Heritage Culture & Tradition							
	CV	Comprehensive Viva-V				0.5	00	50	50
Total			12	6	12	20.5	255	620	875

#### III B.TECH, II-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Category	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
			Theory	Tutorial	Lab		Internal	External	Total
THEORY									
	PCC	Industrial Safety Engineering	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Design of Machine Elements - II	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Autotronics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	OE1/ MOOCS	1) Power Plant Engineering 2) Non-Destructive Testing & Evaluation 3) Tool Design	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PE1	1) Core JAVA Programming 2) Mechanical Vibrations 3) Cryogenic Engineering	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
PRACTICALS									
	PCC	Core JAVA Programming Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	PCC	Numerical Simulation Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	PCC	Mini Project –I ( EPICS)	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE & MLC									
	SDC	Parametric Modelling -I	2	1	3	0.5	30	70	100
	MLC3	Constitution of India							
		Internship				1			
	CV	Comprehensive Viva-VI				0.5			
Total			11	07	09	21.5			

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem. (M.E)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT & ACCOUNTANCY

#### OBJECTIVES:

1. To impart knowledge on work study techniques towards productivity improvement industrial engineering concepts towards manufacturing management quality engineering and reliability tools.
2. To impart knowledge on the material management.
3. This course will introduce various concepts and methods of economic analysis in engineering, including the time value of the money and its effect on economic decisions, economic equivalence, cash flow analysis and cost accounting.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- CO1: Understand where the plant is to be located based on facilities available and plant layout and also plant layout design to facilitate material flow and processing of a product in the most efficient manner through the shortest possible time.
- CO2: Apply various work study techniques towards productivity improvement apply in IE&M concepts in real life environment for goal achievement.
- CO3: Understand the importance and function of inventory and apply selected techniques for its control and management under dependent and independent demand circumstances, importance of Inventory control to ensure their availability with minimum capital lock up.
- CO4: Apply the basic principles of group dynamics and associated concepts required for HRM in organizations. Design a simple sampling plan, construct its OC curve and evaluate its effectiveness on a given sampling process.
- CO5: Perform analysis of financial statements and inputs therein will help them to make sound and effective decisions under different economic environment and market situations.
- CO6: Perform financial accounting and its analysis.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO6	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	1

#### UNIT-I

**INTRODUCTION:** Introduction to Management, Concept of Industrial Management, Functions of Management.

**PLANT LOCATION & LAYOUT:** Introduction, factors affecting the plant location, comparison of rural and urban sites- methods for selection of plant. Types of production systems; Plant Layout – objectives and types of plant layout.

#### UNIT-II

**WORK STUDY:** Introduction, objectives of work study, steps in work study, purpose of method study, procedure of method study, recording techniques. Work measurement-purpose of work measurement, time study procedure-performance rating, standard time calculations (simple problems).

#### UNIT-III

**MATERIALS MANAGEMENT:** Objectives, Inventory – functions, types, associated control techniques-ABC and VED analysis. Purchase management, duties of purchase

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

associated forms, purchase procedure, methods of purchasing. Stores Management and Stores Records.

#### UNIT-IV

**QUALITY CONTROL:** Meaning, process control, SQC control charts, single, double and sequential sampling.

**JOB EVALUATION AND MERIT RATING:** Job Evaluation - Objectives, Methods of job evaluation. Merit Rating - Objectives and methods of merit rating.

#### UNIT-V

**ELASTICITY OF DEMAND:** Introduction, Types, measurement and significance of elasticity of Demand.

**BREAK EVEN ANALYSIS (BEA)** - Determination of breakeven point (simple problems) - managerial significance and limitations of BEA.

**BUSINESS AND NEW ECONOMIC POLICY:** Characteristics of business, features and evaluation of forms of business organization based on ownership, Nature of the economy, structure of the economy, economic policies, new economic policy 1991, economic conditions.

#### UNIT-VI

**Accountancy:** Accounting principles, Procedure-Double entry system-journal-ledger, Trail balance – cash book-preparation of trading, profit and loss Account-Balance sheet.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dr. Ravi Shankar: Industrial Engineering and management/Galgotia publications pvt. Ltd.
2. Khanna O.P.: Industrial Engineering.
3. Agarwal AN, "Indian Economy "Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi
4. Jain and Narang "Accounting part-1" Kalyani publishers
5. Arora, M.N." Cost Accounting", Vikas publications

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Industrial engineering and operations management by S.K. Sharma and Savita Sharma.
2. T.R. Banga: Industrial Engineering and Management
3. M. Mahajan: Industrial engineering and production management, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
4. Ashwatappa. K "Business Environment"
5. Aryasri "Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting"

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (M.E)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS- I**

(Note: Design Data Books are not permitted in the examination)

**OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To develop an ability to apply the knowledge of materials and mechanics
- ❖ To develop an ability to design a system / components to meet desired needs within realistic constraints using suitable design methodology
- ❖ To utilize various theories of design and methods of standardization.
- ❖ Apply the concept of design and validation by strength analysis.

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the concepts of stresses, failure theories to analyze and design the machine components subjected to static loads.
2. Formulate and Design machine elements subjected to dynamic loads.
3. Design and solve Riveted joints and welded joints.
4. Achieve an expertise in the design of screw fasteners, keys, cotter and different joints
5. Have an expertise in design of shafts and couplings for different industrial applications
6. Apply the skills in the design of helical springs and laminated-leaf springs.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO6	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1

**UNIT-I**

**INTRODUCTION:** The art and science of machine design - Types of design methods - stages in machine design selection of engineering materials based on mechanical properties-Types of loads, Factor of safety.

**STRESSES IN MACHINE MEMBERS:** Simple stresses - Combined stresses – Torsional and bending Stresses – impact stresses– Various theories of failure – Design for strength and rigidity, eccentric loading.

**UNIT-II**

**STRENGTH OF MACHINE ELEMENTS:** Stress concentration–notch sensitivity, Fatigue stress concentration factor – Design for fluctuating stresses – Endurance limit, S-N Curve – Estimation of Endurance strength – Goodman's criteria – Soderberg's criteria- Gerber's curve.

**UNIT-III**

**RIVETED JOINTS:** Types of riveted joints - modes of failure-strength and efficiency of riveted joints, pitch of the rivets, design stresses - boiler joints, - Riveted joints under eccentric loading.

**WELDED JOINTS:** Types of welded joints, strength of welds, Design of simple welded joints- Welded joints under eccentric loads.

**UNIT-IV**

**BOLTED JOINTS** – Different Forms of Screw threads- Stresses in Screw fasteners - Design of bolts with pre-stresses – Design of joints under eccentric loading – Bolts of uniform strength.

**Keys, Cotters and Knuckle Joints:** Types of Keys, stresses in Key rectangular and square Keys. Design of Cotter joints- spigot and socket and cotter joints-Knuckle joints.





**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING****UNIT-V**

**DESIGN OF SHAFTS AND COUPLINGS-** Design of solid and hollow shafts for strength and rigidity – Design of Shafts for combined bending, Torsional and axial loads.

**Design of Rigid couplings:** Muff, Split muff and Flange couplings.

**UNIT-VI**

**MECHANICAL SPRINGS:** Classification of springs-Stress and deflections of helical Springs- Springs for fatigue loading -Energy storage capacity- Leaf springs-Coaxial springs.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhandari V.B, "Design of Machine Elements", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2007
2. Kanniah, Machine Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010, Scitech publishers, Hyderabad.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Shigley J.E, Mischke C. R., "Mechanical Engineering Design", 6th dition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003
2. R S Khurmi and J K Gupta " Machine Design" 25<sup>th</sup> Edition, S chand publications, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Spotts M.F., Shoup T.E, "Design and Machine Elements" Pearson Education, 2004.
4. Schaum's outlines "Machine Design", TMH Publishing company Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
5. Black and Adams, Machine Design, McGraw Hill publishing Co, New Delhi.
6. Pandya and Shah Machine Design, 20<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015, Charotar Publishers, Anand, India.




# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### METAL CUTTING AND MACHINE TOOLS

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. The course provides students with fundamental knowledge and principles in material removal processes.
2. In this course, the student should understand the some fundamental aspects of an overview of machine tools & metal cutting theory, including Components of the Engine lathe, Turret and capstan lathes, Grinding machine, Drilling and Boring Machines, Milling machine, shaping slotting and planning machines.
3. To demonstrate the fundamentals of machining processes and machine tools.
4. To develop knowledge and importance of metal cutting parameters.
5. The student should able to apply the knowledge to solve more complicated problems and study the effect of process parameters and able to describe the construction and working of different types machine tools.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Learned the fundamental knowledge and principals in material removal process.
2. Acquire the knowledge on operations in conventional, automatic, Capstan and turret lathes.
3. Capable of understanding the working principles and operations of shaping, slotting and planning.
4. Identify the basic parts and operations of machine tools including drilling and boring.
5. Able to make gear and keyway in milling machines and understand the indexing mechanisms.
6. Explain the types of grinding and other super finishing processes.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 2	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO 3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO 4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
CO 6	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1

#### UNIT – I

Geometry of single point cutting tool and angles-Mechanism of chip formation in machining ductile and brittle materials- types of chips –Built-up-Edge (BUE) formation and its effects, Use of Chip breaker in machining-principles and methods of chip breaking. Mechanics of Orthogonal cutting –Merchant's Force diagram, cutting forces – cutting speeds, feed, depth of cut.

#### UNIT – II

Engine lathe – Principle of working, specifications of lathe – types of lathes – work holders, tool holders – Box Tools, Taper turning, thread turning and attachments for Lathes. Turret and capstan lathes – collect chucks –tool holding devices –tool layout. Principal features of automatic lathes – classification – Single spindle and multi-spindle automatic lathes– tool layout. Alignment tests on lathe.

#### UNIT – III

Shaping, Slotting and planning machines – their Principles of working – Principal parts – specifications, classification, Operations performed-Machining time calculation, Whitworth, Hydraulic shaper mechanism. Alignment tests on shaping and

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING****UNIT – IV**

Drilling and Boring Machines – Principle of working, specifications, types, operations performed – tool holding devices – twist drill – Boring machines – Fine boring machines – Jig Boring machine-deep hole drilling machine. Alignment tests on drilling.

**UNIT – V**

Milling machine – Principle of working – specifications – classifications and principle features of milling machines – machining operations, Types and geometry of milling cutters– methods of indexing –Director Rapid indexing, Plain or simple indexing, Compound indexing, Differential indexing and angular indexing. Alignment tests on milling.

**UNIT – VI**

Introduction to grinding, lapping, honing and broaching machines-classification-comparison of grinding, lapping and honing- Lapping, Honing and Broaching machines- Grinding wheel: Different types of abrasives – bonds, specification and selection of a grinding wheel. Alignment tests on surface grinding.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Elements of Workshop Technology: Vol: II machine tools; By Choudhury, S. K. Hajara, Choudhury, A. K. Hajara & Roy, Nirjhar.
2. Workshop Technology – Vol II, B.S. Raghuvamshi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Manufacturing science by Amitab Ghosh and Ashok Kumr Mallik, Tata-McGraw-Hill Publications
2. Metal cutting by Bhattacharya.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### ENGINEERING METROLOGY AND MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS

##### Course Objectives:

1. The student should understand the some fundamental aspects of system of limits and fits, measurement of linear, angular dimensions, including limit gauges.
2. Emphasis is placed on understanding of surface roughness & described mathematically. The screw thread, gear measurement methods are also considered in some detail..
3. The student should able to apply the knowledge to solve more complicated problems and study the effect of problem parameters and able to describe the construction and working of different types of metrology machines and also plot the performance curves.
4. The student should be prepared to continue the study and analyze the metrology and surface engineering to solve the complicated practical problems.
5. The students should get knowledge of force, pressure and temperature measuring devices and their applications.

##### Course Outcomes:

The student should be able to

CO1: Apply the knowledge of the limits, fits and tolerances for the Design the go and NOGO gauges

CO2: Understand the metrology instruments & use the same for both linear and angular measurements

CO3: Explain the basic measurement principles of comparators and transducers.

CO4: Measure the various elements of screw thread and gear using different methods.

CO5: Analyze the geometrical irregularities and use the suitable surface finish measurement instruments.

CO6: Learn the concepts and select the suitable measuring devices to measure force, pressure, temperature

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1
CO2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
CO4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
CO5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
CO6	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1

#### UNIT – I

**LIMITS, FITS, TOLERANCES AND GAUGES :** Introduction, Limits, tolerance, tolerance build-up, compound tolerances, terminology for limits and fits, system of writing tolerance, Unilateral, Bi-lateral systems; Relation between tolerance and cost; types of fits, hole and shaft basis systems, standard limit systems-Indian standard system, interchangeability and selective assembly. Taylor's principle – Design of go and No go gauges, plug, ring, snap, gap, taper, profile and position gauges.

#### UNIT – II

**STANDARDS OF MEASUREMENTS:** Line standards, End standards and Wave length standards.

**LINEAR AND ANGULAR MEASUREMENT:** Vernier caliper, vernier height gauge, micrometers, telescopic gauge, dial bore gauge, slip gauges, vernier and optical bevel protractor, sine principle and sine bars, angle gauges, spirit level, clinometers, rollers and spheres used to determine

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

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### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### UNIT –III

**COMPARATORS:** Introduction; Need of comparators; Basic Principles of Operation, uses, essential characteristics; classification of comparators- Mechanical, optical, mechanical optical, Electrical and Electronic Comparators, pneumatic comparators, multi check comparators, Eden-Rolt-Millionth comparator and their uses in mass production- linear variable differential transformer (LVDT); Transducers.

#### UNIT – IV

**SCREW THREAD MEASUREMENT:** Screw thread terminology, errors in threads; pitch errors; measurement of various elements of thread; measurement of major, minor and effective diameter; Tool maker's microscope and its uses, optical projector.

**GEAR METROLOGY:** Terminology of gear tooth, measurement of tooth thickness-chordal thickness method- constant chord method-base tangent method-measurement over pins or balls Parkinson gear tester.

#### UNIT – V

**SURFACE TEXTURE:** Introduction, factors affecting the surface roughness, reasons for controlling surface texture, orders of geometrical irregularities, Elements of surface texture, methods of measuring surface finish, analysis of surface traces.

#### UNIT – VI

##### MEASUREMENT OF FORCE, PRESSURE, AND TEMPERATURE

Force measurement – Direct, Indirect, Load cells; Measurement of pressure – Bourdon gauge, Diaphragm, Bellows, Piezoelectric sensor; Temperature measurement – Thermocouple, Resistance Temperature Detectors, Thermistor, liquid in glass thermometer, bimetallic strip thermometers, and pyrometers.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Metrology / R.K. Jain / Khanna Publishers.
2. A text book of Metrology / M. Mahajan. / Danpath Rai & Co.
3. Engineering Metrology and Measurements/ N.V. RAGHAVENDRA & L. KRISHNAMURTHY/ Oxford University Press, 2013.



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

AUTONOMOUS

**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

III B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

**HEAT TRANSFER****(Note:** The use of Heat transfer data book along with steam tables is permitted in the examinations)**OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Understand and analyze the various modes of heat transfer in physical environment. Identify the heat transfer process in practical life. Use analytical methods to calculate the heat transfer by various processes.

**The student is able to know the:****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course work the student should have the knowledge on:

1. Understand, analyze and able to solve heat transfer problems by conduction
2. Know the convection process and to solve the heat transfer problems by forced convection.
3. Apply the knowledge to solve the heat transfer problems by free convection and understand the process of boiling and condensation.
4. Understand and estimate the performance of various types of heat exchangers.
5. Explain the radiation laws and to estimate the radiation heat transfer between different solids.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1

**UNIT – I**

**INTRODUCTION:** Modes of heat transfer – Basic laws of heat transfer – General applications of heat transfer. **CONDUCTION HEAT TRANSFER:** Fourier rate equation – General heat conduction equation in Cartesian, Cylindrical coordinates - Heat conduction through plane walls and composite walls - hollow and composite cylinders - hollow and composite spheres - critical thickness of insulation – Problems.

**UNIT II**

Heat flow through extended surfaces - infinite long fin – fin insulated at the tip- fin losing heat at the tip - Efficiency and effectiveness of the fin.

**ONE DIMENSIONAL TRANSIENT HEAT CONDUCTION:** Heat conduction in solids having infinite thermal conductivity (negligible internal resistance) – Significance of Biot and Fourier Numbers - Chart solutions - Problems.

**UNIT – III**

**CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER:** Non-dimensional numbers - Significance of non-dimensional numbers - correlations for convective heat transfer.

**FORCED CONVECTION:** Introduction to hydrodynamic boundary layer - Concepts and definitions - thermal boundary layer - correlations for forced convection – flow over flat plates and walls - flow inside pipes - turbulent flow over flat plate, cylinders - Problems.

**UNIT IV**

**FREE CONVECTION:** Bulk mean temperature and mean film temperature – local and average heat transfer coefficients - correlations for free convection – horizontal plates, cylinders – problems.

**Heat Transfer with Phase Change:** Boiling – Regimes (Theory only),

**Condensation:** Film wise and drop wise condensation (Theory only).

**UNIT: V**

**HEAT EXCHANGERS:** Classification of heat exchangers – overall heat transfer Coefficient factor

of LMTD and NTU methods – effectiveness - Problems using LMTD and NTU

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### UNIT VI

#### RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER:

Introduction - surface emission properties - absorptivity, reflectivity, and transmissivity - concept of black body & grey body - Stefan Boltzmann law - Kirchhoff, Wein & Lambert's cosine law - shape factor and solid angle of shape factor.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Heat and Mass Transfer, R.K.Rajput, S.Chand & Company Ltd.
2. Heat and Mass Transfer by JP Holman.TMH Publications.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Engg. Heat and Mass Transfer, R.C.Sachdeva, 3/e, New Age International
2. Heat Transfer, P.K.Nag, 2/e, TMH, 2010
3. Heat and Mass Transfer, D.S.Kumar.SK Kataria & Sons.
4. Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, Kondandaraman, C.P., 3/e, New Age Publ.
5. Thermal Engineering Data Book, B.S.Reddy and K.H.Reddy Rev/e, I.K. International.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

P	T	C
3	0	1.5

#### DYNAMICS AND INSTRUMENTATION LAB

#### OBJECTIVE:

- ❖ To understand the concepts of different modes and types of vibrations and vibrating systems
- ❖ To analyse different types of governors.
- ❖ To understand the principles of a Gyroscope
- ❖ To know the calibration of instruments used for measuring different physical quantities.

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand different types of vibrating systems and finding their natural frequencies
2. Determine the MI of different machine elements
3. Understand and apply the Principles of Gyroscope
4. Understand the CAM jump phenomena and its industrial applications
5. Investigate the sensitivity of different governors
6. Handle and calibrate the different types of instruments for measuring the physical quantities (Load, displacement, temp, speed etc.)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO2	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO5	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO6	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1

**Note: Conduct any FIVE experiments form each cycle**

#### Cycle-I [DYNAMICS LAB]

1. Longitudinal vibrations of a spring-mass system.
2. Determination of Mass moment of inertia using Bi-filer suspension.
3. To measure Natural Frequency and Modal Shape of simply supported by the Method of Hammer Impact
4. To Measure the Amplitude and Frequency of Simple Harmonic Motion
5. To study the damping effect on Vibration with Oil Damper
6. Motorized Gyroscope- study of gyroscopic effect and couple.
7. Critical speed or whirling speed of a shaft.
8. Experiments on Governors- Determination of range sensitivity, effort etc., (Watt, Porter, Proell and Hartnel Governors)
9. Cam Jump Analysis: Cam profile drawing and study of jump phenomenon.

#### Cycle-II [Instrumentation Lab]

1. Study and calibration of LVDT transducer for displacement measurement.
2. Calibration of Pressure Gauges
3. Calibration of thermistor for temperature measurement.
4. Calibration of strain gauge for strain measurement.
5. Calibration of thermocouple for temperature measurement.
6. Study and calibration of photo and magnetic speed pickups for the measurement of speed.
7. Calibration of resistance temperature detector for temperature measurement.
8. Study and calibration of load cell for load measurement.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (M.E)

P	T	C
3	0	1.5

#### METROLOGY AND MACHINE TOOLS LAB

#### OBJECTIVES:

- ❖ This course "metrology and machine tools" lab imparts intensive and extensive practical knowledge of the lab so that students can understand the importance of concepts of "metrology and machine tools" in the field of engineering.
- ❖ The student should be able to develop theoretical / practical capabilities so that they can characterize, transform, use and apply in engineering from the knowledge gained in solving related engineering problem.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

In order to assess the students progress towards achieving the learning outcomes,

CO1: Enable the students to use knowledge of metrology and machine tools" for practical applications.

CO2 Students are able to understand the working function of various devices used in metrology

CO3: Students can understand the working functions of sine bar, bevel protractor, gear teeth caliper and profile projector

CO4: Students can understand the working functions of lathe machines

CO5: Students can understand the working functions of drilling and milling machines

CO6: Student can understand the working functions of shaping and slotting machines

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
CO 2	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
CO 3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO 6	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

##### Cyle –I [Machine Tools Lab]

1. Measurements of length, height, depth, diameters by vernier calipers, vernier height gauge and micrometers.
2. Measurement of bores by dial bore gauge.
3. Use of gear teeth vernier caliper and checking the chordal addendum and chordal height of spur gear.
4. Perform Machine tool alignment tests on lathe.
5. Measurement of angle by sine bar and bevel protractor.
6. Measurement of pitch, major diameter, minor diameter, pitch, threads angle, effective diameter and depth of thread of a given threaded component.
7. Perform Step turning and taper turning operation on a cylindrical work piece using lathe machine.
8. Perform Thread cutting and knurling operation on a cylindrical work piece using lathe machine.
9. Perform Drilling and tapping operation on a given work piece using radial drilling machine.
10. Produce maximum size of the square on a given cylindrical work piece using Shaping machine.
11. Machine slots on a given hollow work piece using slotting machine
12. Machine a slot on a given work piece using a milling machine

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, I-Sem (M.E)

P	T	C
3	0	1.5

**HEAT TRANSFER LAB****(Note:** Heat Transfer Data Books are permitted in the Examinations)**OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To analyze various modes of heat transfer experimentally
- ❖ To measure the heat transferred by conduction
- ❖ To measure the heat transferred by convection
- ❖ To measure the heat transferred by radiation

**OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Identify and analyze the mode of heat transfer
- ❖ Evaluate the thermal conductivity through composite wall, lagged pipe, insulating sphere and metal rod.
- ❖ Finding out the efficiency and effectiveness of fin by convection process
- ❖ Estimating the overall heat transfer coefficient of the heat exchanger.
- ❖ Evaluating the emissivity of the test plate
- ❖ Understanding the boiling and condensation process, and estimating the overall heat transfer coefficient.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO6	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Thermal conductivity of insulating powder through Concentric Sphere apparatus.
2. Thermal conductivity of insulating material through lagged pipe apparatus.
3. Overall heat transfer co-efficient through Composite Slab Apparatus.
4. Thermal Conductivity of Metal Rod (conductor).
5. Effectiveness of Pin-Fin by Natural Convection Process.
6. Effectiveness of Pin-Fin by forced convection.
7. Heat transfer coefficient in natural convection.
8. Experiment on Parallel and counter flow heat exchanger.
9. Emissivity of a given test plate by Emissivity apparatus.
10. Experiment on Stefan Boltzmann Apparatus.
11. Heat transfer in drop and film wise condensation.
12. Experiment on Critical Heat flux apparatus.

Study of heat pipe and its demonstration.



**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

III B.Tech, I-Sem (ME)

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3 0.5**[ ] COMPUTER AIDED MACHINE DRAWING**  
**[Skill Development Course]****OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ To create the awareness among the students of making use of computers for drafting purpose.
- ❖ To train the student to make use of AutoCAD software package.
- ❖ To improve the quality of the engineering drawing.

**OUTCOMES:**

1. Enriching the student's knowledge in mechanical measurement
2. Cognitive skills (thinking and analysis) can be improved
3. The students should link the scientific concepts they are learning with real applications by giving live examples where the subject concepts are applied.
4. The student shall know the uses of transducers and sensors and their practical importance in industry and its importance in advanced courses

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PS01	PS02	PS03	PS04
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	2	1
CO2	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	1
CO3	3	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-
CO4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	1

**UNIT – I:**

Introduction to Auto CAD: The Auto CAD screen - the X-Y co-ordinate system - angular measurement - entering points in Auto CAD - functional keys.

**UNIT – II:**

Introduction to drawing & modelling – commands – Accurate Input – O snaps – learn about line, circle, offset, undo, erase, print – drawing lines to exact points.

**UNIT – III:**

Object Properties & selection sets – and dimensioning – know about crossing selection – window selection – crossing polygon – crossing window – fence – quick select – changing the object Properties – colour – line type – line weight.

**UNIT – IV:**

Inquiry tools & layers – isometric views – measure distances – mass properties – area & information of selected objects – how to lock, hide and freeze the layers.

**UNIT – V:**

Advanced drawing and modifying commands – isometric views and dimensioning: rectangle – trim – extend – offset – scale – text etc.

**UNIT: VI**

Modelling and editing of solids – extrude – revolve – sweep – copy faces – offset – loft – imprint etc.,

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Working Auto-CAD, Singh, TMH
2. Introduction to Auto-CAD 2D & 3D Design, Alf Yarwood

**LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Draw a simple entity using absolute co-ordinate method.
2. Draw a simple entity using relative co-ordinate method.
3. Draw a simple entity using direct distance method.
4. Using offset command & draw the given sketch.
5. By using Array command compute the drawing.
6. Draw simple machine element using fillet and chamfer command.
7. Exercise on mirror command.
8. Compute the drawing and specify dimensions.
9. Using copy commands compute the isometric views.
10. Exercise on isometric views.
11. Using revolve command complete the model.
12. Using extrude, sweep & loft command complete the model.

**ackages Required:** Auto-CAD 2014.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**III B.TECH, II-SEMESTER COURSE STRUCTURE**

Subject Code	Category	Name of the Subject	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
			Theory	Tutorial	Lab		Internal	External	Total
THEORY									
	PCC	Industrial Safety Engineering	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Design of Machine Elements - II	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PCC	Autotronics	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	OE1/ MOOCS	4) Power Plant Engineering 5) Non-Destructive Testing & Evaluation 6) Tool Design	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
	PE1	4) Core JAVA Programming 5) Mechanical Vibrations 6) Cryogenic Engineering	2	1	-	3	30	70	100
PRACTICALS									
	PCC	Core JAVA Programming Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	PCC	Numerical Simulation Lab	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
	PCC	Mini Project –I ( EPICS)	-	-	3	1.5	25	50	75
SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE & MLC									
	SDC	Parametric Modelling -I	2	1	3	0.5	30	70	100
	MLC3	Constitution of India							
		Internship				1			
	CV	Comprehensive Viva				0.5	00	50	50
Total			11	07	09	21.5	255	620	875

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

III B.Tech, II-Sem (M.E)

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**INDUSTRIAL SAFETY ENGINEERING****Course objectives:**

The objective of this course is to impart knowledge on different facets and aspects of engineering systems safety, focusing on tools, techniques and methodologies needed for prevention of occurrences of unsafe operations and accidents under different industrial settings.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Perform the Hazard analysis and determine system risk

CO2: Determine the root causes and probability of occurrence of a specified undesired event and identify and evaluate the sequence of events in a potential accident scenario. Also perform qualitative analysis.

CO3: Find the quantification of basic events to decrease the failure rate of events.

CO4: Apply the quantitative aspects of system analysis find the quantification of basic events to decrease the failure rate of events.

CO5: Apply different controls for safer production system

CO6: Conduct the Accident/incident analysis with different techniques

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	-	3	-	1	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	1
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	2
CO4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	2
CO5	1	-	2	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
CO6	-	2	-	3	3	2	3	-	3	-	-	2	2	3	-	-

**Unit-1:**

Introduction to industrial safety engineering; Key Concepts and Terminologies-Hazards, Mishap and Risk -Safety Domain Ontology; Risk Assessment and Control-Safety Engineering and Accident Causing Mechanisms-Preliminary Hazard List-Preliminary Hazard Analysis-Hazard and Operability Study (HAZOP)- Failure Mode and Effect Analysis-Application of Hazard Identification Techniques.

**UNIT-II**

Fault Tree Analysis (FTA) – Construction-Gate by Gate Method-Cut- Set Method; Event Tree Analysis (ETA); Fault Tree Analysis Importance Measures; Bow – Tie concept; Common Cause Cut Sets; Cut Sets for Accident Scenarios; Bow Tie with reference to Identification of Safety Barriers.

**UNIT-III**

Risk Assessment; Consequence Assessment; Energy Control Model and Hazard Control Hierarchy; Safety Function Deployment; Ranking of Design Solutions: AHP Approach; Quantification of Basic Events for Non – repairable Components– Hazard Rate- Exponential Distribution-Weibull Distribution.

**UNIT-IV**

Quantification of Basic Events for Failure to Repair Process- Repairable Components-failure and repair intensities-Computation of combined process parameters: Laplace transform analysis-Markov Analysis; Quantification of Systems Safety and Reliability Block Diagram-Truth Table Approach-Structure Function-Minimal Cut and Minimal Path Representation Using Structure Function.

**UNIT-V**

Human Error, Classification and Causes-Human Error Identification-Human Reliability Assessment-Human Error Quantification from Expert's opinions - Fuzzy Set Approach;

**UNIT-IV**

Accident Investigation; Accident Investigation & Analysis: Descriptive Analytics-Control Chart Analysis-Regression- Classification Tree. Safety Performance Indicators; Energy Isolations

**Books:**

1. **Hiromitsu Kumamoto, Ernest. J. Henley**, Probabilistic Risk Assessment and management for Engineering and Scientists, , 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, IEEE Press, 1995.
2. Clifton A. Ericson, Hazard Analysis Techniques for system safety, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Wiley-Interscience, 2005

**References:**

1. Heinrich et al., Industrial Accident Prevention, McGraw Hill, 1980.
2. Techniques for safety management - A systems approach, Petersen D, ASSE 1

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

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**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS - II****(Note: The use of Design Data book is permitted in the examinations)****OBJECTIVES:**

1. Able to understand and analyse mechanical systems and select the proper machine elements (bearings, gears, pulley, belts,) from commercial catalogues for a required application.
2. To develop ability to execute original designs of machine elements.
3. To learn and implement design procedures to design and complete the projects individually or in a team.
4. The student is expected to communicate design ideas by producing the CAD drawings, writing technical reports and making oral presentations.

**OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Analyse and design Sliding contact Bearing and Rolling contact Bearings and its selection from manufacturer's catalogue.
2. Understand and apply the principles involved in Design and develop I.C Engine parts.
3. Achieve an expertise in design of curved beams for various industrial applications.
4. Design Belt, Rope and Chain drives for various industrial applications.
5. Understand and apply the principles in Design and analysis of Spur and helical gears.
6. Apply the skills in design of power screws for different engineering applications.

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
CO6	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	1

**UNIT – I**

**BEARINGS:** Types of Journal bearings – Lubrication – Bearing Modulus–Bearing materials – Journal bearing design – Ball and roller bearings – Static & dynamic load capacity of ball & roller bearings, bearing life and reliability.

**UNIT – II**

**DESIGN OF I.C ENGINE PARTS:** Design connecting rod-stress due to whipping action on Connecting rod –design of trunk type piston for I C engine – Design of crank and crankshafts-overhang crank shaft, Centre crank shaft.

**UNIT – III**

**DESIGN OF CURVED BEAMS:** Introduction, stresses in curved beams, Expression for radius of neutral axis for rectangular, circular, trapezoidal and T-Section. Design of crane hooks, C-clamps.

**UNIT – IV**

**POWER TRANSMISSIONS SYSTEMS:** Design of Flat belt drives, V-belt drives & rope drives. Selection of wire ropes- Design procedure for chain drives.

**UNIT-V**

**SPUR & HELICAL GEARS:** Classification of gears, design of spur gears, Lewis equation –bending strength, dynamic load and fatigue of gear tooth- Design of Helical gears.

**UNIT-VI**

**DESIGN OF POWER SCREWS:** Design of Power screws- Square, ACME, Buttress screws- Efficiency of the screw. Design of nut, compound screw, differential screw, ball screw- possible f

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Bhandari V.B, "Design of Machine Elements", 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2007
2. Kanniah, Machine Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010, Scitech publishers, Hyderabad.

### REFERENCES:

1. Shigley J.E, Mischke C. R., "Mechanical Engineering Design", 6th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003
2. R S Khurmi and J K Gupta "Machine Design" 25<sup>th</sup> Edition, S chand publications, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Sadhu Singh, "Machine Design", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
4. Sundararamamoorthy T.V, Shanmugam. N, "Machine Design", Anuradha publications, Chennai, 2003.
5. S Spotts M.F., Shoup T.E, "Design and Machine Elements" Pearson Education, 2004.
6. Pandya and Shah Machine Design, 20<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015, Charotar Publishers, Anand, India.

### DESIGN DATA HANDBOOK:

Mahadevan and Balaveera Reddy, Machine Design Data Hand Book, CBS Publishers






# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (M.E)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### AUTOTRONICS

#### Objectives:

- ❖ To develop and understand the principles of conversion in design, construction and working of mechanical systems and electronic systems in automobiles.
- ❖ To solve multi-disciplinary problems and will be part of future developments in industries.

**Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Identify and know the functionality of different parts of an automobile
2. Understand the fuel supply system used in petrol/ diesel engines
3. Have familiarity of Micro-processor and micro computers used in automobiles
4. Know the various sensors and actuators used in automobile and understanding their role in the management of vehicle control.
5. Understand the functions of electronic fuel injection system and Ignition system
6. Understand the working of electric and hybrid vehicles.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
CO2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
CO3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3
CO4	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3
CO5	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3
CO6	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3

#### UNIT- I

**Introduction to Automobile :** Components of an automobile – chassis and body – power unit – rear wheel drive, front wheel drive, 4 wheel drive – types of automobile engines, engine construction, oil filters, oil pumps – crank case ventilation-Fuel gauge – oil pressure gauge, Engine temperature indicator.

#### UNIT-II

**Fuel Supply Systems:** S.I. Engine: Types of Fuel Supply system, Mechanical and electrical fuel pump – filters– Carburetors (Simple & Zenith) – air filters – petrol injection systems-types, Mechanical, MPFI injection system.

C.I. Engines: Requirements of diesel injection systems, types of injection systems, CRDE, fuel pumps, testing of fuel pumps.

#### UNIT-III

**Fundamentals of Automotive Electronics:** Microprocessor and micro Computer applications in automobiles; components for engine management System; electronic management of chassis system; vehicle motion control; electronic panel meters.

#### UNIT-IV

**Sensors & Actuators:** Introduction; Basic sensor arrangement; Types of Sensors such as oxygen sensors, Crank angle position sensors, fuel metering/vehicle speed sensors and detonation sensors, altitude sensors, flow Sensors, throttle position sensors, solenoids, stepper motors, relays.

#### UNIT-V

**Electronic Fuel Injection & Ignition System:** Introduction; feedback carburetor system; throttle body injection and multi point fuel injection System, injection system controls- advantage of electronic ignition systems, types of solid state system and their principle of operation spark timing

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### UNIT-VI

**Automotive Electrical:** Batteries; starter motor & drive mechanism; D.C. generator and alternator; regulation for charging; lighting design; dashboard instruments; horn, warning system and safety devices.

### Text Books:

1. Automobile Engineering, – Vol.1 & Vol.2, Kirpal Singh. 13<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018, Standard publishers-Distributors- Delhi,
2. Tom Denton, Automobile Electrical and Electronic Systems, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Butterworth-Heinemann, 2014.
3. P. L. Kohli, Automotive Electrical Equipment||, 27<sup>th</sup> reprint., Tata McGraw Hill, 2006

### Reference:

1. Automotive Electronics Handbook, Ronald K. Jurgen, McGraw Hill Publishing Co., ISBN 0-07-034453-1.
2. Automotive Electricity and Electronics, Al Santini, Delmar Publishers, NY, ISBN 0-8273-6743-0.
3. Automobile Electrical & Electronic Equipments, Young, Griffiths, Butterworth Publication, London.
4. Understanding Automotive Electronics, Bechfold, SAE 1998

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (M.E)

L	T	C
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#### [] POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

[Open Elective-I/MOOCs]

**OBJECTIVES:**

The student is able to know the:

- ❖ This subject gives student wide knowledge about different types of generating plants and their operation
- ❖ The course is designed to give fundamental knowledge of construction and working of various types of thermal power plants i.e. steam turbine, gas turbine, nuclear etc.
- ❖ To develop an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints.
- ❖ To develop an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- ❖ To develop an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

**OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course work the student should know the:

- ❖ Knowledge will be gained on the subject matter.
- ❖ Able to apply the theory to practical problems.
- ❖ Students will get detailed knowledge about different power plants.
- ❖ Compare the different types of turbines and explain their construction details, losses, overall efficiency etc.
- ❖ Optimization of Energy Conversion plant with respect to the available resources.
- ❖ Scope of alternative erection of optimized, suitable plant at the location depending upon geographical conditions.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
CO2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
CO4	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2
CO5	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
CO6	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2

**UNIT – I**

Introduction on different Sources of Energy (Conventional and Non-conventional)

**STEAM POWER PLANT:** Layout & Selection of site for Modern Steam Power Plant, working of different circuits- Coal Storage- Classification of coal handling, pulverizing fuel system and its components, simple problems on steam generation to power.

**UNIT II**

**STEAM POWER PLANT:** Overfeed and Underfeed fuel beds, Traveling grate, spreader grate and retort grate stoker firing systems - different types of burners - cyclone furnace- Ash handling systems, Dust collectors-Cooling Towers.

**UNIT – III**

**HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER PLANT:** Hydrological cycle – Hydrographs - flow duration curve - mass curve – Classification of Dams, Spill ways and Surge Tanks.

**HYDRO PROJECTS AND PLANT:** Classification of Hydro Electric Power Plants – Typical Layout & Selection of Site for Hydro Electric Power Plant – plant auxiliaries – plant operation.

**UNIT – IV**

**NUCLEAR POWER PLANT:** Nuclear fuel, Fissile and Fertile materials– Breeding – Nuclear reactor & operation.

**TYPES OF REACTORS:** Pressurized Water Reactor, Boiling Water Reactor, Sodium-Graphite Reactor, Fast Breeder Reactor, Homogeneous Reactor and Gas Cooled Reactor - Radiation hazards and shielding – radioactive & waste disposal.

**UNIT V**

**GAS TURBINE POWER PLANT:** Introduction – Plant Layout – Classification – Wo Gas Turbine Power Plant– Constant pressure and constant volume Gas Turbine I of Gas Turbine Cycles.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING****UNIT – VI**

**POWER PLANT ECONOMICS:** Definitions of connected load, Maximum demand, demand factor, average load, load factor, diversity factor, utilization factor, Plant capacity factor and plant use factor - Types of loads - Load curve and load duration curve - general arrangement of power distribution – Different types of tariff for Electrical energy - Simple problems .

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. A Text Book of Power Plant Engineering, Rajput. R.K., 4/e, Laxmi Publ.
2. A Course in Power Plant Engineering, Arora and S. Domkundwar.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Power Plant Engineering, P.K.Nag, 2/e, TMH.
2. Power Plant Engineering, Nagpal,
3. Power plant Engineering, Ramalingam, Scietech Publ.
4. Power Plant Engineering, C. Elanchezian and others, I.K. International.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

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#### [ ] NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING & EVALUATION

##### [Open Elective-I/MOOC]

**OBJECTIVES:**

This subject provides students with

- An understanding the various Non-Destructive Evaluation and Testing methods, theory and their industrial applications.
- The knowledge to use the non-destructive testing methods, magnetic particle testing & ultrasonic testing and some case studies.
- The knowledge selects appropriate nondestructive testing technique.

**OUTCOMES:**

After learning the course the students should be able to:

- Classify various nondestructive testing.
- Explain and perform non-destructive tests like: Liquid penetrant test, Magnetic particle test, Ultrasonic test,
- Explain and perform non-destructive tests like: X-ray and Gamma ray radiography, Leak Test, Thermography and Eddy current test.
- Identify defects by using relevant NDT methods.

**MAPPING WITH COS AND POS**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3

**UNIT I**

**INTRODUCTION TO NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING (NDT):** Fundamentals of and introduction to destructive and non-destructive testing, Scope and limitations of NDT, Selection of NDT methods, visual inspection, leaks testing, liquid penetration inspection.

**UNIT II**

**MAGNETIC PARTICLE INSPECTION:** Important terminologies related to magnetic properties of material, principle, magnetizing technique, procedure, and equipment, fluorescent magnetic particle testing method, sensitivity, application and limitations.

**UNIT III**

**ULTRASONIC TESTING:** Basic principles of sound propagation, types of sound waves, Principle, Ultrasonic transducers, Ultrasonic Flaw detection Equipment, Modes of display A- scan, B-Scan, C-Scan, their advantages , limitations & Applications

**UNIT IV**

**THERMOGRAPHY AND EDDY CURRENT TESTING:** Thermography- Principles, Contact and non-contact inspection methods, Techniques for applying liquid crystals, Advantages and limitation – infrared radiation and infrared detectors, Instrumentations and methods, applications. Eddy Current Testing-Generation of eddy currents, Properties of eddy currents, Eddy current sensing elements, Probes, Instrumentation, Types of arrangement, Applications, advantages, Limitations, Interpretation/Evaluation.

**UNIT V**

**RADIOGRAPHY TESTING:** X-ray and Gamma-Ray radiography, their principles, methods of generation, Industrial radiography techniques, inspection techniques, applications, limitations, Types of films, screens and penetrometers. Interpretation of radiographs, Safety in industrial radioaraph.



# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### UNIT VI

**CASE STUDIES, COMPARISON AND SELECTION OF NDT METHODS:** Case studies on defects in cast, rolled, extruded, welded and heat treated components. Comparison and selection of various NDT techniques. Codes, standards, specification and procedures.

### REFERENCES:

1. Baldev Raj, Jeya kumar. T., Thavasimuthu. M., "Practical Non Destructive Testing" Narosa publishing.
2. Ultrasonic Testing of Materials, J. Krautkramer & Herbert Krautkramer, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Peter J. Shull "Non Destructive Evaluation: Theory, Techniques and Application "Marcel Dekker.
4. Treatise on Non-destructive testing, Vol. 1,2 & 3 Edited by Dr. E.G. Krishnadas Nair, NDT Centre, Hal, Bangalore .
5. Non-destructive testing, Warren J. McGonagle, Gordon Breach, Science Publishers Ltd.
6. Non-destructive testing, R. Hatmshaw.
7. Ultrasonic Methods of Testing Materials, Leszek Filipezynski, Zdzislaw Pawlowski & Jerzywehr, Butterworths, London.




# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

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### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### [ ] TOOL DESIGN

#### [Open Elective-I/MOOCs]

**OBJECTIVES:**

- ❖ Able to understand various manufacturing methods and To inculcate basic knowledge of tool design and the student should design single point cutting tools for various machining processes..
- ❖ .To inculcate basic knowledge of tool design and the student should design multi point cutting tools for various machining processes
- ❖ The student should gain the Knowledge of designing jigs and fixtures.
- ❖ The student should gain the Knowledge of design considerations for blanking dies and piercing dies
- ❖ The student should gain the Knowledge of design considerations for progressive dies and drawing dies
- ❖ The student should gain the Knowledge for finding tool life of different tools in machining

**OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Designing and assessment of tools for quality improvement. And able to design and develop single point cutting tools
- ❖ Student can be able to design and develop multi point cutting tools.
- ❖ Student can be able to design and development of jigs and fixtures for a particular application.
- ❖ Student can be able to design and development of blanking dies and piercing dies for a particular application.
- ❖ Student can be able to design and development of progressive dies and drawing dies for a particular application.
- ❖ Student can be able to finding tool life of different tools in machining

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
CO 3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
CO 4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
CO 5	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
CO 6	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2

**UNIT –I**

**DESIGN OF SINGLE POINT CUTTING TOOLS:** Design of single point cutting tools such as solid tools, tipped tools, coated tipped tools, throw away type tools and diamond tools.

**THERMAL ASPECTS IN MACHINING:** Sources of heat generation in machining and its effects, temperature measurement techniques in machining, types of cutting fluids, Functions of cutting fluid, Characteristics of cutting fluid, Application of cutting fluids.

**UNIT - II**

**DESIGN OF MULTIPOINT TOOLS:** Design of plain milling cutter, gear milling cutters, hobs, gear shaping tools, broaches, drills, reamers, taps & dies for thread cutting, boring tools, flat form tools, circular form tools. Standard tool holders & standard tooling and their design for turrets and automates

**UNIT -III**

**DESIGN OF JIGS AND FIXTURES:** Basic principles of location and clamping, locating, methods and devices, jigs, definitions, types, general consideration in the design of jigs, drills bushing, methods of construction, fixtures-vice fixtures milling, boring, and lathe grinding fixtures.

**UNIT-IV**

**DESIGN OF SHEET METAL BLANKING AND PIERCING:** Fundamentals of die cutting operating, power press types, General press information, Material handling equipment, cutting action in punch and die operation. Die clearance, and types of Die construction. Die design fundamentals-blanking and piercing die construction, pilots, stripper and pressure pads presswork material, strip layout, sheet run tooling for piercing.

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## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### UNIT-V

**DESIGN OF SHEET METAL BENDING, FORMING AND DRAWINGS DIE:** Bending dies, drawing dies, forming dies, drawing operations, variables that effect metal flow during drawing. Determination of blank size, drawing force, single and double action draw dies.

### UNIT -VI

**TOOL LIFE AND TOOL WEAR:** theories of tool wear-adhesion, abrasive and diffusion wear mechanisms forms of wear, tool life criteria and Mach inability index, tool wear criterion, measurement of tool wear. Introduction to Plastic tooling-commonly used plastic tooling materials.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Tool Engineering & Design , G.R.Nagpal
2. Tool Design, Donaldson, Lecain and Goold, TMH.
3. Principles of Metal cutting, A Bhattacharya, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta

### REFERENCES:

1. Production Engineering Design (Tool Design), Surendra Kenav and Umesh Chandra, Satyaprakashan, New Delhi .
2. Design of Cutting Tools. Use of Metal Cutting Theory, Amitabh Bhattacharya and Inyong Ham, ASTME publication Michigan USA.
3. Fundamentals of Machining and Machine Tools, RK Singal and Others, I.K. International.
4. Metal Cutting Principles, Shaw, Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Production Technology, P.C Sharma.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### CORE JAVA PROGRAMMING

##### [Program Elective-I]

**OBJECTIVES:**

After taking this course, the student should be able to:

- ❖ Describe the Windows event-driven programming model
- ❖ Build simple JAVA applications according to the model
- ❖ Write fluent JAVA code for creating classes
- ❖ Use JAVA variables, data, expressions and arrays
- ❖ Design and create forms, menus and controls
- ❖ Write clear, elementary Java programs (applets and applications)
- ❖ Use a Java-enabled browser and/or the applet viewer to execute Java applets
- ❖ Use the Java interpreter to run Java applications
- ❖ Design and construct effective graphic user interfaces for application software.
- ❖ Use Java Beans, RMI to build complex business applications

**OUTCOMES:**

- ❖ Understand the syntax and concepts of JAVA
- ❖ Write JAVA programs to implementing Object Oriented Concepts
- ❖ Able to build directories and manage applications with interfaces
- ❖ Write JAVA programs that use data from flat files and databases
- ❖ Develop programs with error free and Multi-tasking.
- ❖ Program assignment utilizing Java GUI components, event listeners and event-handlers.

**CO-PO MAPPING:**

CO /PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	3	1	2				1		2	2	2	2	
CO2	2	1	3	2	2			1				3	1	2	1
CO3	1	2	2	1	1							2		1	
CO4	1	1	2	1	2			1			2	2		2	1
CO5	2	2	2		2			1			1	2	2	2	
CO6		1	1		2							1		1	1

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction To Java** – Introduction to OOP, OOP Concepts, History of Java, Java buzzwords, How Java differs from C , Structure of Java Program, data types, variables, constants, type conversion and casting, enumerated types, scope and life time of variables, operators, expressions , control flow- conditional statements, break and continue, simple java program, arrays, parameter passing, static fields and methods, access control, this, overloading methods and constructors, recursion, garbage collection.

**UNIT-II**

**Inheritance** –Inheritance concept, Super and Sub classes, Member access rules, types of Inheritance, super uses, final classes and methods, casting, polymorphism- dynamic binding, method overriding, abstract classes and methods, the Object class and its methods.

**UNIT-III**

**Interfaces** – Interfaces vs. Abstract classes, defining an interface, implementing interfaces, accessing implementations through interface references, extending interface.

**Packages**- Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages.

**UNIT-IV**

**Files** – streams, text Input/output, binary input/output, random access file operations, File management using File class, Using java.io.

**Strings**: Strings, string functions.

**R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****AUTONOMOUS****DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING****UNIT-V**

**Exception handling** – benefits of exception handling, exception hierarchy, checked exceptions and unchecked exceptions, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, rethrowing exceptions, built in exceptions, creating own exceptions.

Multithreading : Differences between multiple processes and multiple threads, thread states, creating threads, interrupting threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, interthread communication, thread groups, daemon threads, thread deadlock.

**UNIT-VI**

**Event Handling** - Events, Event sources, Event classes, Event Listeners, Relationship between Event sources and Listeners, Delegation event model, handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Java; the complete reference, 7th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.
2. Understanding OOP with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.

**REFERENCES:**

1. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Programming in Java, Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, Second Edition.
3. An Introduction to OOP, second edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.
4. Introduction to Java programming 6th edition, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education.
5. An introduction to Java programming and object oriented application development, R.A. Johnson-Thomson.
6. Core Java 2, Vol 1, Fundamentals, Cay.S.Horstmann and Gary Cornell, seventh Edition, Pearson Education.
7. Core Java 2, Vol 2, Advanced Features, Cay. S.Horstmann and Gary Cornell, Seventh Edition, Pearson Education.



# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS

##### [Program Elective-I]

**Objective:**

The objective of this course is: for students to learn how to treat the vibration phenomena by transforming the physical model into a mathematical model and solve it by using the appropriate mathematical operations to find the response and analyze this response and bring it back to its physical concept.

**Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Develop schematic models for physical systems and formulate governing equations of motion, analysis of free single degree of freedom system.

CO2: Analyse system with forced vibration, analysis of rotating and reciprocating unbalance systems. Analyse and design machine supporting structures, vibration isolators.

CO3: Understanding the whirling of shaft and analysis of critical speeds.

CO4: Calculate free and forced vibration responses of Two degree of freedom systems using modal analysis. Calculate normal modes of vibration.

CO5: Calculate free and forced vibration responses of multi degree freedom systems using modal analysis.

CO6: Learn the basics of vibration measurement and apply it for industrial application.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO6	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3

**Unit-I**

**Introduction:** Causes and effects of vibration, Classification of vibrating system, Modes of Vibrations, Degree of freedom, physical and mathematical formulation of undamped free SDF Spring-mass system and damped free SDF Spring-mass system.

**Unit -II**

**Forced vibration of SDF system:** Response to harmonic excitations, solution of differential equation of motion, Magnification factor, Resonance, Rotating/reciprocating unbalances, Force Transmissibility, Motion Transmissibility.

**Unit-III**

**Critical Speed of Shaft:** Whirling of rotors, Computation of critical speeds, influence of bearings, Critical speeds of Multi rotor systems.

**Unit-IV**

**Two degree of freedom systems:** Introduction, Formulation of equation of motion, Free vibration response, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Normal modes and mode superposition, Coordinate coupling, decoupling of equations of motion, Natural coordinates, Response to initial conditions, free vibration response case studies, Forced vibration response, undamped vibration absorbers. Case studies on undamped vibration absorbers.

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## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### Unit-V

#### NUMERICAL METHODS FOR MULTI DEGREE FREEDOM SYSTEMS:

Introduction, Influence coefficients, Maxwell reciprocal theorem, Dunkerley's equation. Method of determination of all the natural frequencies using Matrix iteration, Rayleigh's, and Stodola's, method.

### Unit-VI

**Vibration Measurement:** Basics of Vibration Pickup, Vibrometer, Velocity pickup, accelerometer, Phase distortion and frequency measurement.

#### Text Book:

1. W.T. Thomson and Marie Dillon Dahleh Theory of Vibration with Applications:, Pearson Education 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007
2. Mechanical Vibrations by G.K. Groover, Pearson Education 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018
3. V P Singh, Mechanical Vibrations, Dhanpat Rai & Company Pvt. Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2006.

#### REFERENCES:

1. Singiresu S Rao, Mechanical Vibrations. 4th Ed., Pearson education, 2011
2. Clarence W. de Silva , Vibration: Fundamentals and Practice, CRC Press LLC, 2000
3. Mechanical Vibrations – Schaum series

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

L	T	C
2	1	3

#### CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING

##### [Program Elective-I]

**Course objectives:**

1. To provide the knowledge of production of low temperature
2. To give the knowledge on the properties of materials at low temperature
3. To deliver the design aspects of cryogenic storage and transfer lines
4. To provide the knowledge of cryogenic insulation and applications

**Course outcomes:**

Upon the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO	Course Outcomes	BTL
1	To understand gas liquefaction system and gas cycle cryogenic refrigeration system	2
2	To comprehend gas separation and gas purification system	2
3	To understand the behavioral changes in materials at low temperature	2
4	To have detailed knowledge of cryogenic insulation	3
5	To analyze the storage and transfer systems of cryogenic liquids	4
6	To study applications of cryogenics and to embark on cryogenic fluid	4

**Mapping of course outcomes with Pos and PSOs:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2
CO6	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-1: Introduction to cryogenic refrigeration systems:** Review of basic thermodynamics, liquefaction systems, ideal, Cascade, Linde - Hampson and Claude cycles and their derivatives; Refrigerators: Stirling, Gifford- McMahon cycles and their derivatives.

**Unit-2: Gas separation and gas purification systems:** Thermodynamic ideal separation system, Properties of mixtures, principles of gas separation, Linde single column air separation, Linde double column air separation, Argon and Neon separation systems.

**Unit-3: Properties of materials at low temperature:** Specific heat, thermal conductivity, electrical conductivity, magnetic and mechanical properties of materials at low temperature

**Unit-4: Cryogenic Insulations:** Heat Transfer due to conduction, evacuated porous insulation Powder & Fibers Opacified powder insulation, Gas filled powders & Fibrous materials Multilayer super-insulation, Composite insulation.

**Unit-5: Cryogenic fluid storage and transfer systems:** Design of cryogenic fluid storage vessels, Inner vessel, Outer Insulation, Suspension system, Fill and drain lines. Cryogenic fluid transfer, External pressurization, Self-pressurization, Transfer pump.

**Unit-6: Applications of cryogenic systems:** Cryogenic application for food preservation – Instant Quick-Freezing Techniques, Super conductive devices, Cryogenic applications for space technology. Application of cryogenic systems, super conducting devices, space technology, nuclear technology, cryogenics in biology and medicine.

**Textbooks:**

1. K. D. Timmerhaus and T. M. Flynn, *Cryogenic Process Engineering*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 1989 Springer, New York, US.
2. Randall F. Barron, *Cryogenics Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1985, Oxford University Press, New York, US.

**References:**

1. Graham Walker, *Cryocooler- Part 1: Fundamentals*, 1983, Springer, New York,
2. Marshall Sittig & Stephen Kidd, *Cryogenics: research and applications*, 1963, V hold Inc., U.S.

# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## AUTONOMOUS

### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

#### CORE JAVA PROGRAMMING LAB

#### OBJECTIVES:

- ❖ To make the student operating systems.
- ❖ Learn object oriented way of solving problems.
- ❖ To teach the student to write programs in Java to solve the problems

#### OUTCOMES:

After Completion of the Lab Course student should be able:

- ❖ Student can able to write a programs using classes and objects.
- ❖ Student can able to develop the polymorphic behaviour of objects.
- ❖ Students can able to design a software using object oriented approach.
- ❖ Able to implement the programs handling built in exceptions and creating custom exceptions.
- ❖ Able to develop the Mutli thread programming .

#### CO-PO MAPPING:

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	2	1	3	1	2				1		2	2	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	2	2							3	2		
CO3	1	2	2	1	1							2	3	2	
CO4	1	2	1	1					2		2	2		2	1
CO5	2	2	2		2						1	2		2	

#### RECOMMENDED SYSTEMS/SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:

- ❖ Intel based desktop PC with minimum of 166 MHZ or faster processor with at least 64 MB RAM and 100 MB free disk space.
  - ❖ JDK Kit. Recommended
- 1)
    - a) Write a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ . Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate  $b^2 - 4ac$  is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.
    - b) The Fibonacci sequence is defined by the following rule: The first two values in the sequence are 1 and 1. Every subsequent value is the sum of the two values preceding it. Write a Java program that uses both recursive and non- recursive functions to print the nth value in the Fibonacci sequence.
  - 2)
    - a) Write a Java program that prompts the user for an integer and then prints out all primenumbers up to that integer.
    - b) Write a Java program to multiply two given matrices.
  - 3) Write a Java Program that reads a line of integers, and then displays each integer, and the sum of all the integers (Use String Tokenizer class of java. until)
  - 4) Write a Java program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers.
  - 5) Write a Java program to illustrate method overloading.
  - 6) Write a Java program that implements the Sieve of Eratosthenes to find prime numbers.
  - 7) Write a Java program to sort a list of names in ascending order.
  - 8) Write a Java program to implement the matrix ADT using a class. The operations supported by this ADT are:
 

a) Reading a matrix.	c) Addition of matrices.
b) Printing a matrix.	d) Subtraction of matrices. e) Multiplication
  - 9) Write a Java Program to solve Tower's of Hanoi problem.

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- 10) Write a Java Program that uses a recursive function to compute ncr. (Note: n and r values are given)
- 11) Write a Java program to perform the following operations:
- Concatenation of two strings.
  - Comparison of two strings
- 12) Implement the complex number ADT in Java using a class. The complex ADT is used to represent complex numbers of the form  $c=a+ib$ , where a and b are real numbers. The operations supported by this ADT are:
- Reading a complex number.
  - Writing a complex number.
  - Addition of Complex numbers.
  - Subtraction of complex numbers.
  - Multiplication of complex numbers.
  - Division of complex numbers.
- 13) Write a Java program that makes frequency count of letters in a given text.
- 14) Write a Java program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
- Inserting a sub-string in to the given main string from a given position.
  - Deleting n characters from a given position in a given string.
- 15) a) Write a Java program that checks whether a given string is a palindrome or not. Ex:  
MADAM is a palindrome.  
b) Write a Java program to make frequency count of words in a given text.
- 16) a) Write a Java program that reads a file name from the user, then displays information about  
whether the file exists, whether the file is readable, whether the file is writable, the type of file and the length of the file in bytes.  
b) Write a Java program that reads a file and displays the file on the screen, with a linenummer before each line.  
c) Write a Java program that displays the number of characters, lines and words in a text file.  
d) Write a Java program to change a specific character in a file.  
**Note:** Filename, number of the byte in the file to be changed and the new character are specified on the command line.
- 17) Write a Java program that:
- Implements stack ADT.
  - Converts infix expression into Postfix form
  - Evaluates the postfix expression.
- 18) a) Write a Java program that creates three threads. First thread displays "Good Morning" every  
one second, the second thread displays "Hello" every two seconds and the third thread displays "Welcome" every three seconds.  
b) Write a Java program that correctly implements producer consumer problem using the concept of inter thread communication.

**REFERENCES:**

- Java; the complete reference, 7th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.
- An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & sons.
- Programming in Java, Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, Second Edition.
- An Introduction to OOP, second edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.
- Introduction to Java programming 6th edition, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education.




# R G M COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

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### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P C

3 1.5

#### NUMERICAL SIMULATION LAB

#### Objectives:

1. To train the student to make use of MatLab/Scilab software package
2. To solve engineering problem involving Matrix algebra
3. To improve the quality of the engineering learning through simulation of problem

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the lab sessions, the student shall be able to:

- CO1: Apply built-in functions in MATLAB to solve numerical problems.  
 CO2: Develop code for solving problems involving different types of mathematical models and equations (ODE, PDE, Linear and nonlinear equations).  
 CO3: Solve simulation problems encountered in mechanical design, vibration analysis and CAD  
 CO4: Write codes with functions and scripts  
 CO5: Perform Curve fitting and interpolation of experimental data  
 CO6: Model a system and Develop a simulation code towards a mini project

CO\PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PS01	PS02	PS03	PS04
CO1	2	2	3	2	1	2		1	2			2	2	2		
CO2	3	2	3	3	2	2		2	2			2	2	3		
CO3	3	2	3	3	3	2		1	2			2	2	3		
CO4	3	2	3	3	3	2		1	1			2	2	3		
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	2		-	1			1	2	3		
CO6	2	2	3	3	3	2		1	-			1	2	3		

**Detailed Syllabus:** List of Experiments conducted in this lab:

1. Introduction to MATLAB and practice
2. Practice session on handling basic arithmetic etc.
3. Writing codes with control loops, functions and scripts
4. Developing codes for visualization and plotting
5. Solving problems involving linear equations
6. Solving problems involving curve fitting and interpolations
7. Solving problems involving ordinary and partial differential equations
8. Solving problems related to optimization
9. Solving problems involving numerical differentiation and integrations
10. Case studies and working on projects

#### Text book:

1. Getting started with MatLab by Rudra Pratap Singh, 2010



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**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

III B.Tech, II-Sem (ME)

P	C
3	1.5

**[ ] MINI PROJECT – I**

EPICS (Engineering Projects in Community Services)